

Web Threading

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BABYLON.JS / MICROSOFT

What is the problem?

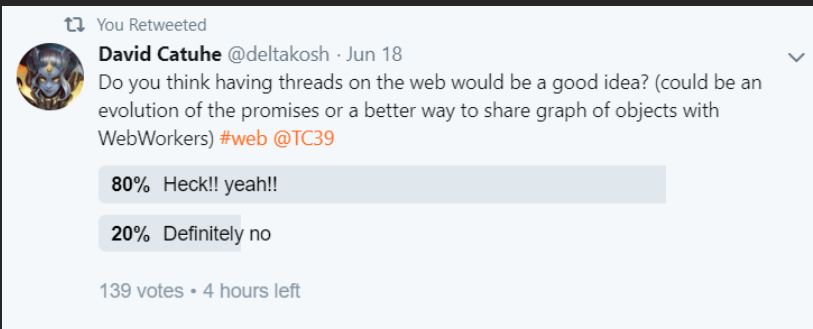
Today “multi-threading” is more a “multi-process” approach

We MUST be able to better leverage multi core CPUs (even on mobile) to improve web experiences and be on par with native applications

Examples for Babylon.js:

- Frustum culling
- Animation
- Physics / collisions
- Particles
- IA

Would be beneficial for the entire web ecosystem



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David Catuhe @deltakosh · Jun 18

Do you think having threads on the web would be a good idea? (could be an evolution of the promises or a better way to share graph of objects with WebWorkers) #web @TC39

80% Heck!! yeah!!

20% Definitely no

139 votes · 4 hours left

Why not Web Workers?

1. They cannot run a specific function from your current context
2. They cannot share objects (only `ArrayBuffers`).
3. Transferable objects do not help either as we could have thousands of objects to pass back and forth per frame and only using `ArrayBuffer` is not enough
4. They require a separated js file to run
 - Impossible to run a specific function without dealing with a lot of plumbing
 - No context capture
5. They are a bit like Processes where we need Threads

How ? Leverage promises

- Create PromiseTask that could be handled by a scheduler and ran on a different native thread (User will not have control on thread count)
- Code change is minimal for developers
- Can capture context directly (no need for transferable objects)

```
var particleSystem = new BABYLON.ParticleSystem("particles", 200, scene);

// Task can capture particle system from the context
var task = new PromiseTask((resolve, reject) => {
    // This will run on a different thread
    particleSystem.animate();
    resolve()
}).then(() => {
    // Continuation here
});
```

But...

- A lot of friction from TC39 influencers
- JavaScript engines V8 is architected under the assumption one thread is in an isolate at one time
- Would require huge development effort from browser vendors

Some experiments:

<https://webkit.org/blog/7846/concurrent-javascript-it-can-work/>

How ? Improve web workers

- Extend transferables to user object graph
 - Maybe restrain that feature to workers only
 - Allow us to efficiently work with OffscreenCanvas
 - Could be limited to POJO objects?
- Ignore DOM/WebGL to make it simple
- Allow worker creation from a function (not only from a script file)
- **Good intermediate solution**

How?

ANY OTHER IDEAS?

