



# Document Object Model (DOM) Level 3 Validation Specification

## Version 1.0

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## Abstract

This specification defines the Document Object Model Validation Level 3, a platform- and language-neutral interface. This module provides the guidance to programs and scripts to dynamically update the content and the structure of documents while ensuring that the document remains valid, or to ensure that the document becomes valid.

## Status of this document

*This section describes the status of this document at the time of its publication. Other documents may supersede this document. The latest status of this document series is maintained at the W3C.*

This is the Working Draft specification of "DOM Level 3 Validation". This version is based on the feedback during the last call period. The intention of the Working Group is to ask the Director to move the document to Candidate Recommendation status soon. Comments on this document are invited and are to be sent to the public mailing list [www-dom@w3.org](mailto:www-dom@w3.org). An archive is available at <http://lists.w3.org/Archives/Public/www-dom/>.

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This document has been produced as part of the W3C DOM Activity. The authors of this document are the DOM WG members.

Patent disclosures relevant to this specification may be found on the Working Group's patent disclosure page.

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# 1. Validation

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## 1.1. Overview

This chapter describes the optional DOM Level 3 Validation feature. This module provides APIs to guide construction and editing of XML documents. Examples of such guided editing are queries of the nature that combine questions like "what does the grammar allow me to insert/delete here" and "if I insert/delete here, will the document still be valid."

Users may also want to know several levels of details, e.g., all the possible children, those which would be valid given what precedes this point, lists of defined symbols of a given type, in order to help in editing and creating a XML document. Some of these queries would prompt checks and warn you if you're about to conflict with or overwrite such data.

Finally, users would like to validate an edited or newly constructed document before serializing it or passing it to other users. To some, they may edit, come up with an invalid document, then edit again to result in a valid document. During this process, these APIs can allow the user to check the validity of the document or sub-tree on demand; and if needed can also require that the document or sub-tree remain valid during this editing process via the `continuousValidityChecking` flag.

A DOM application can use the `hasFeature(feature, version)` method of the `DOMImplementation` interface to determine with parameter values "VAL-DOC" and "3.0", respectively, whether or not these interfaces are supported by the implementation.

This chapter focuses on the editing aspects used in the XML document editing world and usage of such information.

## 1.2. Exceptions

This section describes the "VAL-DOC" exceptions.

### Exception *ExceptionVAL*

The Validation operations may throw a `ExceptionVAL` [p.9] as described in their descriptions.

#### IDL Definition

```
exception ExceptionVAL {
    unsigned short code;
};

// ExceptionVALCode
const unsigned short NO_GRAMMAR_AVAILABLE_ERR = 71;
```

**Definition group *ExceptionVALCode***

An integer indicating the type of error generated.

**Defined Constants**

`NO_GRAMMAR_AVAILABLE_ERR`

If the `DocumentEditVAL` [p.10] related to the node does not have any grammar and `wfValidityCheckLevel` is set to `PARTIAL` or `STRICT_VALIDITY_CHECK`.

## 1.3. Document Editing Interfaces

This section contains "Document Editing" methods as described in the `DocumentEditVAL` [p.10] , `NodeEditVAL` [p.11] , `ElementEditVAL` [p.14] , and `CharacterEditVAL` interfaces.

**Interface *DocumentEditVAL***

This interface extends the `NodeEditVAL` [p.11] interface with additional methods for document editing. An object implementing this interface must also implement the `Document` interface.

**IDL Definition**

```
interface DocumentEditVAL : NodeEditVAL {
    attribute boolean      continuousValidityChecking;
    NameList           getDefinedElementTypes(in DOMString namespaceURI);
    void               validateDocument();
                           raises(ExceptionVAL);
};
```

**Attributes**

`continuousValidityChecking` of type `boolean`

An attribute specifying whether continuous checking for the validity of the document is enforced or not. Setting this to `true` will result in an exception being thrown, i.e., `VALIDATION_ERR`, for documents that are invalid at the time of the call. When set to `true`, the implementation is free to raise the `VALIDATION_ERR` exception on DOM operations that would make the document invalid with respect to "partial validity." If the document is invalid, then this attribute will remain `false`. This attribute is `false` by default.

**Methods**

`getDefinedElementTypes`

Returns list of all element node names belonging to the element's namespace. Given the names, nodes can be created from them; note that these are not nodes from the instance document, but rather are new nodes that could be inserted in the document.

**Parameters**

`namespaceURI` of type `DOMString`

`namespaceURI` of namespace. For DTDs, this is `NULL`.

**Return Value**

`NameList` List of all element node names belonging to the element's namespace.

**No Exceptions****validateDocument**

Validates the document against the grammar. If the document is mutated during validation, a warning will be issued. In addition, the validation cannot modify the document, e.g., for default attributes. This method makes use of the passed-in error handler, as described in [DOM Level 3 Core] interface.

**Exceptions**

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| ExceptionVAL<br>[p.9] | NO_GRAMMAR_AVAILABLE_ERR: Raised if an error occurs when the grammar is not available for the document. |
|-----------------------|---|

**No Parameters****No Return Value****Interface *NodeEditVAL***

This interface is similar to the [DOM Level 3 Core] Node interfaces, with methods for guided document editing.

**IDL Definition**

```
interface NodeEditVAL {
    // CheckTypeVAL
    const unsigned short      WF_CHECK                      = 1;
    const unsigned short      NS_WF_CHECK                   = 2;
    const unsigned short      PARTIAL_VALIDITY_CHECK     = 3;
    const unsigned short      STRICT_VALIDITY_CHECK      = 4;

    readonly attribute DOMString      defaultValue;
    readonly attribute DOMStringList   enumeratedValues;
    boolean            canInsertBefore(in Node newChild,
                                       in Node refChild);
    boolean            canRemoveChild(in Node oldChild);
    boolean            canReplaceChild(in Node newChild,
                                       in Node oldChild);
    boolean            canAppendChild(in Node newChild);
    boolean            isNodeValid(in boolean deep,
                                in unsigned short wFValidityCheckLevel)
                           raises(ExceptionVAL);
};
```

**Definition group *CheckTypeVAL***

An integer indicating which type of validation this is. Stricter validation for certain XML dialects can be done by extending the *NodeEditVAL* interface adding a new *CheckTypeVAL* constant(s).

**Defined Constants**

NS\_WF\_CHECK

Check for namespace well-formedness includes WF\_CHECK.

**PARTIAL\_VALIDITY\_CHECK**

Checks for whether this node is *partially valid* [p.33]. It includes NS\_WF\_CHECK.

**STRICT\_VALIDITY\_CHECK**

Checks for strict validity of the node with respect to the grammar which by definition includes NS\_WF\_CHECK.

**WF\_CHECK**

Check for well-formedness of this node.

**Attributes**

`defaultValue` of type `DOMString`, readonly

The default value specified in an attribute or an element declaration.

`enumeratedValues` of type `DOMStringList`, readonly

A `DOMStringList` of distinct values for an attribute or an element declaration.

**Methods**

`canAppendChild`

Has the same arguments as `Node.appendChild`. Determines whether the `Node.replaceChild` operation would make this document not *partially valid* [p.33] with respect to the grammar.

**Parameters**

`newChild` of type `Node`

Node to be appended.

**Return Value**

`boolean` `true` if no reason it can't be done; `false` if it can't be done.

**No Exceptions**

`canInsertBefore`

Determines whether the `Node.insertBefore` operation would make this document not *partially valid* [p.33] with respect to the grammar.

**Parameters**

`newChild` of type `Node`

Node to be inserted.

`refChild` of type `Node`

Reference Node.

**Return Value**

`boolean` `true` if no reason it can't be done; `false` if it can't be done.

**No Exceptions**

`canRemoveChild`

Has the same arguments as `Node.removeChild`. Determines whether the `Node.removeChild` operation would make this document not *partially valid* [p.33] with respect to the grammar.

**Parameters**

`oldChild` of type `Node`  
 Node to be removed.

#### Return Value

`boolean` true if no reason it can't be done; `false` if it can't be done.

#### No Exceptions

##### `canReplaceChild`

Has the same arguments as `Node.replaceChild`. Determines whether the `Node.replaceChild` operation would make this document not *partially valid* [p.33] with respect to the grammar.

#### Parameters

`newChild` of type `Node`  
 New Node.

`oldChild` of type `Node`  
 Node to be replaced.

#### Return Value

`boolean` true if no reason it can't be done; `false` if it can't be done.

#### No Exceptions

##### `isNodeValid`

Determines if the `Node` is valid relative to the grammar. It doesn't normalize before checking if the document is valid. To do so, one would need to explicitly call a `normalize` method.

#### Parameters

`deep` of type `boolean`

Setting the `deep` flag on causes the `isNodeValid` method to check for the whole subtree of the current node for validity. Setting it to `false` only checks the current node and its immediate child nodes. The `validateDocument` method on the `DocumentVAL` interface, however, checks to determine whether the entire document is valid.

`wfValidityCheckLevel` of type `unsigned short`

Flag to tell at what level validity and well-formedness checking is done.

#### Return Value

`boolean` true if the node is valid/well-formed in the grammar and check level defined by `wfValidityCheckLevel`, `false` if not.

#### Exceptions

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| ExceptionVAL<br>[p.9] | NO_GRAMMAR_AVAILABLE_ERR: Exception is raised if the DocumentEditVAL related to this node does not have any grammar associated with it and wfValidityCheckLevel is set to PARTIAL or STRICT_VALIDITY_CHECK. |
|-----------------------|---|

### Interface *ElementEditVAL*

This interface extends the NodeEditVAL [p.11] interface with additional methods for guided document editing. An object implementing this interface must also implement Element interface.

#### IDL Definition

```
interface ElementEditVAL : NodeEditVAL {
    readonly attribute NameList      allowedChildren;
    readonly attribute NameList      allowedParents;
    readonly attribute NameList     allowedNextSiblings;
    readonly attribute NameList     allowedPreviousSiblings;
    readonly attribute NameList     allowedAttributes;
    readonly attribute NameList     requiredAttributes;
    unsigned short      contentType();
    boolean           canSetAttribute(in DOMString attrname,
                                       in DOMString attrval);
    boolean           canSetAttributeNode(in Attr attrNode);
    boolean           canSetAttributeNS(in DOMString namespaceURI,
                                       in DOMString qualifiedName,
                                       in DOMString value);
    boolean          canRemoveAttribute(in DOMString attrname);
    boolean          canRemoveAttributeNS(in DOMString namespaceURI,
                                         in DOMString localName);
    boolean          canRemoveAttributeNode(in Node attrNode);
    boolean          isElementDefined(in DOMString name);
    boolean          isElementDefinedNS(in DOMString namespaceURI,
                                       in DOMString name);
};


```

#### Attributes

allowedAttributes of type NameList, readonly

A NameList of possible Attr nodes that can appear with this type of element. Given the names, nodes can be created from them; note that these are not nodes from the instance document, but rather are new nodes that could be inserted in the document.

allowedChildren of type NameList, readonly

A NameList of possible Element nodes that can appear as children of this type of element. Note that if no context of this element exists, then this is NULL; it is an empty list if the element is not in the document tree. Given the names, nodes can be created from them; note that these are not nodes from the instance document, but rather are new nodes that could be inserted in the document.

allowedNextSiblings of type NameList, readonly

A NameList of possible sibling Element nodes that can appear after this element.

allowedParents of type NameList, readonly

A NameList of possible Element nodes that can appear as a parent of this type of element. Note that if no context of this element exists, for example, the parent element of

this element, then this is NULL; it is an empty list if the element is not in the document tree. Given the names, nodes can be created from them; note that these are not nodes from the instance document, but rather are new nodes that could be inserted in the document.

**allowedPreviousSiblings** of type NameList, readonly

A NameList of possible sibling Element nodes that can appear before this element.

**requiredAttributes** of type NameList, readonly

A NameList of required Attr nodes that must appear with this type of element. Given the names, nodes can be created from them; note that these are not nodes from the instance document, but rather are new nodes that could be inserted in the document.

## Methods

**canRemoveAttribute**

Verifies if an attribute by the given name can be removed.

### Parameters

**attrname** of type DOMString

Name of attribute.

### Return Value

boolean true if no reason it can't be done; false if it can't be done.

## No Exceptions

**canRemoveAttributeNS**

Verifies if an attribute by the given local name and namespace can be removed.

### Parameters

**namespaceURI** of type DOMString

The namespace URI of the attribute to remove.

**localName** of type DOMString

Local name of the attribute to be removed.

### Return Value

boolean true if no reason it can't be done; false if it can't be done.

## No Exceptions

**canRemoveAttributeNode**

Determines if an attribute node can be removed.

### Parameters

**attrNode** of type Node

The Attr node to remove from the attribute list.

### Return Value

boolean true if no reason it can't be done; false if it can't be done.

## No Exceptions

**canSetAttribute**

Determines if the value for specified attribute can be set.

### Parameters

`attrname` of type DOMString  
 Name of attribute.  
`attrval` of type DOMString  
 Value to be assigned to the attribute.

**Return Value**

boolean true if no reason it can't be done; false if it can't be done.

**No Exceptions****canSetAttributeNS**

Determines if the attribute with given namespace and qualified name can be created if not already present in the attribute list of the element. If the attribute with the same qualified name and namespaceURI is already present in the element's attribute list, it tests whether the value of the attribute and its prefix can be set to the new value. See DOM core `setAttributeNS`.

**Parameters**

`namespaceURI` of type DOMString  
 namespaceURI of namespace.  
`qualifiedName` of type DOMString  
 Qualified name of attribute.  
`value` of type DOMString  
 Value to be assigned to the attribute.

**Return Value**

boolean true if no reason it can't be done; false if it can't be done.

**No Exceptions****canSetAttributeNode**

Determines if an attribute node can be added with respect to the validity check level.

**Parameters**

`attrNode` of type Attr  
 Node in which the attribute can possibly be set.

**Return Value**

boolean true if no reason it can't be done; false if it can't be done.

**No Exceptions****contentType**

Determines element content type.

**Return Value**

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| unsigned short | Constant for one of EMPTY_CONTENTTYPE - content type of an element which has neither child elements nor character data, ANY_CONTENTTYPE - content type of an element which can contain zero or more child elements as well as character data, MIXED_CONTENTTYPE - content type of an element which contains character data optionally interspersed with child elements, ELEMENTS_CONTENTTYPE - content type of an element which contains only child elements optionally separated by whitespace, SIMPLE_CONTENTTYPE - content type of an element which contains character data with attributes. |
|----------------|---|

**No Parameters****No Exceptions****isElementDefined**

Determines if name is defined in the grammar.

**Parameters**

name of type DOMString

Name of element.

**Return Value**

boolean A boolean that is true if the element is defined, false otherwise.

**No Exceptions****isElementDefinedNS**

Determines if name in this namespace is defined in the current context.

**Parameters**

namespaceURI of type DOMString

namespaceURI of namespace.

name of type DOMString

Name of element.

**Return Value**

boolean A boolean that is true if the element is defined, false otherwise.

**No Exceptions****Interface *CharacterDataEditVAL***

This interface extends the `NodeEditVAL` [p.11] interface with additional methods for document editing. An object implementing this interface must also implement `CharacterData` interface.

**IDL Definition**

```
interface CharacterDataEditVAL : NodeEditVAL {
    readonly attribute boolean      isWhitespaceOnly;
    boolean                  canSetData(in DOMString arg);
    boolean                  canAppendData(in DOMString arg);
```

```

boolean      canReplaceData(in unsigned long offset,
                           in unsigned long count,
                           in DOMString arg);
boolean      canInsertData(in unsigned long offset,
                           in DOMString arg);
boolean      canDeleteData(in unsigned long offset,
                           in unsigned long count);
}:

```

**Attributes**

`isWhitespaceOnly` of type `boolean`, readonly  
     true if content only whitespace; `false` for non-whitespace.

**Methods**

`canAppendData`

Determines if data can be appended.

**Parameters**

`arg` of type `DOMString`  
     Data to be appended.

**Return Value**

`boolean`    true if no reason it can't be done; `false` if it can't be done.

**No Exceptions**

`canDeleteData`

Determines if data can be deleted.

**Parameters**

`offset` of type `unsigned long`  
     Offset.  
`count` of type `unsigned long`  
     Number of 16-bit units to delete.

**Return Value**

`boolean`    true if no reason it can't be done; `false` if it can't be done.

**No Exceptions**

`canInsertData`

Determines if data can be inserted.

**Parameters**

`offset` of type `unsigned long`  
     Offset.  
`arg` of type `DOMString`  
     Argument to be set.

**Return Value**

`boolean`    true if no reason it can't be done; `false` if it can't be done.

**No Exceptions****canReplaceData**

Determines if data can be replaced.

**Parameters**

offset of type unsigned long

Offset.

count of type unsigned long

Replacement.

arg of type DOMString

Argument to be set.

**Return Value**

boolean true if no reason it can't be done; false if it can't be done.

**No Exceptions****canSetData**

Determines if data can be set.

**Parameters**

arg of type DOMString

Argument to be set.

**Return Value**

boolean true if no reason it can't be done; false if it can't be done.

**No Exceptions**

## 1.4. Range-related Document-Editing Interfaces

This section contains Range-related "Document-editing" methods.

### Interface *RangeVAL*

This interface extends the Range interface with additional methods for guided document editing.

#### IDL Definition

```
interface RangeVAL : Range {
    boolean canSurroundContents(in Node node1,
                                in Node node2,
                                in Node b);
    NameList getAlternativeElements(in Node refChild);
};
```

#### Methods

**canSurroundContents**

Determines if a passed-in node can be "surrounded" by two other nodes. For example, this convenience method can: 1) get all children of "x", 2) get all possible parents of "y", and

then 3) check if the passed-in node "b" is present in both sets.

**Parameters**

node1 of type Node

First node to "surround" passed-in node "b".

node2 of type Node

Second node to "surround" passed-in node "b".

b of type Node

Node to be "surrounded" by.

**Return Value**

boolean true if it is; false if it is not.

**No Exceptions**

getAlternativeElements

Returns a list of names of alternative elements, given a reference child as a parameter.

**Parameters**

refChild of type Node

Reference child.

**Return Value**

NameList A list of names of alternative elements.

**No Exceptions**

# Appendix A: IDL Definitions

This appendix contains the complete OMG IDL [OMG IDL] for the Level 3 Document Object Model Validation definitions.

The IDL files are also available as: <http://www.w3.org/TR/2003/WD-DOM-Level-3-Val-20030205/idl.zip>

## validation.idl:

```
// File: validation.idl

#ifndef _VALIDATION_IDL_
#define _VALIDATION_IDL_

#include "dom.idl"

#pragma prefix "dom.w3c.org"
module validation
{

    typedef dom::DOMString DOMString;
    typedef dom::DOMStringList DOMStringList;
    typedef dom::Node Node;
    typedef dom::NameList NameList;
    typedef dom::Attr Attr;
    typedef dom::Range Range;

    exception ExceptionVAL {
        unsigned short code;
    };
    // ExceptionVALCode
    const unsigned short NO_GRAMMAR_AVAILABLE_ERR = 71;

    interface NodeEditVAL {

        // CheckTypeVAL
        const unsigned short WF_CHECK = 1;
        const unsigned short NS_WF_CHECK = 2;
        const unsigned short PARTIAL_VALIDITY_CHECK = 3;
        const unsigned short STRICT_VALIDITY_CHECK = 4;

        readonly attribute DOMString defaultValue;
        readonly attribute DOMStringList enumeratedValues;
        boolean canInsertBefore(in Node newChild,
                               in Node refChild);
        boolean canRemoveChild(in Node oldChild);
        boolean canReplaceChild(in Node newChild,
                               in Node oldChild);
        boolean canAppendChild(in Node newChild);
        boolean isNodeValid(in boolean deep,
                           in unsigned short wFValidityCheckLevel)
                           raises(ExceptionVAL);
    };
}
```

```

interface ElementEditVAL : NodeEditVAL {
    readonly attribute NameList      allowedChildren;
    readonly attribute NameList      allowedParents;
    readonly attribute NameList      allowedNextSiblings;
    readonly attribute NameList      allowedPreviousSiblings;
    readonly attribute NameList      allowedAttributes;
    readonly attribute NameList      requiredAttributes;
    unsigned short     contentType();
    boolean           canSetAttribute(in DOMString attrname,
                                       in DOMString attrval);
    boolean           canSetAttributeNode(in Attr attrNode);
    boolean           canSetAttributeNS(in DOMString namespaceURI,
                                         in DOMString qualifiedName,
                                         in DOMString value);
    boolean           canRemoveAttribute(in DOMString attrname);
    boolean           canRemoveAttributeNS(in DOMString namespaceURI,
                                         in DOMString localName);
    boolean           canRemoveAttributeNode(in Node attrNode);
    boolean           isElementDefined(in DOMString name);
    boolean           isElementDefinedNS(in DOMString namespaceURI,
                                         in DOMString name);
};

interface CharacterDataEditVAL : NodeEditVAL {
    readonly attribute boolean      isWhitespaceOnly;
    boolean           canSetData(in DOMString arg);
    boolean           canAppendData(in DOMString arg);
    boolean           canReplaceData(in unsigned long offset,
                                      in unsigned long count,
                                      in DOMString arg);
    boolean           canInsertData(in unsigned long offset,
                                    in DOMString arg);
    boolean           canDeleteData(in unsigned long offset,
                                    in unsigned long count);
};

interface DocumentEditVAL : NodeEditVAL {
    attribute boolean      continuousValidityChecking;
    NameList            getDefinedElementTypes(in DOMString namespaceURI);
    void               validateDocument()
                      raises(ExceptionVAL);
};

interface RangeVAL : Range {
    boolean           canSurroundContents(in Node node1,
                                         in Node node2,
                                         in Node b);
    NameList          getAlternativeElements(in Node refChild);
};

#endif // _VALIDATION_IDL_

```

## Appendix B: Java Language Binding

This appendix contains the complete Java [Java] bindings for the Level 3 Document Object Model Validation.

The Java files are also available as

<http://www.w3.org/TR/2003/WD-DOM-Level-3-Val-20030205/java-binding.zip>

### **org/w3c/dom/validation/ExceptionVAL.java:**

```
package org.w3c.dom.validation;

public class ExceptionVAL extends RuntimeException {
    public ExceptionVAL(short code, String message) {
        super(message);
        this.code = code;
    }
    public short code;
    // ExceptionVALCode
    public static final short NO_GRAMMAR_AVAILABLE_ERR = 71;
}
```

### **org/w3c/dom/validation/DocumentEditVAL.java:**

```
package org.w3c.dom.validation;

import org.w3c.dom.NameList;

public interface DocumentEditVAL extends NodeEditVAL {
    public boolean getContinuousValidityChecking();
    public void setContinuousValidityChecking(boolean continuousValidityChecking);

    public NameList getDefinedElementTypes(String namespaceURI);

    public void validateDocument()
        throws ExceptionVAL;
}
```

### **org/w3c/dom/validation/NodeEditVAL.java:**

```
package org.w3c.dom.validation;

import org.w3c.dom.Node;
import org.w3c.dom.DOMStringList;

public interface NodeEditVAL {
    // CheckTypeVAL
    public static final short WF_CHECK = 1;
    public static final short NS_WF_CHECK = 2;
    public static final short PARTIAL_VALIDITY_CHECK = 3;
    public static final short STRICT_VALIDITY_CHECK = 4;
```

org/w3c/dom/validation/ElementEditVAL.java:

```
public String getDefaultValue();

public DOMStringList getEnumeratedValues();

public boolean canInsertBefore(Node newChild,
                               Node refChild);

public boolean canRemoveChild(Node oldChild);

public boolean canReplaceChild(Node newChild,
                               Node oldChild);

public boolean canAppendChild(Node newChild);

public boolean isNodeValid(boolean deep,
                           short wFValidityCheckLevel)
throws ExceptionVAL;

}
```

## **org/w3c/dom/validation/ElementEditVAL.java:**

```
package org.w3c.dom.validation;

import org.w3c.dom.Node;
import org.w3c.dom.Attr;
import org.w3c.dom.NameList;

public interface ElementEditVAL extends NodeEditVAL {
    public NameList getAllowedChildren();

    public NameList getAllowedParents();

    public NameList getAllowedNextSiblings();

    public NameList getAllowedPreviousSiblings();

    public NameList getAllowedAttributes();

    public NameList getRequiredAttributes();

    public short contentType();

    public boolean canSetAttribute(String attrname,
                                  String attrval);

    public boolean canSetAttributeNode(Attr attrNode);

    public boolean canSetAttributeNS(String namespaceURI,
                                    String qualifiedName,
                                    String value);

    public boolean canRemoveAttribute(String attrname);

    public boolean canRemoveAttributeNS(String namespaceURI,
```

org/w3c/dom/validation/CharacterDataEditVAL.java:

```
        String localName);  
  
    public boolean canRemoveAttributeNode(Node attrNode);  
  
    public boolean isElementDefined(String name);  
  
    public boolean isElementDefinedNS(String namespaceURI,  
                                     String name);  
  
}
```

### **org/w3c/dom/validation/CharacterDataEditVAL.java:**

```
package org.w3c.dom.validation;  
  
public interface CharacterDataEditVAL extends NodeEditVAL {  
    public boolean getIsWhitespaceOnly();  
  
    public boolean canSetData(String arg);  
  
    public boolean canAppendData(String arg);  
  
    public boolean canReplaceData(int offset,  
                                 int count,  
                                 String arg);  
  
    public boolean canInsertData(int offset,  
                               String arg);  
  
    public boolean canDeleteData(int offset,  
                               int count);  
  
}
```

### **org/w3c/dom/validation/RangeVAL.java:**

```
package org.w3c.dom.validation;  
  
import org.w3c.dom.Node;  
import org.w3c.dom.Range;  
import org.w3c.dom.NameList;  
  
public interface RangeVAL extends Range {  
    public boolean canSurroundContents(Node node1,  
                                      Node node2,  
                                      Node b);  
  
    public NameList getAlternativeElements(Node refChild);  
}
```

org/w3c/dom/validation/RangeVAL.java:

# Appendix C: ECMAScript Language Binding

This appendix contains the complete ECMAScript [ECMAScript] binding for the Level 3 Document Object Model Validation definitions.

Properties of the **ExceptionVAL** Constructor function:

## **ExceptionVAL.NO\_GRAMMAR\_AVAILABLE\_ERR**

The value of the constant **ExceptionVAL.NO\_GRAMMAR\_AVAILABLE\_ERR** is 71.

Objects that implement the **ExceptionVAL** interface:

Properties of objects that implement the **ExceptionVAL** interface:

### **code**

This property is a **Number**.

Objects that implement the **DocumentEditVAL** interface:

Objects that implement the **DocumentEditVAL** interface have all properties and functions of the **NodeEditVAL** interface as well as the properties and functions defined below.

Properties of objects that implement the **DocumentEditVAL** interface:

### **continuousValidityChecking**

This property is a **Boolean**.

Functions of objects that implement the **DocumentEditVAL** interface:

### **getDefinedElementTypes(namespaceURI)**

This function returns an object that implements the **NameList** interface.

The **namespaceURI** parameter is a **String**.

### **validateDocument()**

This function has no return value.

This function can raise an object that implements the **ExceptionVAL** interface.

Properties of the **NodeEditVAL** Constructor function:

## **NodeEditVAL.WF\_CHECK**

The value of the constant **NodeEditVAL.WF\_CHECK** is 1.

## **NodeEditVAL.NS\_WF\_CHECK**

The value of the constant **NodeEditVAL.NS\_WF\_CHECK** is 2.

## **NodeEditVAL.PARTIAL\_VALIDITY\_CHECK**

The value of the constant **NodeEditVAL.PARTIAL\_VALIDITY\_CHECK** is 3.

## **NodeEditVAL.STRICT\_VALIDITY\_CHECK**

The value of the constant **NodeEditVAL.STRICT\_VALIDITY\_CHECK** is 4.

Objects that implement the **NodeEditVAL** interface:

Properties of objects that implement the **NodeEditVAL** interface:

### **defaultValue**

This read-only property is a **String**.

### **enumeratedValues**

This read-only property is an object that implements the **DOMStringList** interface.

Functions of objects that implement the **NodeEditVAL** interface:

### **canInsertBefore(newChild, refChild)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **newChild** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

The **refChild** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

**canRemoveChild(oldChild)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **oldChild** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

**canReplaceChild(newChild, oldChild)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **newChild** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

The **oldChild** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

**canAppendChild(newChild)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **newChild** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

**isNodeValid(deep, wFValidityCheckLevel)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **deep** parameter is a **Boolean**.

The **wFValidityCheckLevel** parameter is a **Number**.

This function can raise an object that implements the **ExceptionVAL** interface.

Objects that implement the **ElementEditVAL** interface:

Objects that implement the **ElementEditVAL** interface have all properties and functions of the **NodeEditVAL** interface as well as the properties and functions defined below.

Properties of objects that implement the **ElementEditVAL** interface:

**allowedChildren**

This read-only property is an object that implements the **NameList** interface.

**allowedParents**

This read-only property is an object that implements the **NameList** interface.

**allowedNextSiblings**

This read-only property is an object that implements the **NameList** interface.

**allowedPreviousSiblings**

This read-only property is an object that implements the **NameList** interface.

**allowedAttributes**

This read-only property is an object that implements the **NameList** interface.

**requiredAttributes**

This read-only property is an object that implements the **NameList** interface.

Functions of objects that implement the **ElementEditVAL** interface:

**contentType()**

This function returns a **Number**.

**canSetAttribute(attrname, attrval)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **attrname** parameter is a **String**.

The **attrval** parameter is a **String**.

**canSetAttributeNode(attrNode)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **attrNode** parameter is an object that implements the **Attr** interface.

**canSetAttributeNS(namespaceURI, qualifiedName, value)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **namespaceURI** parameter is a **String**.

The **qualifiedName** parameter is a **String**.

The **value** parameter is a **String**.

**canRemoveAttribute(attrname)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **attrname** parameter is a **String**.

**canRemoveAttributeNS(namespaceURI, localName)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **namespaceURI** parameter is a **String**.

The **localName** parameter is a **String**.

**canRemoveAttributeNode(attrNode)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **attrNode** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

**isElementDefined(name)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **name** parameter is a **String**.

**isElementDefinedNS(namespaceURI, name)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **namespaceURI** parameter is a **String**.

The **name** parameter is a **String**.

Objects that implement the **CharacterDataEditVAL** interface:

Objects that implement the **CharacterDataEditVAL** interface have all properties and functions of the **NodeEditVAL** interface as well as the properties and functions defined below.

Properties of objects that implement the **CharacterDataEditVAL** interface:

**isWhitespaceOnly**

This read-only property is a **Boolean**.

Functions of objects that implement the **CharacterDataEditVAL** interface:

**canSetData(arg)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **arg** parameter is a **String**.

**canAppendData(arg)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **arg** parameter is a **String**.

**canReplaceData(offset, count, arg)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **offset** parameter is a **Number**.

The **count** parameter is a **Number**.

The **arg** parameter is a **String**.

**canInsertData(offset, arg)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **offset** parameter is a **Number**.

The **arg** parameter is a **String**.

**canDeleteData(offset, count)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **offset** parameter is a **Number**.

The **count** parameter is a **Number**.

Objects that implement the **RangeVAL** interface:

Objects that implement the **RangeVAL** interface have all properties and functions of the **Range** interface as well as the properties and functions defined below.

Functions of objects that implement the **RangeVAL** interface:

**canSurroundContents(node1, node2, b)**

This function returns a **Boolean**.

The **node1** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

The **node2** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

The **b** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

**getAlternativeElements(refChild)**

This function returns an object that implements the **NameList** interface.

The **refChild** parameter is an object that implements the **Node** interface.

## Appendix D: Acknowledgements

Many people contributed to the DOM specifications (Level 1, 2 or 3), including members of the DOM Working Group and the DOM Interest Group. We especially thank the following:

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### D.1: Production Systems

This specification was written in XML. The HTML, OMG IDL, Java and ECMAScript bindings were all produced automatically.

Thanks to Joe English, author of cost, which was used as the basis for producing DOM Level 1. Thanks also to Gavin Nicol, who wrote the scripts which run on top of cost. Arnaud Le Hors and Philippe Le Hégaret maintained the scripts.

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#### D.1: Production Systems

# Glossary

*Editors:*

Arnaud Le Hors, W3C

Robert S. Sutor, IBM Research (for DOM Level 1)

Several of the following term definitions have been borrowed or modified from similar definitions in other W3C or standards documents. See the links within the definitions for more information.

**document element**

There is only one document element in a Document. This element node is a child of the Document node. See *Well-Formed XML Documents* in XML [XML 1.0].

**document order**

There is an ordering, *document order*, defined on all the nodes in the document corresponding to the order in which the first character of the XML representation of each node occurs in the XML representation of the document after expansion of general entities. Thus, the *document element* [p.33] node will be the first node. Element nodes occur before their children. Thus, document order orders element nodes in order of the occurrence of their start-tag in the XML (after expansion of entities). The attribute nodes of an element occur after the element and before its children. The relative order of attribute nodes is implementation-dependent.

**event**

An event is the representation of some asynchronous occurrence (such as a mouse click on the presentation of the element, or the removal of child node from an element, or any of unimaginably many other possibilities) that gets associated with an *event target* [p.33].

**event target**

The object to which an *event* [p.33] is targeted.

**partially valid**

A node in a DOM tree is *partially valid* if it is *well formed* [p.33] (this part is for comments and processing instructions) and its immediate children are those expected by the content model. The node may be missing trailing required children yet still be considered *partially valid*.

**target node**

The target node is the node representing the *event target* [p.33] to which an *event* [p.33] is targeted using the DOM event flow defined in [DOM Level 3 Events].

**tokenized**

The description given to various information items (for example, attribute values of various types, but not including the StringType CDATA) after having been processed by the XML processor. The process includes stripping leading and trailing white space, and replacing multiple space characters by one. See the definition of tokenized type.

**well-formed**

A node is a *well-formed* XML node if it matches its respective production in [XML 1.0], meets all well-formedness constraints related to the production, if the entities which are referenced within the node are also well-formed. See also the definition for *well-formed* XML documents in [XML 1.0].

## Glossary

# References

For the latest version of any W3C specification please consult the list of W3C Technical Reports available at <http://www.w3.org/TR>.

The references listed in this section are normative.

## [DOM Level 3 Core]

*Document Object Model Level 3 Core Specification*, A. Le Hors, et al., Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, October 2002. This version of the Document Object Model Level 3 Core Specification is <http://www.w3.org/TR/2002/WD-DOM-Level-3-Core-20021022>. The latest version of DOM Level 3 Core is available at <http://www.w3.org/TR/DOM-Level-3-Core>.

## [DOM Level 3 Events]

*Document Object Model Level 3 Events Specification*, P. Le Hégaret, T. Pixley, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, July 2002. This version of the Document Object Model Level 3 Events Specification is <http://www.w3.org/TR/DOM-Level-3-Events>. The latest version of Document Object Model Level 3 Events is available at <http://www.w3.org/TR/DOM-Level-3-Events>.

## [ECMAScript]

*ECMAScript Language Specification*, Third Edition. European Computer Manufacturers Association, December 1999. This version of the ECMAScript Language is available from <http://www.ecma.ch/>.

## [Java]

*The Java Language Specification*, J. Gosling, B. Joy, and G. Steele, Authors. Addison-Wesley, September 1996. Available at <http://java.sun.com/docs/books/jls>

## [OMG IDL]

"*OMG IDL Syntax and Semantics*" defined in *The Common Object Request Broker: Architecture and Specification, version 2*, Object Management Group. The latest version of CORBA version 2.0 is available at [http://www.omg.org/technology/documents/formal/corba\\_2.htm](http://www.omg.org/technology/documents/formal/corba_2.htm).

## [XML 1.0]

*Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0 (Second Edition)*, T. Bray, J. Paoli, C. M. Sperberg-McQueen, and E. Maler, Editors. World Wide Web Consortium, 10 February 1998, revised 6 October 2000. This version of the XML 1.0 Recommendation is <http://www.w3.org/TR/2000/REC-xml-20001006>. The latest version of XML 1.0 is available at <http://www.w3.org/TR/REC-xml>.

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