

Kadecot: Android Web API Server for Home Appliances and Sensors

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Talk Summary

- We develop a Web API server 'Kadecot' runs on Android for home appliances/sensors
- It internally adopts WAMP-based framework for managing the whole system.
- We develop a 3D agent-based user interface on top of them.

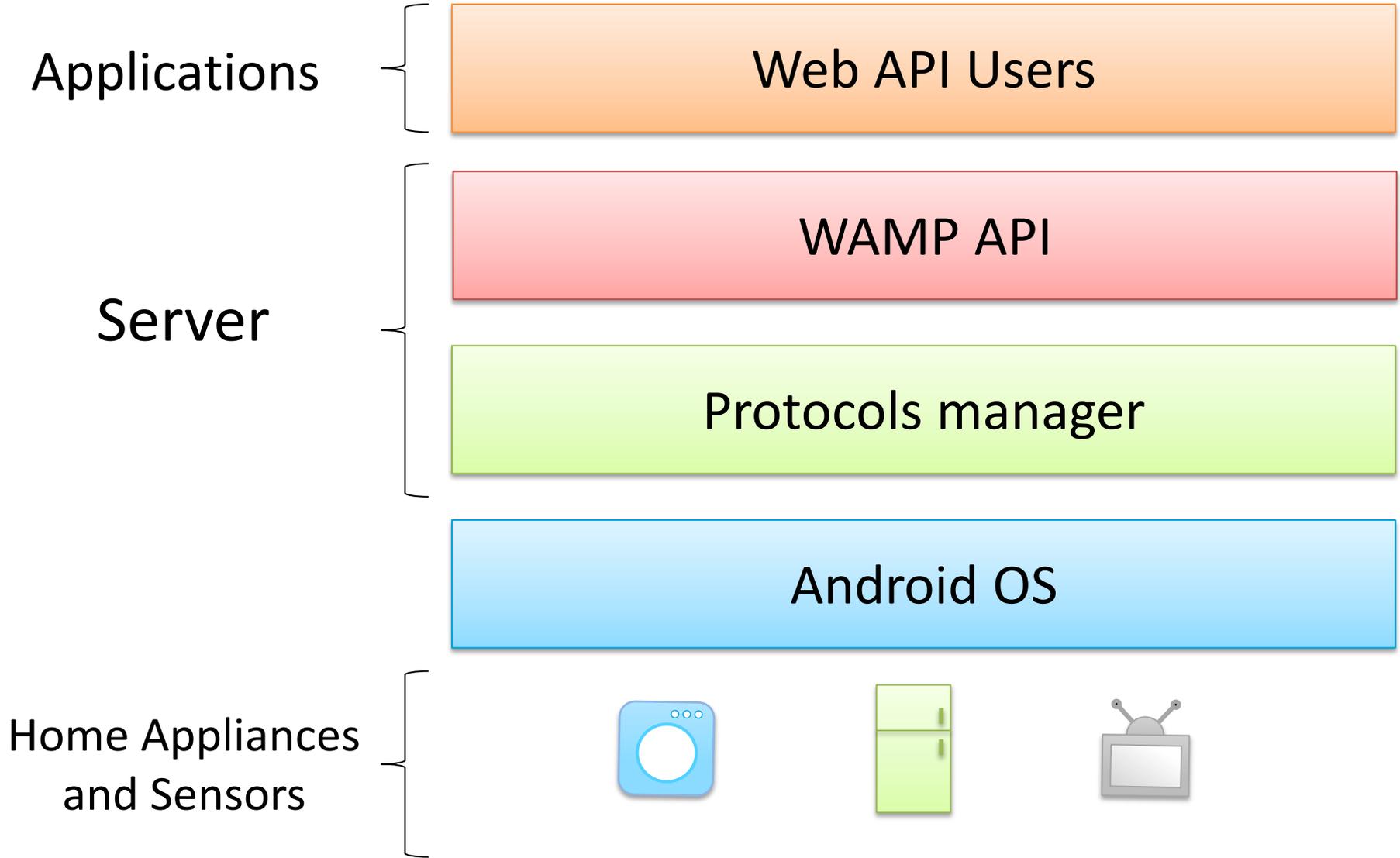
WAMP : The Web Application Messaging Protocol

WAMP is an open WebSocket subprotocol that provides two application messaging patterns in one unified protocol :
Remote Procedure Calls + Publish & Subscribe.

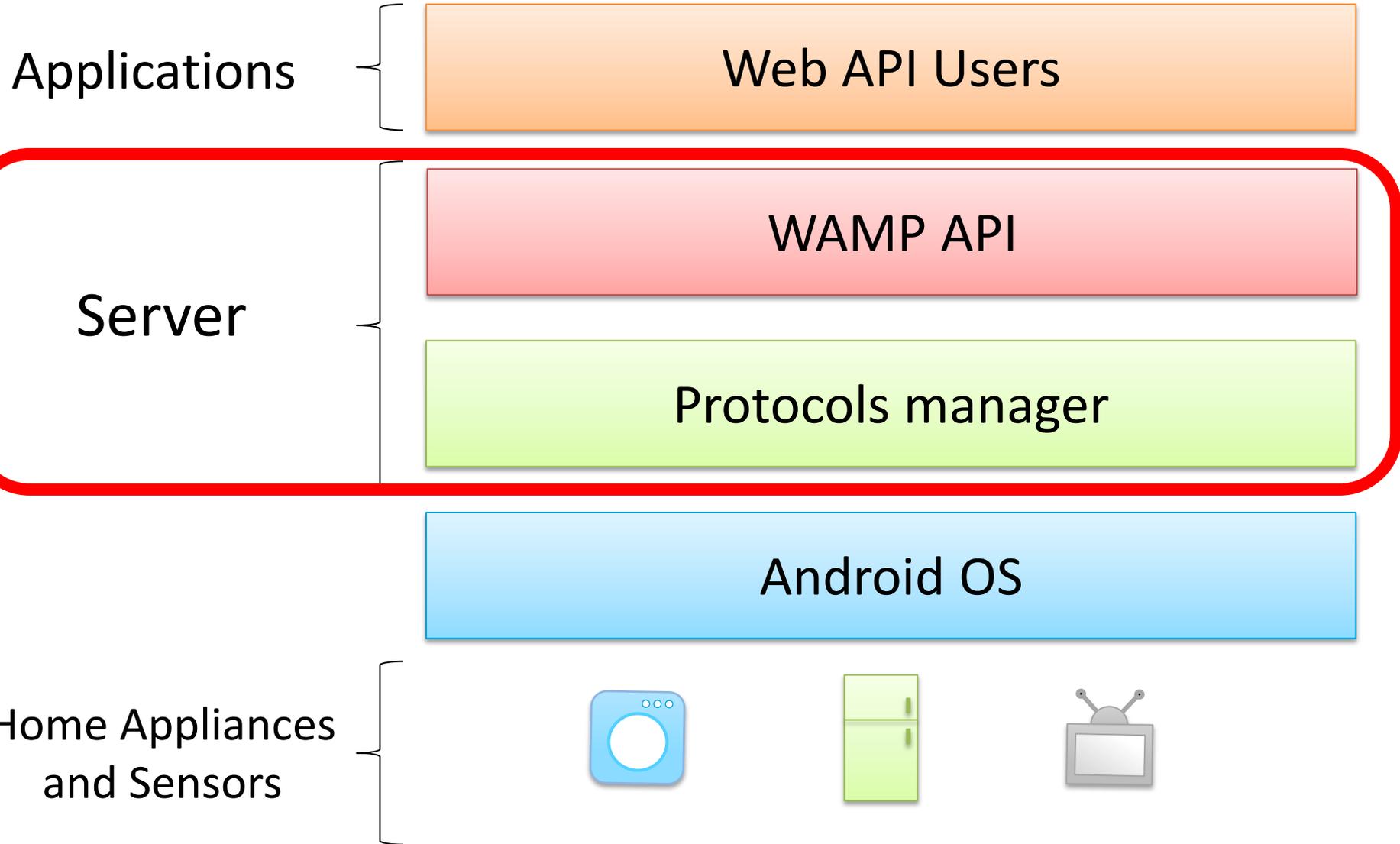
Copied from WAMP HP <http://wamp.ws/>

- Actually, WAMP does not require using WebSocket. Other transports are possible if some requirements are met.
 - We use both WebSocket connection and function call as the transport

System architecture



System architecture



Goal of Server Design

- Device communication protocol independent
- Flexible, Easy-to-use WebAPI
- Use public messaging protocol

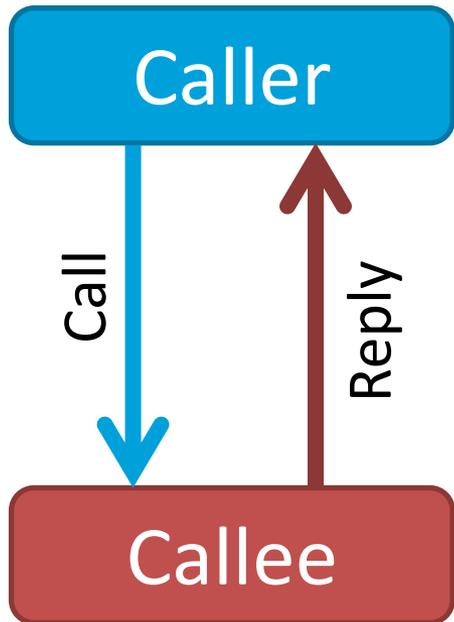
Definition

- Resource : a piece of information or a controlled property in a device
 - Eg. Power, Temperature setting, Brightness sensor value

WAMP messaging patterns

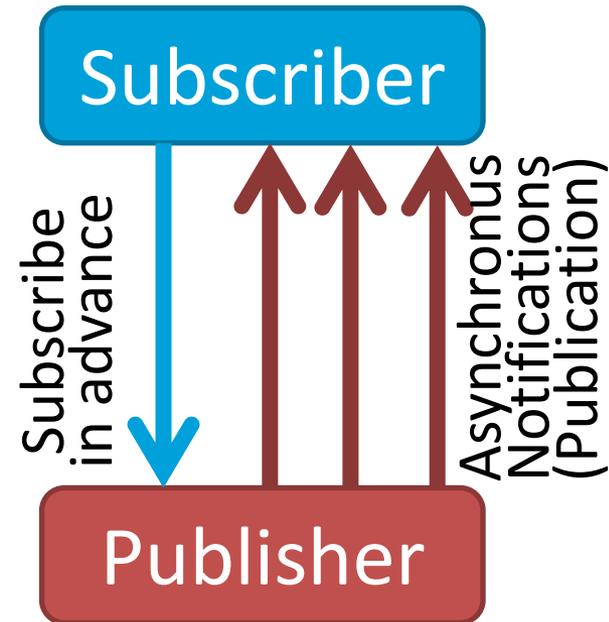
RPC pattern

- Active resource request from consumer ('**Caller**' in WAMP terminology) to provider (**Callee**)



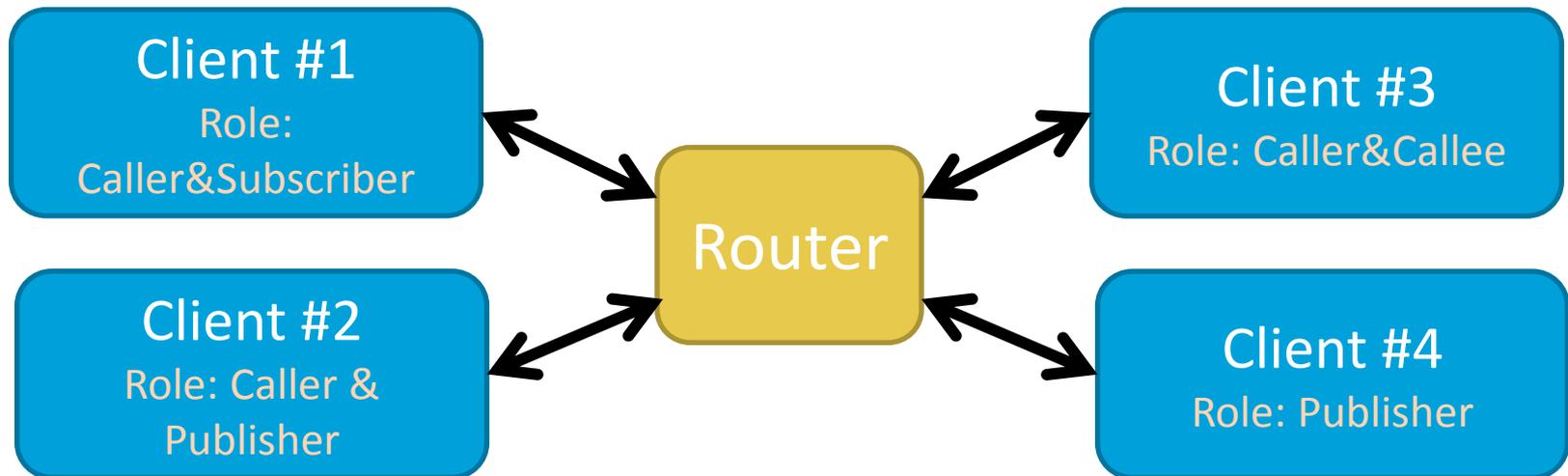
PubSub pattern

- Asynchronous resource delivery from provider (**Publisher**) to consumer (**Subscriber**)



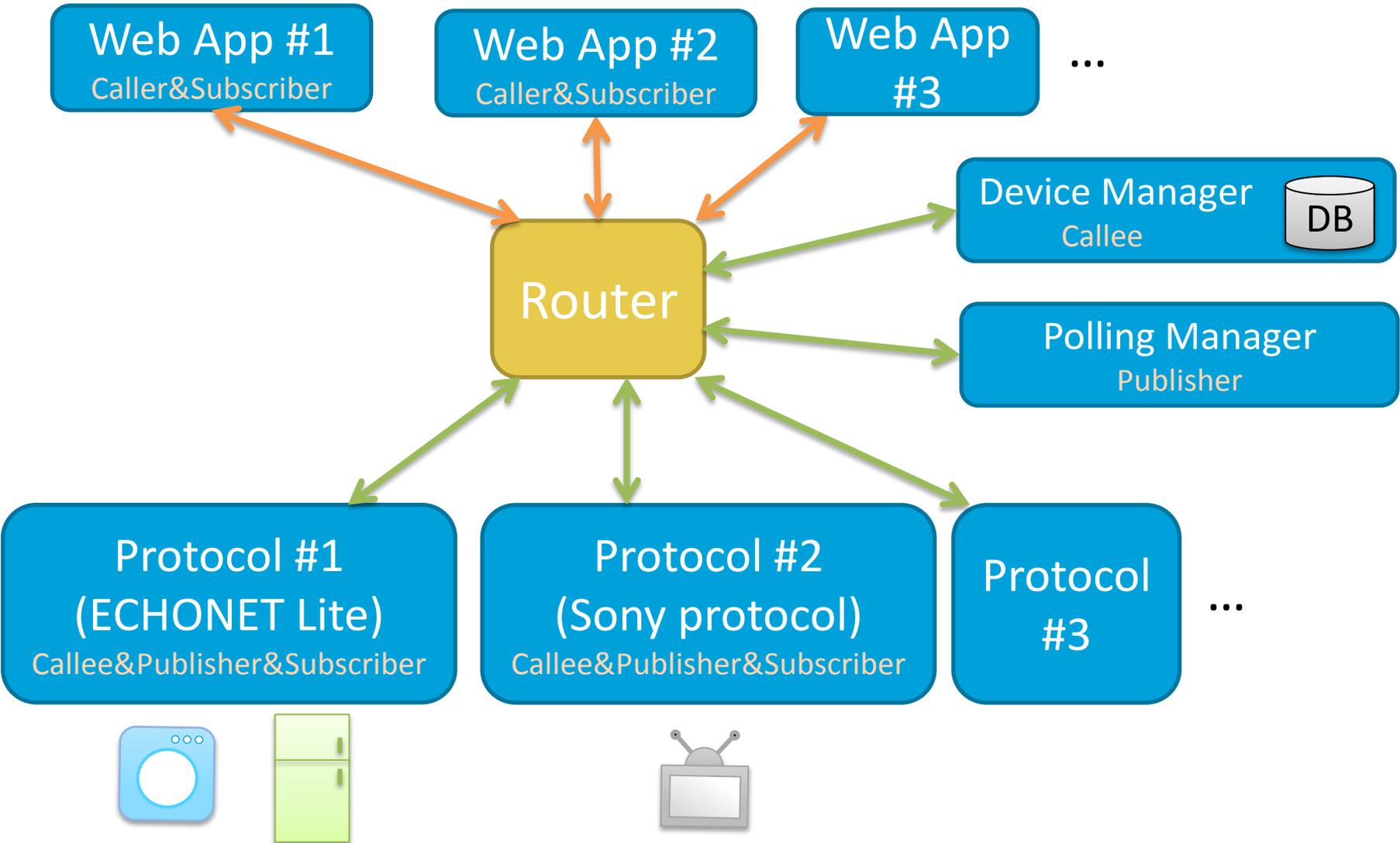
WAMP in-depth

- WAMP is NOT a one-to-one messaging architecture
- There is another entity, called a 'Router', deals with message deliveries.
- All other entities are called 'Client'
- 'Caller', 'Callee', 'Publisher', 'Subscriber' are compatible Roles of each client.
 - They switch roles on types of messages



Our Home Server Architecture

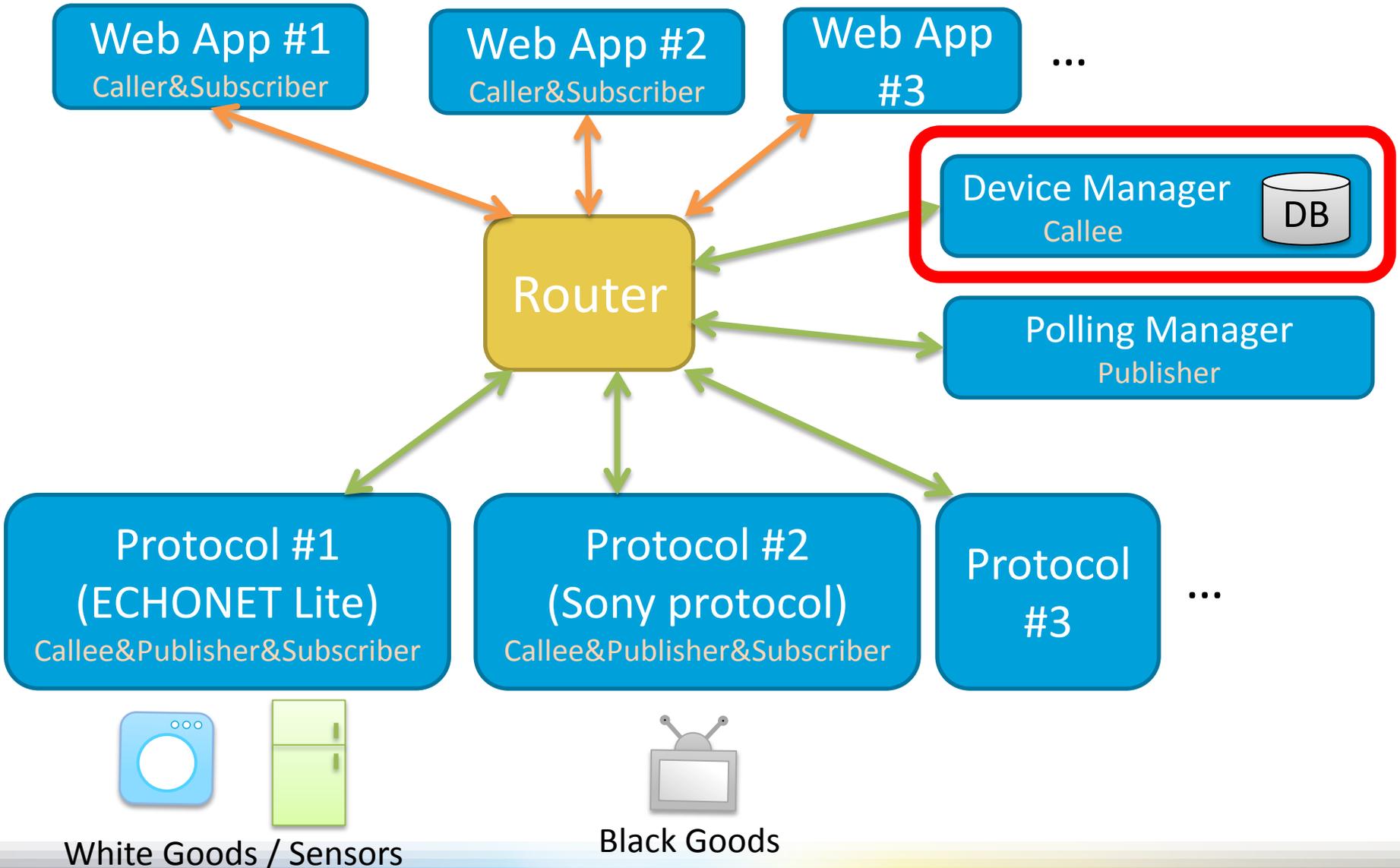
 : WebSocket
 : Function Call



White Goods / Sensors

Black Goods

Our Home Server Architecture



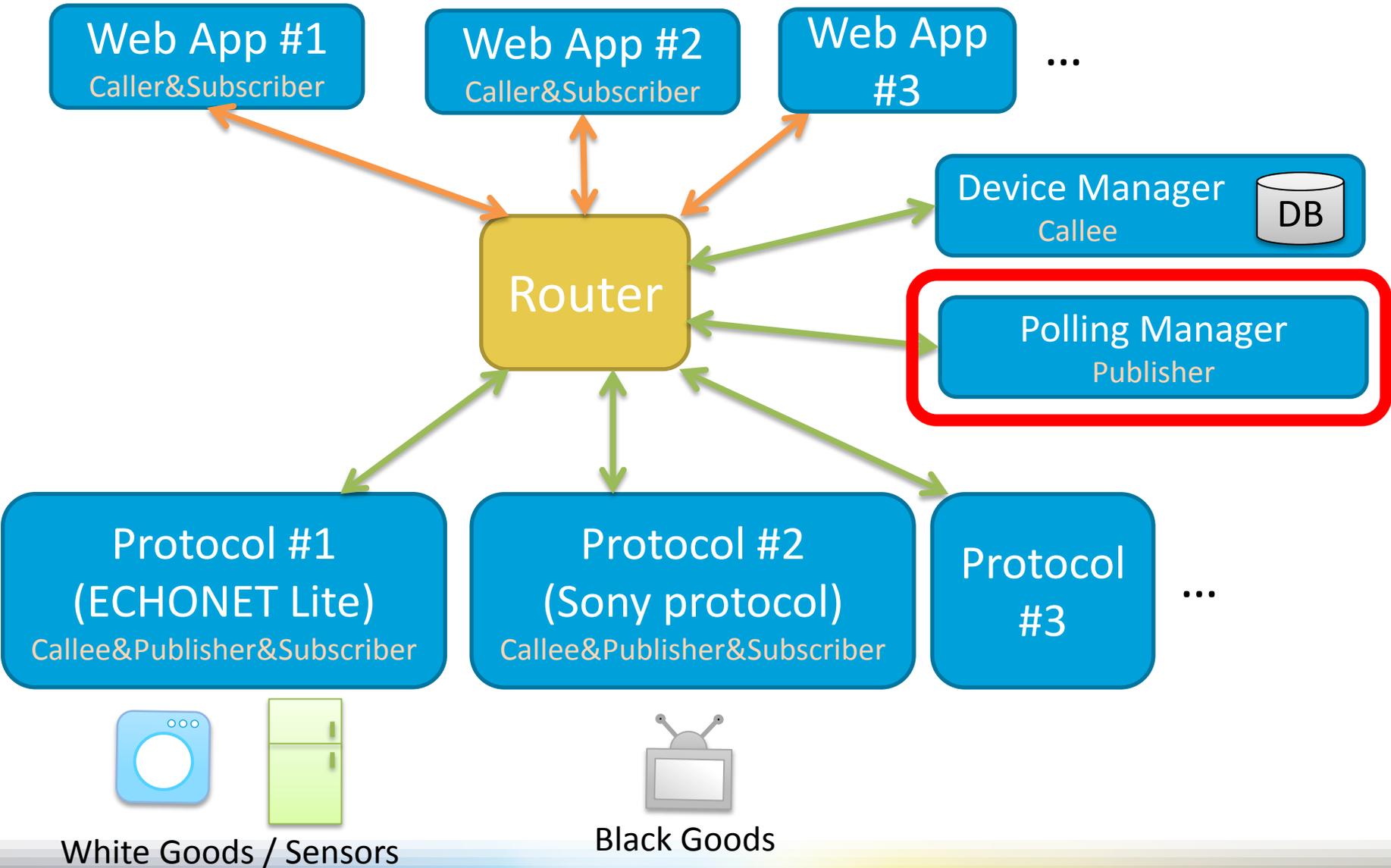
White Goods / Sensors

Black Goods

Device Manager

- Receives devices list information from protocols and assigns unique ID to each device
- Keeps all recognized devices list and their available resources as a cache
 - Provides fast replies on..
 - Devices ability query from the apps
 - Information recovery on reboot

Our Home Server Architecture

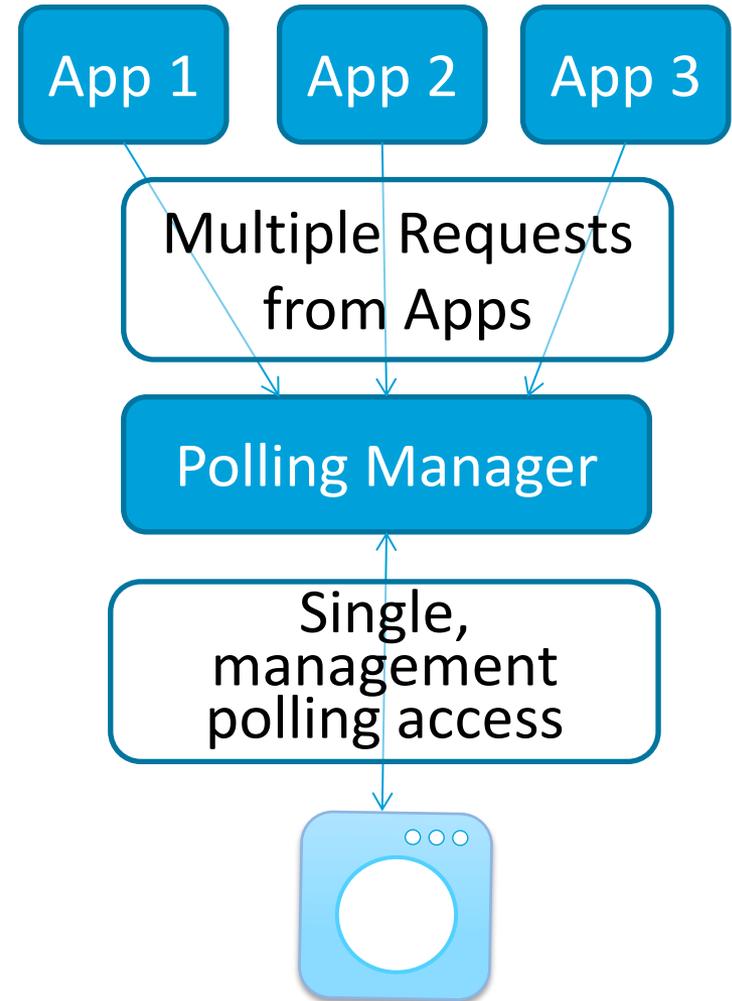


White Goods / Sensors

Black Goods

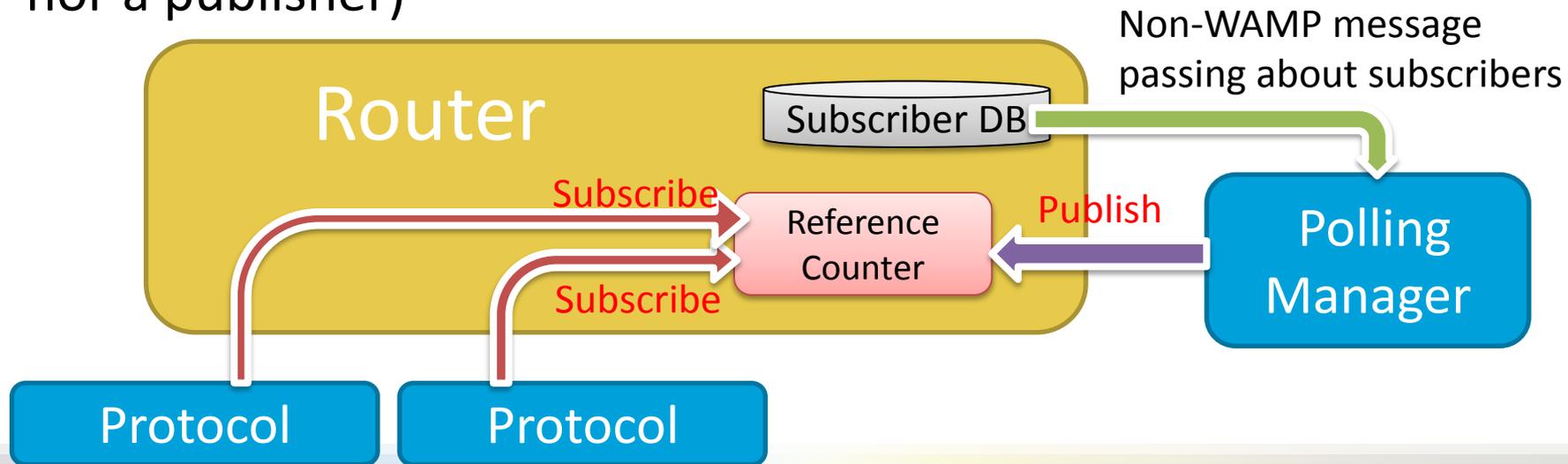
Polling requirement

- Polling is necessary to let passive sensors act as a publisher
- However, in IoT environment, it is not desirable to poll all available resources
- Even if a resource is subscribed by multiple apps, the polling should not be multiplied.

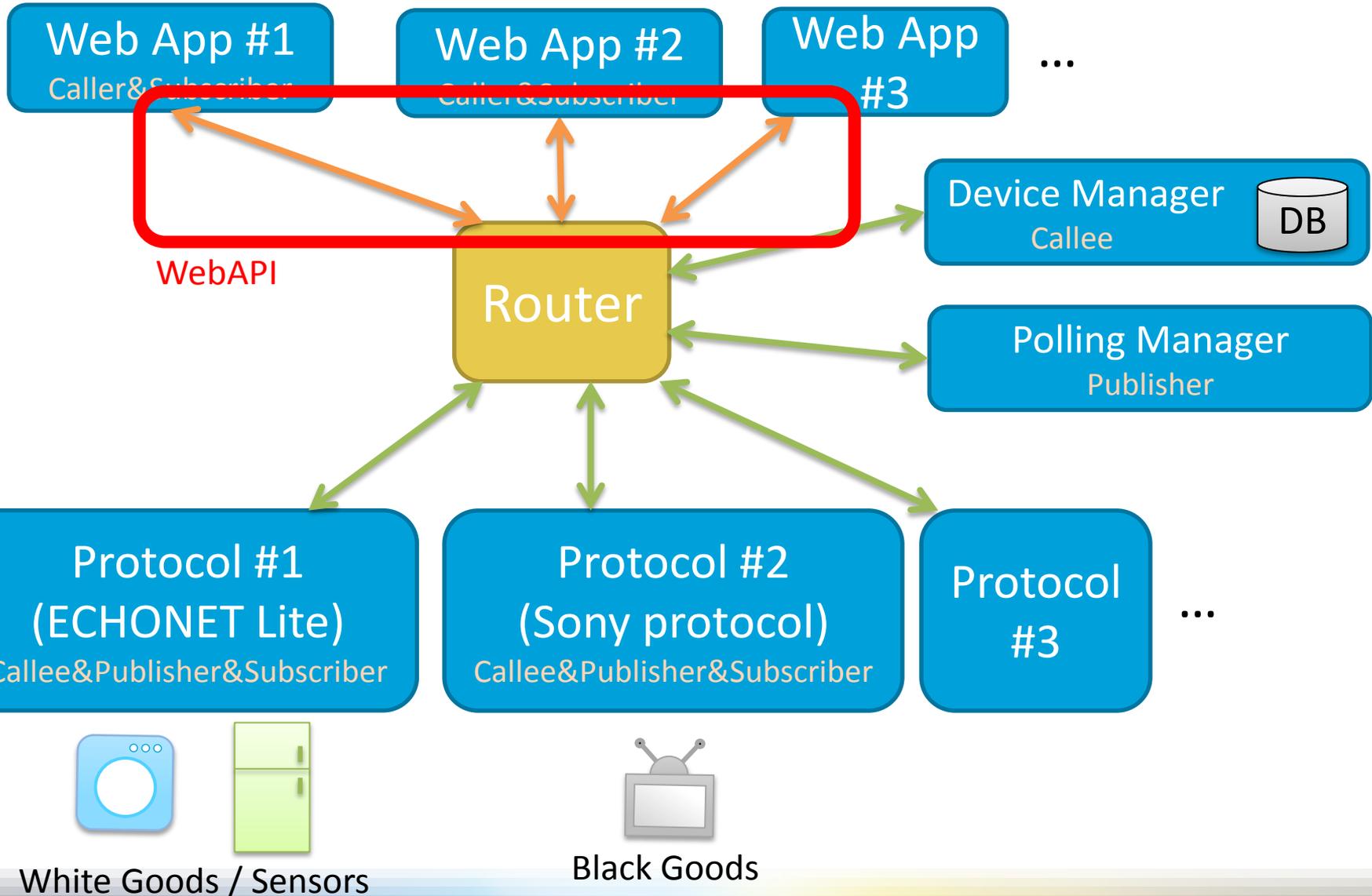


Polling Manager

- Our solution
 - Polling manager publishes the counter how many apps are interested in each resource.
 - Each protocol subscribes the related counter to determine which resource value should be polled.
 - Polling interval is internally determined within protocol client.
- This violates WAMP framework, since information about subscription exists in the router (router cannot be a callee nor a publisher)



Our Home Server Architecture



WebAPI

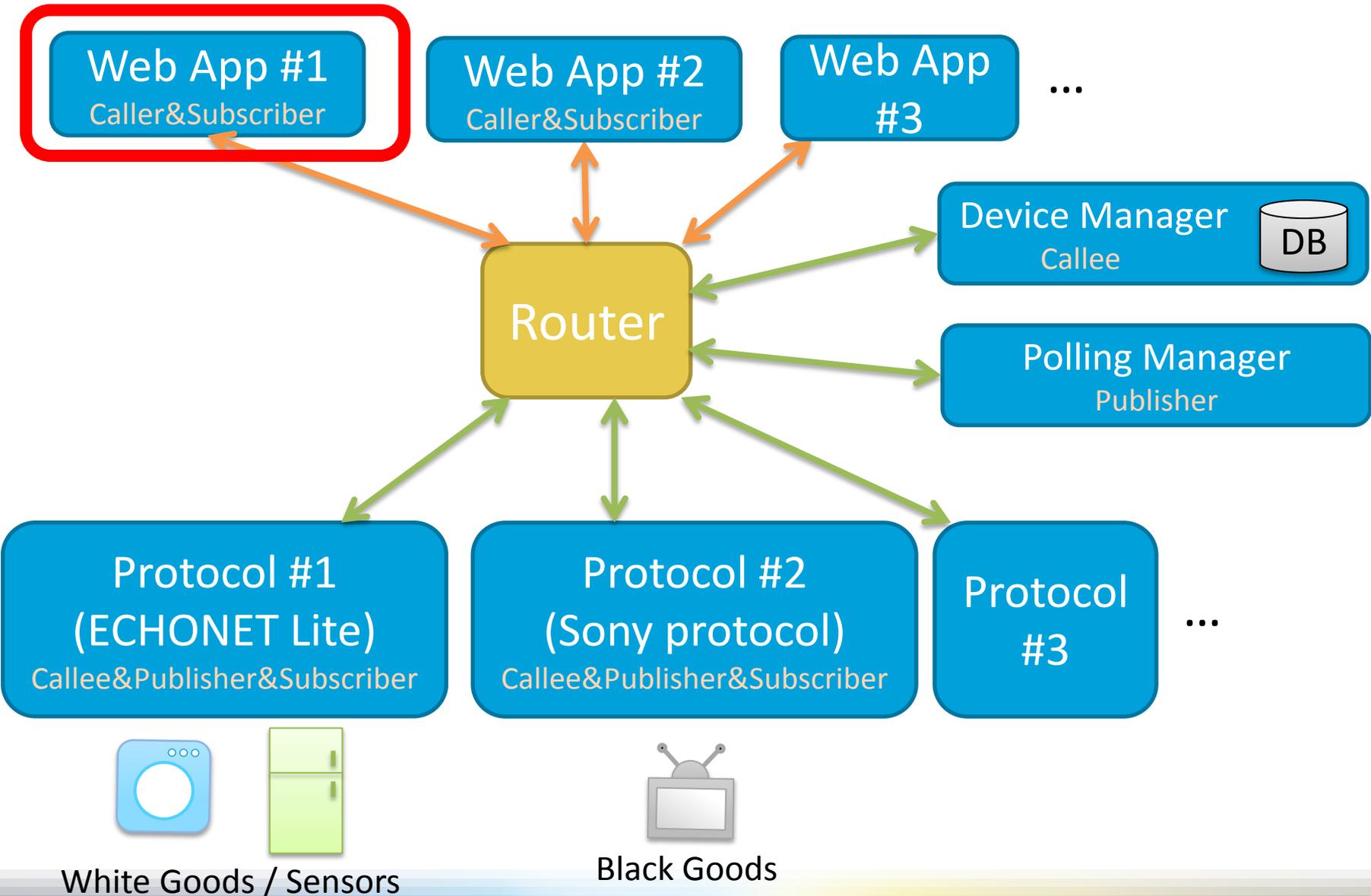
- Web (and other) application participate in the system through standard WAMP protocol
 - Such as 'HELLO', 'SUBSCRIBE', etc..
- Tips:
 - Resource types are represented as topics/procedures string
 - Device ID (, assigned by Device Manager client,) is specified as 'Options' field in WAMP

Eg)

```
[CALL,1,{"deviceId":1},"com.sonycsi.kadecot.provider.procedure.getDeviceList"]
```

, in the format of RPC messaging : [CALL, Request|id, Options|dict, Procedure|uri]

Our Home Server Architecture



White Goods / Sensors

Black Goods



APPLICATION

Moekaden Project

- We are currently running the “Moekaden” project which tries to combine IoT service and personification / concierge characters



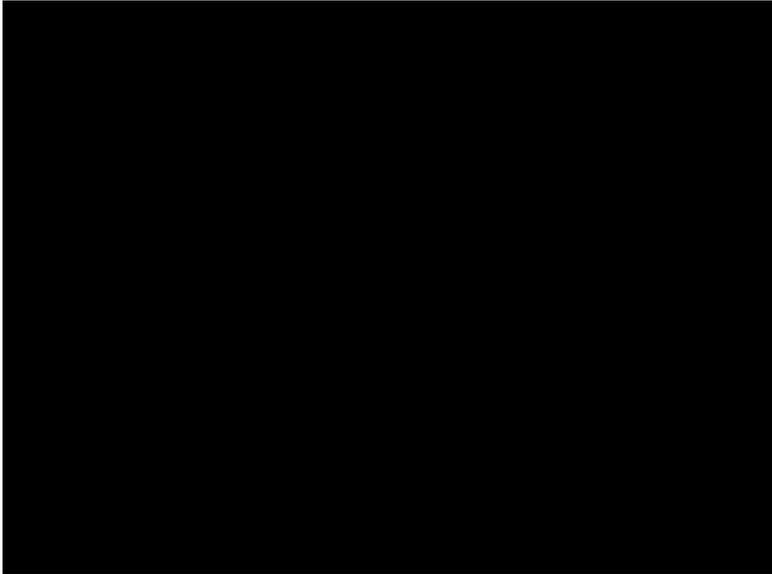
Moekaden.mp4

Personified Blu-ray recorder
acts as a concierge



Demos

RPC demo



- The remote controller function uses RPC messaging

PubSub Demo



- Error notification is subscribed by the application. If an error is notified, related manuals are shown

Conclusion

- We develop a home WebAPI server with WAMP
- Efficient polling requires non-WAMP message sharing between router and polling manager
- We run Moekaden
- Announcements
 - Moekaden HP (<http://moekaden.com>) is currently under maintenance, will be open on July 5th
 - New version of Moekaden will be released on September.
 - Pure Java implementation of WAMP (not available on WAMP HP) will be soon released by us