

# Improving Web Advertising



Strategy Lead W3C/MIT CSAIL  
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NAB NY Show, October 18, 2018

## WORLD WIDE WEB

The WorldWideWeb (W3) is a wide-area hypermedia[1] information retrieval



Technical[19]

Details of protocols, formats, program internals  
etc



**SIR TIM BERNERS-LEE**  
**INVENTOR OF THE WORLD WIDE WEB**

Director, W3C

# The Generative Web



WORDPRESS



Podcast



WIKIPEDIA  
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Regulating the internet giants

# The world's most valuable resource is no longer oil, but data

*The data economy demands a new approach to antitrust rules*



TECHNOLOGY

# The Internet's Original Sin

It's not too late to ditch the ad-based business model and build a better web.

ETHAN ZUCKERMAN AUG 14, 2014



LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

Ron Carlson's short story "[What We Wanted To Do](#)" takes the form of an apology from a villager who

TECH FIX

## Are Targeted Ads Stalking You? Here's How to Make Them Stop



Tom Grillo

By **Brian X. Chen**

Aug. 15, 2018



A

The world's most valuable re x SA Where Will the Ad versus Ad E x +


https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/where-will-the-ad-versus-ad-blocker-arms-race-end/

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By Chris Baraniuk on May 31, 2018



Credit: John Reden Wikimedia



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# World Wide Web Consortium



“Leading the Web to its full potential.”

Voluntary consensus standards: cooperative solutions for open, interoperable platform improvement. [The Art of Consensus.](#)

Royalty-free patent policy. Web for all.

**478 members** as of October 2018, including technology builders and users; for-profit companies, academics, non-profits, and government agencies.

# World Wide Web Consortium

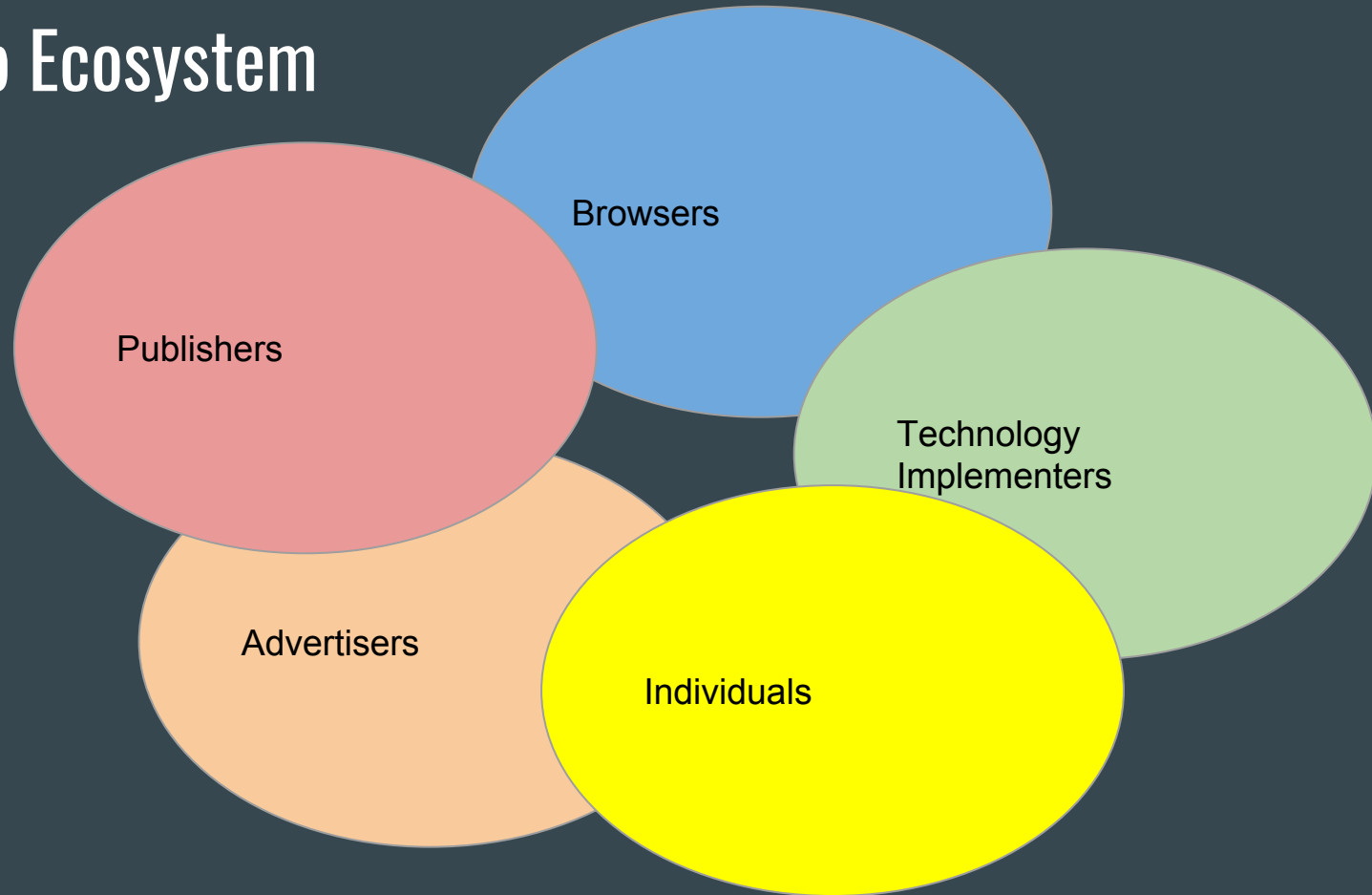


Standards work well for

- Shared technical problem
- Good enough technical solution
- Ecosystem interest in common resolution

W3C provides the forum and process: community and membership develop the specifications.

# Web Ecosystem



# What Improvements can find consensus?

- Performance and load-time improvements
- Privacy-sensitive measurement
- Reliable state- and consent-management beyond cookies
- Ad-display interoperability, including labeling and accessibility
- Glossary for talking about these topics among different parts of the ecosystem

# Performance and Load-Time

- Because advertising comes from many places and back-ends
  - Redundant loading of scripts
  - Security concerns
  - Latency (blank page or blank spaces)
  - High data usage
- Everyone wants better performance and faster loads
- Opportunities for Improvement
  - Common script libraries or subset?
  - Sandboxing?
  - “Ad element”?

# Measurement

- Web offers more individualized measurement than broadcast
  - Advertisers want to know who's seen their ads, attribution for clicks and purchases
  - Publishers want to prove they've shown ads, audience, viewing time
  - Users may like “personalization,” dislike “tracking”
- Both privacy and economic value at stake
- Opportunities for Improvement
  - Anonymous “Ad ID”?
  - Harmonization among tracking protection and blocking regimes?

# State- and Consent-Management

- Growing requirements to obtain and record user consent
  - GDPR: affirmative consent as legal basis for processing of personal information
    - Demonstrable, freely given
    - May be withdrawn at any time
  - California Consumer Privacy Act: requires viable opt-out (opportunity to demonstrate non-consent)
  - Cookies are increasingly unreliable to manage state
    - Clearing and customer annoyance
    - Tracking Protection and ITP
- There must be a better way than all these cookie banners!
- Opportunities for Improvement
  - Common options or script libraries?
  - Harmonization among tracking protection and blocking regimes?
  - Browser-based consent storage?



# Other areas for exploration

- Vocabularies for ad metadata
- Labeling, e.g. for accessibility
- Glossary for talking about these topics among different parts of the ecosystem

W3C<sup>®</sup>

COMMUNITY &amp; BUSINESS GROUPS



CURRENT GROUPS



REPORTS



ABOUT

# https://www.w3.org/community/web-adv/

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## IMPROVING WEB ADVERTISING BUSINESS GROUP

The mission of the Improving Web Advertising Business Group is to identify areas where standards and changes in the Web itself can improve the ecosystem and experience for users, advertisers, publishers, distributors, ad networks, agencies and others, and to oversee liaison with existing Working Groups and to create new Working Groups as needed.

*Note: Community Groups are proposed and run by the community. Although W3C hosts these conversations, the groups do not necessarily represent the views of the W3C Membership or staff.*

### No Reports Yet Published

Chairs, when logged in, may publish draft and final reports. Please see [report requirements](#).

[PUBLISH REPORTS](#)

## What does it mean to "improve" Web advertising?

Wendy Seltzer | Posted on: October 15, 2018

We hear both that advertising data is the Web's [new oil](#) and its [original sin](#); that ad-blocker-blocker-blockers are an escalating [arms race](#); that users don't want to pay for privacy or aren't given the opportunity to do so, but are [creeped out by tracking](#).

Amid the hubbub, W3C provides a discussion forum for consideration of features and changes to the Web Platform that could improve the advertising ecosystem. That means publishers, advertisers, and others in the ecosystem.

### Tools for this group

- Mailing List: [@ public-web-adv](#)
- IRC: [@ public-web-adv-contrib](#)
- GitHub Repository: [@ internal-web-adv](#)
- RSS
- Contact This Group

### Pages

[Use Cases](#)

### Get involved

Anyone may join this Business Group. All participants in this group have signed the W3C Community Contributor License Agreement. Please also see information about Business Group fees for non-W3C Members. W3C invoices non-Member participants every year on .

[JOIN OR LEAVE THIS GROUP](#)

# Thanks!



Wendy Seltzer

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