



## XHTML+RDFa 1.1 - Third Edition

### Support for RDFa via XHTML Modularization

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Please check the **errata** for any errors or issues reported since publication.

This document is also available in these non-normative formats: XHTML+RDFa, Diff from Previous Recommendation, Postscript version, and PDF version

The English version of this specification is the only normative version. Non-normative translations may also be available.

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## Abstract

RDFa Core 1.1 [*RDFA-CORE [p.61]*] defines attributes and syntax for embedding semantic markup in Host Languages. This document defines one such Host Language. This language is a superset of XHTML 1.1 [*XHTML11-2e [p.61]*], integrating the attributes as defined in RDFa Core 1.1. This document is intended for authors who want to create XHTML Family documents that embed rich semantic markup.

## Status of This Document

*This section describes the status of this document at the time of its publication. Other documents may supersede this document. A list of current W3C publications and the latest revision of this technical report can be found in the W3C technical reports index at <http://www.w3.org/TR/>.*

This is an Editorial Revision of the Recommendation published on the 22nd of August, 2013. That document was a revision of Sections 8 and 9 and Appendix A of RDFa Syntax 1.0 [RDFa-SYNTAX [p.61]], superseding those sections. There are a number of substantive differences between this version and the 2008 version, including:

1. Inheritance of basic processing rules from [RDFa-CORE [p.61]].
2. The inclusion of an implementation of the markup language using XML Schema.
3. The addition of @lang to be consistent with recent changes in [XHTML 11-2e [p.61]].
4. Removal of the collection of TERMS from this document - instead deferring the definitions in an RDFa Initial Context document.

A sample test harness is available. This set of tests is not intended to be exhaustive. Users may find the tests to be useful examples of RDFa usage.

The implementation report used by the director to transition to Recommendation has been made available. There have been no formal objections to the publication of this document.

This document was published by the RDFa Working Group as a Recommendation. If you wish to make comments regarding this document, please send them to [public-rdfa@w3.org](mailto:public-rdfa@w3.org) (subscribe, archives). All comments are welcome.

Please see the Working Group's implementation report.

This document has been reviewed by W3C Members, by software developers, and by other W3C groups and interested parties, and is endorsed by the Director as a W3C Recommendation. It is a stable document and may be used as reference material or cited from another document. W3C's role in making the Recommendation is to draw attention to the specification and to promote its widespread deployment. This enhances the functionality and interoperability of the Web.

This document was produced by a group operating under the 5 February 2004 W3C Patent Policy. W3C maintains a public list of any patent disclosures made in connection with the deliverables of the group; that page also includes instructions for disclosing a patent. An individual who has actual knowledge of a patent which the individual believes contains Essential Claim(s) must disclose the information in accordance with section 6 of the W3C Patent Policy.

This document is governed by the 14 October 2005 W3C Process Document.

## Table of Contents

- 1. Introduction [p.3]
- 2. Conformance [p.5]
  - 2.1 Document Conformance [p.7]
  - 2.2 User Agent Conformance [p.8]
- 3. Additional RDFa Processing Rules [p.8]
- 4. XHTML+RDFa 1.1 Definition [p.9]
- 5. Metainformation Attributes Module [p.12]
  - 5.1 Metainformation Attributes Collection [p.13]
  - 5.2 XHTML RDFa Initial Context [p.13]
- A. XHTML+RDFa XML Schema [p.14]
  - A.1 XHTML Metainformation Attributes Module [p.15]
  - A.2 XHTML+RDFa Schema Content Model Module [p.16]
  - A.3 XHTML+RDFa Schema Modules [p.28]
  - A.4 XHTML+RDFa XML Schema Driver Module [p.34]
- B. XHTML+RDFa Document Type Definition [p.35]
  - B.1 XHTML Metainformation Attributes Module [p.37]
  - B.2 XHTML+RDFa Content Model Module [p.40]
  - B.3 XHTML+RDFa Driver Module [p.45]
  - B.4 SGML Open Catalog Entry for XHTML+RDFa [p.52]
- C. Deployment Advice [p.53]
- D. Change History [p.55]
- E. Acknowledgments [p.57]
- F. References [p.59]
  - F.1 Normative references [p.61]
  - F.2 Informative references [p.61]



## 1. Introduction

XHTML+RDFa 1.1 is an XHTML Family markup language. It extends the XHTML 1.1 markup language with the attributes defined in RDFa Core 1.1. The document also defines an XHTML Modularization-compatible [*XHTML-MODULARIZATION11-2e [p.61]*] module for the RDFa Core attributes in both XML DTD and XML Schema formats.



## 2. Conformance

As well as sections marked as non-normative, all authoring guidelines, diagrams, examples, and notes in this specification are non-normative. Everything else in this specification is normative.

The key words *MAY*, *MUST*, and *SHOULD* are to be interpreted as described in [RFC2119 [p.61]].

### 2.1 Document Conformance

A strictly conforming XHTML+RDFa document is a document that requires only the facilities described as mandatory in this specification. Such a document satisfies the following criteria:

1. The document *MUST* conform to the constraints expressed in the schemas in Appendix A - XHTML+RDFa XML Schema [p.15] and Appendix B - XHTML+RDFa Document Type Definition [p.37] .
2. The local part of the root element of the document *MUST* be `html`.
3. The start tag of the root element of the document *MUST* explicitly contain a default namespace declaration for the XHTML namespace [XML-NAMES11 [p.61]]. The namespace URI for XHTML is defined to be `http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml`.

The start tag *MAY* also contain the declaration of the XML Schema Instance Namespace and an XML Schema Instance `schemaLocation` attribute [XMLSCHEMA11-2 [p.61]]. Such an attribute would associate the XHTML namespace `http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml` with the XML Schema at the URI `http://www.w3.org/Markup/SCHEMA/xhtml-rdfa-2.xsd`.

4. There *MAY* Be a `@version` attribute on the `html` element with the value "XHTML+RDFa 1.1".

Example 1: Example of an XHTML+RDFa 1.1 document

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
      version="XHTML+RDFa 1.1"
      xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
      xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml
                        http://www.w3.org/Markup/SCHEMA/xhtml-rdfa-2.xsd"
      lang="en"
      xml:lang="en">
  <head>
    <title>Virtual Library</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <p>Moved to <a href="http://example.org/">example.org</a>.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

Note that in this example, the XML declaration is included. An XML declaration like the one above is not required in all XML documents. XHTML document authors *SHOULD* use XML declarations in all their documents. XHTML document authors *MUST* use an XML declaration when the character encoding of the document is other than the default UTF-8 or UTF-16 and no encoding is specified by a higher-level protocol.

XHTML+RDFa documents *SHOULD* be labeled with the Internet Media Type "application/xhtml+xml" as defined in [RFC3236 [p.61]]. For further information on using media types with XHTML Family markup languages, see the informative note [XHTML-MEDIA-TYPES [p.62]].

## 2.2 User Agent Conformance

A conforming user agent *MUST* support all of the features required in this specification. A conforming user agent must also support the User Agent conformance requirements as defined in XHTML Modularization [XHTML-MODULARIZATION11-2e [p.61]] section on "XHTML Family User Agent Conformance".



### 3. Additional RDFa Processing Rules

Documents conforming to the rules in this specification are processed according to [RDFa-CORE [p.61]] with the following extensions:

- The default vocabulary IRI is undefined.
- XHTML+RDFa uses an additional initial context by default, `http://www.w3.org/2011/rdfa-context/xhtml-rdfa-1.1`, which must be applied after the initial context for [RDFa-CORE [p.61]] (`http://www.w3.org/2011/rdfa-context/rdfa-1.1`).
- The base can be set using the `base` element as defined in [XHTML-MODULARIZATION11-2e [p.61]].
- The current language can be set using either the `@lang` or `@xml:lang` attributes.
- In section 7.5, processing step 5, if no IRI is provided by a resource attribute (e.g., `@about`, `@href`, `@resource`, or `@src`), then first check to see if the element is the `head` or `body` element. If it is, then act as if the new subject is set to the parent object.
- In section 7.5, processing step 6, if no IRI is provided by a resource attribute (e.g., `@about`, `@href`, `@resource`, or `@src`), then first check to see if the element is the `head` or `body` element. If it is, then act as if the new subject is set to the parent object.

When an XHTML+RDFa document uses `@version` on the `html` element, a conforming RDFa Processor *MUST* examine the value of this attribute. If the value matches that of a defined version of XHTML+RDFa, then the processing rules for that version *MUST* be used. If the value does not match a defined version, or there is no `@version` attribute, then the processing rules for the most recent version of XHTML+RDFa must be used.



## 4. XHTML+RDFa 1.1 Definition

The XHTML+RDFa 1.1 document type is a fully functional document type with rich semantics. It is a superset of [XHTML 11-2e [p.61]].

The XHTML+RDFa 1.1 document type is made up of the following XHTML modules. The elements, attributes, and content models associated with these modules are defined in "XHTML Modularization" [XHTML-MODULARIZATION 11-2e [p.61]]. The elements are listed here for information purposes, but the definitions in XHTML Modularization should be considered authoritative.

### Structure Module

body, head, html, title.

### Text Module

abbr, acronym, address, blockquote, br, cite, code, dfn, div, em, h1, h2, h3, h4, h5, h6, kbd, p, pre, q, samp, span, strong, var

### Hypertext Module

a. @href is available on all elements.

### List Module

dl, dt, dd, ol, ul, li

### Object Module

object, param

### Presentation Module

b, big, hr, i, small, sub, sup, tt

### Edit Module

del, ins

### Bidirectional Text Module

bdo

### Forms Module

button, fieldset, form, input, label, legend, select, optgroup, option, textarea

### Table Module

caption, col, colgroup, table, tbody, td, tfoot, th, thead, tr

### Image Module

img

### Client-side Image Map Module

area, map

### Server-side Image Map Module

Attribute ismap on img

### Intrinsic Events Module

Events attributes

### Metainformation Module

meta

### Scripting Module

noscript, script

**Stylesheet Module**`style` element**Style Attribute Module *Deprecated***`@style`**Target Module**`@target`**Link Module**`link`**Base Module**`base`**Metainformation Attributes Module [p.13]**`@about`, `@content`, `@datatype`, `@inlist`, `@typeof`, `@prefix`, `@property`, `@rel`, `@resource`, `@rev`, `@vocab` are available on all elements.**Ruby Annotation Module from [RUBY [p.61]]**`ruby`, `rbc`, `rtc`, `rb`, `rt`, `rp`

This specification also adds the `lang` attribute to the I18N attribute collection as defined in [XHTML-MODULARIZATION11-2e [p.61]]. The `lang` attribute is defined in [HTML5 [p.61]]. When this attribute and the `xml:lang` attribute are specified on the same element, the `xml:lang` attribute takes precedence. When both `lang` and `xml:lang` are specified on the same element, they *MUST* have the same value.

There are no additional definitions required by this document type. An implementation of this document type as an XML Schema is defined in Appendix A [p.15], and as an XML DTD is defined in Appendix B [p.37].

## 5. Metainformation Attributes Module

The Metainformation Attributes Module defines the `Metainformation` attribute collection in the format required by [XHTML-MODULARIZATION11-2e [p.61]]. This collection allows elements to be annotated with metadata throughout an XHTML Family document. When this module is included in a markup language, this collection is added to the `Common` attribute collection as defined in [XHTML-MODULARIZATION11-2e [p.61]].

### 5.1 Metainformation Attributes Collection

The following attributes are included in the attribute collection, and take values in the associated datatype:

Metainformation Attribute Collection

Attributes	Notes
about (SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI)	
content (CDATA)	
datatype (TERMorCURIEorAbsIRI)	If not specified, then the default value is <code>string</code> as defined in [XMLSCHEMA11-2 [p.61]].
inlist (CDATA)	
prefix ( NCName ' : ' IRI )+	
property (TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs)	
rel (TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs)	
resource (SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI)	
rev (TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs)	
typeof (TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs)	
vocab (IRI)	An IRI that defines the prefix to use when a CURIE is specified with no prefix and no colon.

An implementation of this module in XML Schema can be found in Appendix A [p.15] and in XML DTD in Appendix B [p.37] .

## 5.2 XHTML RDFa Initial Context

*This section is non-normative.*

This specification defines an RDFa Initial Context. It is available at <http://www.w3.org/2011/rdfa-context/xhtml-rdfa-1.1>.

## A. XHTML+RDFa XML Schema

This appendix is *normative*.

This appendix includes an implementation of the XHTML+RDFa 1.1 language using XML Schema. It is implemented by combining the XHTML 1.1 Schema with the XHTML Metainformation Attribute Module. This is done by using a content model module, and then a driver module. There are direct links to the various files for download purposes. Please note that the files targeted by the "latest version" links may change slowly over time. See the W3C XHTML2 Working Group home page for more information.

### A.1 XHTML Metainformation Attributes Module

You can download this version of this file from SCHEMA/xhtmll-metaAttributes-2.xsd. The latest version is available at <http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/SCHEMA/xhtmll-metaAttributes-2.xsd>.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:xh1ld="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml/datatypes/"
  elementFormDefault="qualified"
>
  <xs:import namespace="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml/datatypes/"
    schemaLocation="xhtml-datatypes-1.xsd" />
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      This is the XML Schema Metainformation Attributes module for XHTML

      $Id: Overview.html,v 1.92 2015-03-06 16:02:35 smccarro Exp $
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="xhtml-rdfa-copyright-1.xsd"/>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      XHTML Metainformation Attributes
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

  <xs:attribute name="about" type="xh1ld:SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI" />
  <xs:attribute name="content" type="xh1ld:CDATA" />
  <xs:attribute name="datatype" type="xh1ld:TERMorCURIEoAbsIRI" />
  <xs:attribute name="inlist" type="xh1ld:CDATA" />
  <xs:attribute name="typeof" type="xh1ld:TERMorCURIEoAbsIRIs" />
  <xs:attribute name="prefix" type="xh1ld:PREFIX" />
  <xs:attribute name="property" type="xh1ld:TERMorCURIEoAbsIRIs" />
  <xs:attribute name="rel" type="xh1ld:TERMorCURIEoAbsIRIs" />
  <xs:attribute name="resource" type="xh1ld:SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI" />
  <xs:attribute name="rev" type="xh1ld:TERMorCURIEoAbsIRIs" />
  <xs:attribute name="vocab" type="xs:anyURI" />

  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.metaAttributes.attrib">
    <xs:attribute name="about" />
```

```

<xs:attribute name="content"/>
<xs:attribute name="datatype"/>
<xs:attribute name="inlist"/>
<xs:attribute name="typeof"/>
<xs:attribute name="prefix"/>
<xs:attribute name="property"/>
<xs:attribute name="rel"/>
<xs:attribute name="resource"/>
<xs:attribute name="rev"/>
<xs:attribute name="vocab"/>
</xs:attributeGroup>

</xs:schema>

```

## A.2 XHTML+RDFa Schema Content Model Module

You can download this version of this file from SCHEMA/xhtml-rdfa-model-2.xsd. The latest version is available at <http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/SCHEMA/xhtml-rdfa-model-2.xsd>.

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema
  xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml/datatypes/"
  elementFormDefault="qualified" >
  <xs:import
    namespace="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml/datatypes/"
    schemaLocation="xhtml-datatypes-1.xsd"/>
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      This is the XML Schema module of common content models for XHTML11

      $Id: Overview.html,v 1.92 2015-03-06 16:02:35 smccarro Exp $
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="xhtml-copyright-1.xsd"/>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      XHTML Document Model
      This module describes the groupings of elements/attributes
      that make up common content models for XHTML elements.
      XHTML has following basic content models:
      xhtml.Inline.mix; character-level elements
      xhtml.Block.mix; block-like elements, e.g., paragraphs and lists
      xhtml.Flow.mix; any block or inline elements
      xhtml.HeadOpts.mix; Head Elements
      xhtml.InlinePre.mix; Special class for pre content model
      xhtml.InlineNoAnchor.mix; Content model for Anchor

      Any groups declared in this module may be used to create
      element content models, but the above are considered 'global'
      (insofar as that term applies here). XHTML has the
      following Attribute Groups
      xhtml.Core.extra.attrib
      xhtml.I18n.extra.attrib
      xhtml.Common.extra
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

```



```

        The above attribute Groups are considered Global
    </xs:documentation>
</xs:annotation>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-metaAttributes-2.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
            XHTML Metainformation Modules

            Attributes defined here:
            XHTML RDFa attribtues
        </xs:documentation>
        <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/rdfa-syntax"/>
    </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:attributeGroup
    name="xhtml.I18n.extra.attrib">
    <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation> Extended I18n attribute </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:attributeGroup
        ref="xhtml.dir.attrib">
        <xs:annotation>
            <xs:documentation>
                "dir" Attribute from Bi Directional Text (bdo) Module
            </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:attributeGroup>
<xs:attributeGroup
    name="xhtml.Common.extra">
    <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation> Extended Common Attributes </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:attributeGroup
        ref="xhtml.style.attrib">
        <xs:annotation>
            <xs:documentation>
                "style" attribute from Inline Style Module
            </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.Events.attrib">
        <xs:annotation>
            <xs:documentation>
                Attributes from Events Module
            </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.metaAttributes.attrib">
        <xs:annotation>
            <xs:documentation>
                Attributes from Metainformation Module
            </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:attributeGroup>

```

```

    name="xhtml.Core.extra.attrib">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation> Extend Core Attributes </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:attributeGroup>
<xs:attributeGroup
  name="xhtml.Global.core.extra.attrib">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation> Extended Global Core Attributes </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:attributeGroup>
<xs:attributeGroup
  name="xhtml.Global.I18n.extra.attrib">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation> Extended Global I18n attributes </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:attributeGroup>
<xs:attributeGroup
  name="xhtml.Global.Common.extra">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation> Extended Global Common Attributes </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:attributeGroup>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.Head.extra">
  <xs:sequence/>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.HeadOpts.mix">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:element name="script"
      type="xhtml.script.type"/>
    <xs:element name="style"
      type="xhtml.style.type"/>
    <xs:element name="meta"
      type="xhtml.meta.type"/>
    <xs:element name="link"
      type="xhtml.link.type"/>
    <xs:element name="object"
      type="xhtml.object.type"/>
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.Head.extra"/>
  </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.head.content">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.HeadOpts.mix"
      minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    <xs:choice>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="title"
          minOccurs="1"
          maxOccurs="1"
          type="xhtml.title.type"/>

```

```

    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.HeadOpts.mix"
      minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <xs:sequence
      minOccurs="0">
      <xs:element name="base"
        type="xhtml.base.type" />
      <xs:group
        ref="xhtml.HeadOpts.mix"
        minOccurs="0"
        maxOccurs="unbounded" />
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:sequence>
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="base"
      type="xhtml.base.type"
      minOccurs="1"
      maxOccurs="1" />
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.HeadOpts.mix"
      minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" />
    <xs:element name="title"
      minOccurs="1"
      maxOccurs="1"
      type="xhtml.title.type" />
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.HeadOpts.mix"
      minOccurs="0"
      maxOccurs="unbounded" />
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:choice>
</xs:sequence>
</xs:group>
<!--
ins and del are used to denote editing changes
-->
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.Edit.class">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:element name="ins"
      type="xhtml.edit.type" />
    <xs:element name="del"
      type="xhtml.edit.type" />
  </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
script and noscript are used to contain scripts
and alternative content
-->
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.Script.class">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:element name="script"
      type="xhtml.script.type" />
    <xs:element name="noscript"

```

```

        type="xhtml.noscript.type"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.Misc.extra">
  <xs:sequence/>
</xs:group>
<!--
These elements are neither block nor inline, and can
essentially be used anywhere in the document body.
-->
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.Misc.class">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.Edit.class"/>
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.Script.class"/>
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.Misc.extra"/>
  </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!-- Inline Elements -->
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.InlStruct.class">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:element name="br"
      type="xhtml.br.type"/>
    <xs:element name="span"
      type="xhtml.span.type"/>
  </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.InlPhras.class">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:element name="em"
      type="xhtml.em.type"/>
    <xs:element name="strong"
      type="xhtml.strong.type"/>
    <xs:element name="dfn"
      type="xhtml.dfn.type"/>
    <xs:element name="code"
      type="xhtml.code.type"/>
    <xs:element name="samp"
      type="xhtml.samp.type"/>
    <xs:element name="kbd"
      type="xhtml.kbd.type"/>
    <xs:element name="var"
      type="xhtml.var.type"/>
    <xs:element name="cite"
      type="xhtml.cite.type"/>
    <xs:element name="abbr"
      type="xhtml.abbr.type"/>
    <xs:element name="acronym"
      type="xhtml.acronym.type"/>
    <xs:element name="q"
      type="xhtml.q.type"/>
  </xs:choice>
</xs:group>

```

```

    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.InlPres.class">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:element name="tt"
      type="xhtml.InlPres.type"/>
    <xs:element name="i"
      type="xhtml.InlPres.type"/>
    <xs:element name="b"
      type="xhtml.InlPres.type"/>
    <xs:element name="big"
      type="xhtml.InlPres.type"/>
    <xs:element name="small"
      type="xhtml.InlPres.type"/>
    <xs:element name="sub"
      type="xhtml.InlPres.type"/>
    <xs:element name="sup"
      type="xhtml.InlPres.type"/>
  </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.I18n.class">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="bdo"
      type="xhtml.bdo.type"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.Anchor.class">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="a"
      type="xhtml.a.type"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.InlSpecial.class">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:element name="img"
      type="xhtml.img.type"/>
    <xs:element name="map"
      type="xhtml.map.type"/>
    <xs:element name="object"
      type="xhtml.object.type"/>
  </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.InlForm.class">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:element name="input"
      type="xhtml.input.type"/>
    <xs:element name="select"
      type="xhtml.select.type"/>
    <xs:element name="textarea"
      type="xhtml.textarea.type"/>
    <xs:element name="label"
      type="xhtml.label.type"/>
  </xs:choice>
</xs:group>

```

```

        <xs:element name="button"
            type="xhtml.button.type"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.Inline.extra">
    <xs:sequence/>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.Ruby.class">
    <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="ruby"
            type="xhtml.ruby.type"/>
    </xs:sequence>
</xs:group>
<!--
Inline.class includes all inline elements,
used as a component in mixes
-->
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.Inline.class">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlStruct.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlPhras.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlPres.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.I18n.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Anchor.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlSpecial.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlForm.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Ruby.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Inline.extra"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
InlNoRuby.class includes all inline elements
except ruby
-->
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.InlNoRuby.class">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlStruct.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlPhras.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlPres.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.I18n.class"/>

```

```

        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Anchor.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlSpecial.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlForm.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Inline.extra"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
InlinePre.mix
Used as a component in pre model
-->
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.InlinePre.mix">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlStruct.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlPhras.class"/>
        <xs:element name="tt"
            type="xhtml.InlPres.type"/>
        <xs:element name="i"
            type="xhtml.InlPres.type"/>
        <xs:element name="b"
            type="xhtml.InlPres.type"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.I18n.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Anchor.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Misc.class"/>
        <xs:element name="map"
            type="xhtml.map.type"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Inline.extra"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
InlNoAnchor.class includes all non-anchor inlines,
used as a component in mixes
-->
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.InlNoAnchor.class">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlStruct.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlPhras.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlPres.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.I18n.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlSpecial.class"/>
        <xs:group

```

```

                ref="xhtml.InlForm.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Ruby.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Inline.extra"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
InlNoAnchor.mix includes all non-anchor inlines
-->
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.InlNoAnchor.mix">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlNoAnchor.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Misc.class"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
Inline.mix includes all inline elements, including Misc.class
-->
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.Inline.mix">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Inline.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Misc.class"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
InlNoRuby.mix includes all of inline.mix elements
except ruby
-->
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.InlNoRuby.mix">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.InlNoRuby.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Misc.class"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
In the HTML 4 DTD, heading and list elements were included
in the block group. The Heading.class and
List.class groups must now be included explicitly
on element declarations where desired.
-->
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.Heading.class">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:element name="h1"
            type="xhtml.h1.type"/>
        <xs:element name="h2"
            type="xhtml.h2.type"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>

```



```

        <xs:element name="h3"
            type="xhtml.h3.type" />
        <xs:element name="h4"
            type="xhtml.h4.type" />
        <xs:element name="h5"
            type="xhtml.h5.type" />
        <xs:element name="h6"
            type="xhtml.h6.type" />
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.List.class">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:element name="ul"
            type="xhtml.ul.type" />
        <xs:element name="ol"
            type="xhtml.ol.type" />
        <xs:element name="dl"
            type="xhtml.dl.type" />
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.Table.class">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:element name="table"
            type="xhtml.table.type" />
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.Form.class">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:element name="form"
            type="xhtml.form.type" />
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.Fieldset.class">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:element name="fieldset"
            type="xhtml.fieldset.type" />
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.BlkStruct.class">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:element name="p"
            type="xhtml.p.type" />
        <xs:element name="div"
            type="xhtml.div.type" />
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.BlkPhras.class">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:element name="pre"
            type="xhtml.pre.type" />
        <xs:element name="blockquote"

```

```

        type="xhtml.blockquote.type" />
      <xs:element name="address"
        type="xhtml.address.type" />
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.BlkPres.class">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="hr"
      type="xhtml.hr.type" />
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.BlkSpecial.class">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.Table.class" />
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.Form.class" />
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.Fieldset.class" />
  </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.Block.extra">
  <xs:sequence />
</xs:group>
<!--
Block.class includes all block elements,
used as an component in mixes
-->
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.Block.class">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.BlkStruct.class" />
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.BlkPhras.class" />
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.BlkPres.class" />
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.BlkSpecial.class" />
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.Block.extra" />
  </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
Block.mix includes all block elements plus %Misc.class;
-->
<xs:group
  name="xhtml.Block.mix">
  <xs:choice>
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.Heading.class" />
    <xs:group
      ref="xhtml.List.class" />
    <xs:group

```

```

        ref="xhtml.Block.class"/>
    <xs:group
        ref="xhtml.Misc.class"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
All Content Elements
Flow.mix includes all text content, block and inline
Note that the "any" element included here allows us
to add data from any other namespace, a necessity
for compound document creation.
Note however that it is not possible to add
to any head level element without further
modification. To add RDF metadata to the head
of a document, modify the structure module.
-->
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.Flow.mix">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Heading.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.List.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Block.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Inline.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Misc.class"/>
    </xs:choice>
</xs:group>
<!--
BlkNoForm.mix includes all non-form block elements,
plus Misc.class
-->
<xs:group
    name="xhtml.BlkNoForm.mix">
    <xs:choice>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Heading.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.List.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.BlkStruct.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.BlkPhras.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.BlkPres.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Table.class"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Block.extra"/>
        <xs:group
            ref="xhtml.Misc.class"/>
    </xs:choice>

```

```

</xs:group>
<xs:element name="html"
  type="xhtml.html.type"/>
</xs:schema>

```

## A.3 XHTML+RDFa Schema Modules

You can download this version of this file from SCHEMA/xhtmll-rdfa-modules-2.xsd. The latest version is available at <http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/SCHEMA/xhtmll-rdfa-modules-2.xsd>.

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  elementFormDefault="qualified"
  xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml/datatypes/" >
  <xs:import namespace="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml/datatypes/"
    schemaLocation="xhtml-datatypes-1.xsd" />
  <xs:import namespace="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
    schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2001/xml.xsd" />
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      This schema includes all modules for XHTML1.1 Document Type.
      $Id: Overview.html,v 1.92 2015-03-06 16:02:35 smccarro Exp $
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="xhtml-copyright-1.xsd"/>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      This schema includes all modules (and redefinitions)
      for XHTML1.1 Document Type.
      XHTML1.1 Document Type includes the following Modules

      XHTML Core modules (Required for XHTML Family Conformance)
      + text
      + hypertext
      + lists
      + structure

      Other XHTML modules
      + Edit
      + Bdo
      + Presentational
      + Link
      + Meta
      + Base
      + Scripting
      + Style
      + Image
      + Applet
      + Object
      + Param (Applet/Object modules require Param Module)
      + Tables
      + Target
      + Forms
      + Client side image maps
      + Server side image maps

    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-framework-1.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Schema Framework Component Modules:
        + notations
        + datatypes
        + common attributes
        + character entities
      </xs:documentation>
      <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_commonatts"/>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:include>
  <xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-text-1.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Text module

        The Text module includes declarations for all core
        text container elements and their attributes.

        + block phrasal
        + block structural
        + inline phrasal
        + inline structural

      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:include>
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Elements defined here:
      * address, blockquote, pre, h1, h2, h3, h4, h5, h6
      * div, p
      * abbr, acronym, cite, code, dfn, em, kbd, q, samp, strong, var
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>

```

```

    * br, span
  </xs:documentation>
  <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xhtml-modularization-20010410/abstract_modules.html#s_textmodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>

<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-list-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Lists module

      Elements defined here:
      * dt, dd, dl, ol, ul, li
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xhtml-modularization-20010410/abstract_modules.html#s_listmodule"/>
</xs:include>

<xs:redefine schemaLocation="xhtml-struct-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Structural module

      Elements defined here:
      * title, head, body, html
    </xs:documentation>
  <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xhtml-modularization-20010410/abstract_modules.html#s_structuremodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.version.attr">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Redefinition by the XHTML1l Markup (for value of version attr)
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:attribute name="version" type="xhtml1:CDATA" fixed="XHTML+RDFa 1.1"/>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.body.attlist">
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.body.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Original Body Attlist
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.body.events.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Redefinition by XHTML Event Attribute Module
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.head.attlist">
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.I18n.attr"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.id"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.class"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.title"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.Common.extra"/>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.title.attlist">
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.title.attlist"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.class"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.title"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.Common.extra"/>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:redefine>

<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-edit-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Edit module

      Elements defined here:
      * ins, del
    </xs:documentation>
  <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_editmodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>

<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-bdo-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Bidirectional element module

      Elements defined here:
      * bdo
    </xs:documentation>
  <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_bdomodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>

<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-pres-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Presentational module

      Elements defined here:
      * hr, b, big, i, small, sub, sup, tt
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>

```

```

    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_presentationmodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:redefine schemaLocation="xhtml-base-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Base module

      Elements defined here:
      * base
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_basemodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.base.attlist">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Changes to XHTML base Attlist
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.base.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Original Base Attributes (declared in Base Module)
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.base.target.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          XHTML Target Module - Attribute additions
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:redefine>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-script-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Scripting module

      Elements defined here:
      * script, noscript
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_scriptmodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-style-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Style module

      Elements defined here:
      * style
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_stylemodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-inlstyle-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Style attribute module

      Attribute defined here:
      * style
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_styleattributemodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:redefine schemaLocation="xhtml-image-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Image module

      Elements defined here:
      * img
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_imagemodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.img.attlist">
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.img.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Original Image Attributes (in Image Module)
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.img.csim.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Redefinition by Client Side Image Map Module
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.img.ssimap.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>

```

```

        <xs:documentation>
            Redefinition by Server Side Image Module
        </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:redefine>
<xs:redefine schemaLocation="xhtml-csismap-1.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
            Client-side image maps module

            Elements defined here:
            * area, map
        </xs:documentation>
        <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_imapmodule"/>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.area.attlist">
        <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.area.attlist">
            <xs:annotation>
                <xs:documentation>
                    Original Area Attributes (in CSI Module)
                </xs:documentation>
            </xs:annotation>
        </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.area.events.attlist">
        <xs:annotation>
            <xs:documentation>
                Redefinition by Events Attribute Module
            </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.area.target.attlist">
        <xs:annotation>
            <xs:documentation>
                Target Module - Area Attribute Additions
            </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:redefine>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-ssismap-1.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
            Server-side image maps module

            Attributes defined here:
            * ismap on img
        </xs:documentation>
        <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_servermapmodule"/>
    </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:redefine schemaLocation="xhtml-object-1.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
            Object module

            Elements defined here:
            * object
        </xs:documentation>
        <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_objectmodule"/>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.object.attlist">
        <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.object.attlist">
            <xs:annotation>
                <xs:documentation>
                    Original Object Attlist
                </xs:documentation>
            </xs:annotation>
        </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.object.csim.attlist">
        <xs:annotation>
            <xs:documentation>
                Redefinition by Client Image Map Module
            </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:redefine>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-param-1.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
            Param module

            Elements defined here:
            * param
        </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-table-1.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
            Tables module

            Elements defined here:

```

```

    * table, caption, thead, tfoot, tbody, colgroup, col, tr, th, td
  </xs:documentation>
  <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_tablemodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:redefine schemaLocation="xhtml-form-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Forms module

      Elements defined here:
      * form, label, input, select, optgroup, option,
      * textarea, fieldset, legend, button
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_extformsmodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.form.attlist">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Changes to XHTML Form Attlist
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.form.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Original Form Attributes (declared in Forms Module)
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.form.events.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          XHTML Events Module - Attribute additions
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.form.target.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          XHTML Target Module - Attribute additions
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.input.attlist">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Changes to XHTML Form Input Element
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.input.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Original Input Attributes (in Forms Module)
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.input.csim.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Redefinition by Client Side Image Map Module
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.input.ssimap.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Redefinition by Server Side Image Map Module
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.input.events.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Redefinition by Event Attribute Module
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.label.attlist">
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.label.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Original Label Attributes (in Forms Module)
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.label.events.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Redefinition by Event Attribute Module
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:redefine>

```



```

<xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.select.attlist">
  <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.select.attlist">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Original Select Attributes (in Forms Module)
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
  <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.select.events.attlist">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Redefinition by Event Attribute Module
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:attributeGroup>
<xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.textarea.attlist">
  <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.textarea.attlist">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Original TextArea Attributes (in Forms Module)
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
  <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.textarea.events.attlist">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Redefinition by Event Attribute Module
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:attributeGroup>
<xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.button.attlist">
  <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.button.attlist">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Original Button Attributes (in Forms Module)
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
  <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.button.events.attlist">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>
        Redefinition by Event Attribute Module
      </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:redefine>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-ruby-basic-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Ruby module

      Elements defined here:
      * ruby, rbc, rtc, rb, rt, rp

      Note that either Ruby or Basic Ruby should be used but not both
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-ruby-20010531/#simple-ruby1"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-events-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      XHTML Events Modules

      Attributes defined here:
      XHTML Event Types
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_intrinsiceventsmodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-metaAttributes-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      XHTML Metainformation Modules

      Attributes defined here:
      XHTML RDFa attribtues
    </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/rdfa-syntax"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
<xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-target-1.xsd">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      XHTML Target Attribute Module

      Attributes defined here:
      target
    </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>

```

```

    <xs:documentation source="http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml-modularization/abstract_modules.html#s_targetmodule"/>
  </xs:annotation>
</xs:include>
</xs:schema>

```

## A.4 XHTML+RDFa XML Schema Driver Module

You can download this version of this file from SCHEMA/xhtmll-rdfa-2.xsd. The latest version is available at <http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/SCHEMA/xhtmll-rdfa-2.xsd>.

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  targetNamespace="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
  xmlns:xh1ld="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml/datatypes/" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
  elementFormDefault="qualified">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation> This is the XML Schema driver for XHTML + RDFa Please use this namespace
      for XHTML elements: "http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" $Id: xhtml-rdfa-1.xsd,v 1.2
      2008/07/02 13:26:46 ahby Exp $ </xs:documentation>
    <xs:documentation source="xhtml-copyright-1.xsd"/>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation> This is the Schema Driver file for XHTML + RDFa Document Type This schema
      + imports external schemas (xml.xsd) + refines (and include)s schema modules for
      XHTML1.1 Document Type. + includes Schema for Named content model for the XHTML1.1
      Document Type XHTML1.1 Document Type includes the following Modules XHTML Core modules
      (Required for XHTML Family Conformance) + text + hypertext + lists + structure Other
      XHTML modules + Edit + Bdo + Presentational + Link + Meta + Base + Scripting + Style +
      Image + Applet + Object + Param (Applet/Object modules require Param Module) + Tables +
      Forms + Client side image maps + Server side image maps + Ruby </xs:documentation>
  </xs:annotation>
  <xs:import namespace="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
    schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2001/xml.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation> This import brings in the XML namespace attributes The XML attributes
        are used by various modules. </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:import>
  <xs:import namespace="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml/datatypes/"
    schemaLocation="xhtml-datatypes-1.xsd"/>
  <xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-rdfa-model-2.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation> Document Model module for the XHTML+RDFa Document Type. This schema
        file defines all named models used by XHTML Modularization Framework for XHTML+RDFa
        Document Type </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:include>
  <xs:include schemaLocation="xhtml-rdfa-modules-2.xsd">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation> Schema that includes all modules (and redefinitions) for XHTML1.1
        Document Type. </xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:include>
  <!-- link, meta, and a need to be defined directly here -->
  <xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.a.attlist">
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.Common.attrib"/>
    <xs:attribute name="href" type="xh1ld:URI"/>
    <xs:attribute name="charset" type="xh1ld:Charset"/>
    <xs:attribute name="type" type="xh1ld:ContentType"/>
    <xs:attribute name="hreflang" type="xh1ld:LanguageCode"/>
    <xs:attribute name="accesskey" type="xh1ld:Character"/>
    <xs:attribute name="tabindex" type="xh1ld:Number"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.a.csim.attlist">
      <xs:annotation>
        <xs:documentation>
          Redefinition by Client Side Image Map Module
        </xs:documentation>
      </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
  </xs:attributeGroup>

```

```

        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.a.events.attlist">
        <xs:annotation>
            <xs:documentation>
                Redefinition by XHTML Event Attribute Module
            </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.a.target.attlist">
        <xs:annotation>
            <xs:documentation>
                Target Module - A Attribute Additions
            </xs:documentation>
        </xs:annotation>
    </xs:attributeGroup>
</xs:attributeGroup>
<xs:group name="xhtml.a.content">
    <xs:sequence>
        <xs:group ref="xhtml.InlNoAnchor.mix" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xs:sequence>
</xs:group>
<xs:complexType name="xhtml.a.type" mixed="true">
    <xs:group ref="xhtml.a.content"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.a.attlist"/>
</xs:complexType>
<xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.link.attlist">
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.Common.attrib"/>
    <xs:attribute name="charset" type="xh1ld:Charset"/>
    <xs:attribute name="href" type="xh1ld:URI"/>
    <xs:attribute name="hreflang" type="xh1ld:LanguageCode"/>
    <xs:attribute name="type" type="xh1ld:ContentType"/>
    <xs:attribute name="media" type="xh1ld:MediaDesc"/>
</xs:attributeGroup>
<xs:group name="xhtml.link.content">
    <xs:sequence/>
</xs:group>
<xs:complexType name="xhtml.link.type">
    <xs:group ref="xhtml.link.content"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.link.attlist"/>
</xs:complexType>
<xs:attributeGroup name="xhtml.meta.attlist">
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.I18n.attrib"/>
    <xs:attribute ref="xml:space"/>
    <xs:attribute name="http-equiv" type="xs:NMTOKEN"/>
    <xs:attribute name="name" type="xs:NMTOKEN"/>
    <xs:attribute name="content" type="xh1ld:CDATA" use="required"/>
    <xs:attribute name="scheme" type="xh1ld:CDATA"/>
    <xs:attribute name="about" type="xh1ld:SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI"/>
    <xs:attribute name="datatype" type="xh1ld:TERMorCURIEoAbsIRI"/>
    <xs:attribute name="typeof" type="xh1ld:TERMorCURIEoAbsIRIs"/>
    <xs:attribute name="prefix" type="xh1ld:PREFIX"/>
    <xs:attribute name="property" type="xh1ld:TERMorCURIEoAbsIRIs"/>
    <xs:attribute name="rel" type="xh1ld:TERMorCURIEoAbsIRIs"/>
    <xs:attribute name="resource" type="xh1ld:SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI"/>
    <xs:attribute name="rev" type="xh1ld:TERMorCURIEoAbsIRIs"/>
    <xs:attribute name="vocab" type="xs:anyURI"/>
</xs:attributeGroup>
<xs:group name="xhtml.meta.content">
    <xs:sequence/>
</xs:group>
<xs:complexType name="xhtml.meta.type">
    <xs:group ref="xhtml.meta.content"/>
    <xs:attributeGroup ref="xhtml.meta.attlist"/>
</xs:complexType>
</xs:schema>

```



## B. XHTML+RDFa Document Type Definition

This appendix includes an implementation of the XHTML+RDFa 1.1 language as an XML DTD. It is implemented by combining the XHTML 1.1 DTD with the XHTML Metainformation Attribute Module. This is done by using a content model module, and then a driver module. There are direct links to the various files for download purposes. Please note that the files targeted by the "latest version" links may change slowly over time. See the W3C XHTML2 Working Group home page for more information.

### B.1 XHTML Metainformation Attributes Module

You can download this version of this file from DTD/xhtmll-metaAttributes-2.mod. The latest version is available at <http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtmll-metaAttributes-2.mod>.

```

<!-- ..... -->
<!-- XHTML MetaAttributes Module ..... -->
<!-- file: xhtml-metaAttributes-1.mod

This is XHTML-RDFa, modules to annotate XHTML family documents.
Copyright 2007-2008 W3C (MIT, ERCIM, Keio), All Rights Reserved.
Revision: $Id: Overview.html,v 1.92 2015-03-06 16:02:35 smccarro Exp $

This DTD module is identified by the PUBLIC and SYSTEM identifiers:

PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES XHTML MetaAttributes 1.0//EN"
SYSTEM "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtmll-metaAttributes-1.mod"

Revisions:
(none)
..... -->

<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed "IGNORE" >

<!-- Placeholder Compact URI-related types -->
<!ENTITY % CURIE.datatype "CDATA" >
<!ENTITY % CURIEs.datatype "CDATA" >
<!ENTITY % CURIEorIRI.datatype "CDATA" >
<!ENTITY % CURIEorIRIs.datatype "CDATA" >
<!ENTITY % IRI.datatype "CDATA" >
<!ENTITY % IRIs.datatype "CDATA" >
<!ENTITY % PREFIX.datatype "CDATA" >
<!ENTITY % SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI.datatype "CDATA" >
<!ENTITY % SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRIs.datatype "CDATA" >
<!ENTITY % TERMorCURIEorAbsIRI.datatype "CDATA" >
<!ENTITY % TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs.datatype "CDATA" >

<!-- Common Attributes

This module declares a collection of meta-information related
attributes.

%NS.decl.attrib; is declared in the XHTML QName module.

This file also includes declarations of "global" versions of the
attributes. The global versions of the attributes are for use on

```

```

    elements in other namespaces.
-->

<!ENTITY % about.attrib
    "about          %SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.about.attrib
    "%XHTML.prefix;:about    %SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI.datatype;    #IMPLIED"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % typeof.attrib
    "typeof          %TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.typeof.attrib
    "%XHTML.prefix;:typeof    %TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs.datatype;    #IMPLIED"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % property.attrib
    "property          %TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.property.attrib
    "%XHTML.prefix;:property    %TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs.datatype;    #IMPLIED"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % resource.attrib
    "resource          %SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.resource.attrib
    "%XHTML.prefix;:resource    %SafeCURIEorCURIEorIRI.datatype;    #IMPLIED"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % content.attrib
    "content          CDATA          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.content.attrib
    "%XHTML.prefix;:content    CDATA          #IMPLIED"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % datatype.attrib
    "datatype          %TERMorCURIEorAbsIRI.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.datatype.attrib
    "%XHTML.prefix;:datatype    %TERMorCURIEorAbsIRI.datatype;    #IMPLIED"
]]>

```

```

>
]]>

<!ENTITY % inlist.attrib
      "inlist          CDATA          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.inlist.attrib
      "%XHTML.prefix;:inlist          CDATA          #IMPLIED"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % rel.attrib
      "rel             %TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.rel.attrib
      "%XHTML.prefix;:rel             %TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % rev.attrib
      "rev             %TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.rev.attrib
      "%XHTML.prefix;:rev             %TERMorCURIEorAbsIRIs.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % prefix.attrib
      "prefix          %PREFIX.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.prefix.attrib
      "%XHTML.prefix;:prefix          %PREFIX.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % vocab.attrib
      "vocab           %IRI.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.vocab.attrib
      "%XHTML.prefix;:vocab           %IRI.datatype;          #IMPLIED"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % Metainformation.extra.attrib " " >

<!ENTITY % Metainformation.attrib
      "%about.attrib;
      %content.attrib;
      %datatype.attrib;
      %inlist.attrib;

```

```

        %typeof.attrib;
        %prefix.attrib;
        %property.attrib;
        %rel.attrib;
        %resource.attrib;
        %rev.attrib;
        %vocab.attrib;
        %Metainformation.extra.attrib;"
    >

<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.metainformation.extra.attrib "" >

<![%XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed;[

<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.metainformation.attrib
    "%XHTML.global.about.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.content.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.datatype.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.inlist.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.typeof.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.prefix.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.property.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.rel.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.resource.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.rev.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.vocab.attrib;
    %XHTML.global.metainformation.extra.attrib;"
>
]]>

<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.metainformation.attrib "" >

<!-- end of xhtml-metaAttributes-1.mod -->

```

## B.2 XHTML+RDFa Content Model Module

You can download this version of this file from DTD/xhtml-rdfa-model-2.mod. The latest version is available at <http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-model-2.mod>.

```

<!-- ..... -->
<!-- XHTML+RDFa Document Model Module ..... -->
<!-- file: xhtml-rdfa-model-2.mod

This is XHTML+RDFa.
Copyright 1998-2010 W3C (MIT, ERCIM, Keio), All Rights Reserved.
Revision: $Id: Overview.html,v 1.92 2015-03-06 16:02:35 smccarro Exp $ SMI

This DTD module is identified by the PUBLIC and SYSTEM identifiers:

    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES XHTML+RDFa Document Model 1.1//EN"
    SYSTEM "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-model-2.mod"

Revisions:
(none)
..... -->

<!-- XHTML+RDFa Document Model

```



This module describes the groupings of elements that make up common content models for XHTML elements.

XHTML has three basic content models:

```
%Inline.mix;  character-level elements
%Block.mix;   block-like elements, eg., paragraphs and lists
%Flow.mix;    any block or inline elements
```

Any parameter entities declared in this module may be used to create element content models, but the above three are considered 'global' (insofar as that term applies here).

The reserved word '#PCDATA' (indicating a text string) is now included explicitly with each element declaration that is declared as mixed content, as XML requires that this token occur first in a content model specification.

```
-->
```

```
<!-- Extending the Model
```

While in some cases this module may need to be rewritten to accommodate changes to the document model, minor extensions may be accomplished by redeclaring any of the three \*.extra; parameter entities to contain extension element types as follows:

```
%Misc.extra;   whose parent may be any block or
                inline element.

%Inline.extra;  whose parent may be any inline element.

%Block.extra;   whose parent may be any block element.
```

If used, these parameter entities must be an OR-separated list beginning with an OR separator ("|"), eg., "| a | b | c"

All block and inline \*.class parameter entities not part of the \*struct.class classes begin with "| " to allow for exclusion from mixes.

```
-->
```

```
<!-- ..... Optional Elements in head ..... -->
```

```
<!ENTITY % HeadOpts.mix
  "( %script.qname; | %style.qname; | %meta.qname;
    | %link.qname; | %object.qname; )*"
>
```

```
>
```

```
<!-- ..... Miscellaneous Elements ..... -->
```

```
<!-- ins and del are used to denote editing changes
```

```
-->
```

```
<!ENTITY % Edit.class "| %ins.qname; | %del.qname;" >
```

```
<!-- script and noscript are used to contain scripts
and alternative content
```

```
-->
```

```

<!ENTITY % Script.class "| %script.qname; | %noscript.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % Misc.extra "" >

<!-- These elements are neither block nor inline, and can
      essentially be used anywhere in the document body.
-->
<!ENTITY % Misc.class
      "%Edit.class;
      %Script.class;
      %Misc.extra;"
>

<!-- ..... Inline Elements ..... -->

<!ENTITY % InlStruct.class "%br.qname; | %span.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % InlPhras.class
      "| %em.qname; | %strong.qname; | %dfn.qname; | %code.qname;
      | %samp.qname; | %kbd.qname; | %var.qname; | %cite.qname;
      | %abbr.qname; | %acronym.qname; | %q.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % InlPres.class
      "| %tt.qname; | %i.qname; | %b.qname; | %big.qname;
      | %small.qname; | %sub.qname; | %sup.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % I18n.class "| %bdo.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % Anchor.class "| %a.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % InlSpecial.class
      "| %img.qname; | %map.qname;
      | %object.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % InlForm.class
      "| %input.qname; | %select.qname; | %textarea.qname;
      | %label.qname; | %button.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % Inline.extra "" >

<!ENTITY % Ruby.class "| %ruby.qname;" >

<!-- %Inline.class; includes all inline elements,
      used as a component in mixes
-->
<!ENTITY % Inline.class
      "%InlStruct.class;
      %InlPhras.class;
      %InlPres.class;
      %I18n.class;
      %Anchor.class;
      %InlSpecial.class;
      %InlForm.class;
      %Ruby.class;
      %Inline.extra;"
>

```

```

<!-- %InlNoRuby.class; includes all inline elements
      except ruby, used as a component in mixes
-->
<!ENTITY % InlNoRuby.class
      "%InlStruct.class;
      %InlPhras.class;
      %InlPres.class;
      %I18n.class;
      %Anchor.class;
      %InlSpecial.class;
      %InlForm.class;
      %Inline.extra;"
>

<!-- %NoRuby.content; includes all inlines except ruby
-->
<!ENTITY % NoRuby.content
      "( #PCDATA
      | %InlNoRuby.class;
      %Misc.class; )"
>

<!-- %InlNoAnchor.class; includes all non-anchor inlines,
      used as a component in mixes
-->
<!ENTITY % InlNoAnchor.class
      "%InlStruct.class;
      %InlPhras.class;
      %InlPres.class;
      %I18n.class;
      %InlSpecial.class;
      %InlForm.class;
      %Ruby.class;
      %Inline.extra;"
>

<!-- %InlNoAnchor.mix; includes all non-anchor inlines
-->
<!ENTITY % InlNoAnchor.mix
      "%InlNoAnchor.class;
      %Misc.class;"
>

<!-- %Inline.mix; includes all inline elements, including %Misc.class;
-->
<!ENTITY % Inline.mix
      "%Inline.class;
      %Misc.class;"
>

<!-- ..... Block Elements ..... -->

<!-- In the HTML 4.0 DTD, heading and list elements were included
      in the %block; parameter entity. The %Heading.class; and
      %List.class; parameter entities must now be included explicitly
      on element declarations where desired.
-->

```

```

<!ENTITY % Heading.class
    "%h1.qname; | %h2.qname; | %h3.qname;
    | %h4.qname; | %h5.qname; | %h6.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % List.class "%ul.qname; | %ol.qname; | %dl.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % Table.class "%table.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % Form.class "%form.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % Fieldset.class "%fieldset.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % BlkStruct.class "%p.qname; | %div.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % BlkPhras.class
    "%pre.qname; | %blockquote.qname; | %address.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % BlkPres.class "%hr.qname;" >

<!ENTITY % BlkSpecial.class
    "%Table.class;
    %Form.class;
    %Fieldset.class;"
>

<!ENTITY % Block.extra "" >

<!-- %Block.class; includes all block elements,
    used as an component in mixes
-->
<!ENTITY % Block.class
    "%BlkStruct.class;
    %BlkPhras.class;
    %BlkPres.class;
    %BlkSpecial.class;
    %Block.extra;"
>

<!-- %Block.mix; includes all block elements plus %Misc.class;
-->
<!ENTITY % Block.mix
    "%Heading.class;
    | %List.class;
    | %Block.class;
    %Misc.class;"
>

<!-- ..... All Content Elements ..... -->

<!-- %Flow.mix; includes all text content, block and inline
-->
<!ENTITY % Flow.mix
    "%Heading.class;
    | %List.class;
    | %Block.class;"

```

```

    | %Inline.class;
    %Misc.class;"
>
<!-- end of xhtml-rdfa-model-2.mod -->

```

## B.3 XHTML+RDFa Driver Module

You can download this version of this file from DTD/xhtml-rdfa-2.dtd. The latest version is available at <http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-2.dtd>.

```

<!-- ..... -->
<!-- XHTML 1.1 + RDFa DTD ..... -->
<!-- file: xhtml-rdfa-2.dtd
-->

<!-- XHTML 1.1 + RDFa DTD

This is an example markup language combining XHTML 1.1 and the RDFa
modules.

XHTML+RDFa
Copyright 1998-2010 World Wide Web Consortium
(Massachusetts Institute of Technology, European Research Consortium
for Informatics and Mathematics, Keio University).
All Rights Reserved.

Permission to use, copy, modify and distribute the XHTML DTD and its
accompanying documentation for any purpose and without fee is hereby
granted in perpetuity, provided that the above copyright notice and
this paragraph appear in all copies. The copyright holders make no
representation about the suitability of the DTD for any purpose.

It is provided "as is" without expressed or implied warranty.

-->
<!-- This is the driver file for version 1 of the XHTML + RDFa DTD.

Please use this public identifier to identify it:

    "-//W3C//DTD XHTML+RDFa 1.1//EN"
-->
<!ENTITY % XHTML.version "XHTML+RDFa 1.1" >

<!-- Use this URI to identify the default namespace:

    "http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"

See the Qualified Names module for information
on the use of namespace prefixes in the DTD.

Note that XHTML namespace elements are not prefixed by default,
but the XHTML namespace prefix is defined as "xhtml" so that
other markup languages can extend this one and use the XHTML
prefixed global attributes if required.

-->

```

```

<!ENTITY % NS.prefixed "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % XHTML.prefix "xhtml" >

<!-- Be sure to include prefixed global attributes - we don't need
      them, but languages that extend XHTML 1.1 might.
-->
<!ENTITY % XHTML.global.attrs.prefixed "INCLUDE" >

<!-- Reserved for use with the XLink namespace:
-->
<!ENTITY % XLINK.xmlns "" >
<!ENTITY % XLINK.xmlns.attrib "" >

<!-- For example, if you are using XHTML 1.1 directly, use the public
      identifier in the DOCTYPE declaration, with the namespace declaration
      on the document element to identify the default namespace:

      <?xml version="1.0"?>
      <!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML+RDFa 1.1//EN"
              "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-2.dtd">
      <html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
            xml:lang="en">
      ...
      </html>

      Revisions:
      (none)
-->

<!-- reserved for future use with document profiles -->
<!ENTITY % XHTML.profile "" >

<!-- ensure XHTML Notations are disabled -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-notations.module "IGNORE" >

<!-- Bidirectional Text features
      This feature-test entity is used to declare elements
      and attributes used for bidirectional text support.
-->
<!ENTITY % XHTML.bidi "INCLUDE" >

<!-- :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: -->

<!-- Pre-Framework Redeclaration placeholder ..... -->
<!-- this serves as a location to insert markup declarations
      into the DTD prior to the framework declarations.
-->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-prefw-redecl.module "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % xhtml-prefw-redecl.mod "" >
<![%xhtml-prefw-redecl.module;[
%xhtml-prefw-redecl.mod;
<!-- end of xhtml-prefw-redecl.module -->]]>

<!-- we need the datatypes now -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-datatypes.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-datatypes.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-datatypes.mod

```

```

PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES XHTML Datatypes 1.0//EN"
    "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-datatypes-1.mod" >
%html-datatypes.mod;]]>

<!-- bring in the RDFa attributes cause we need them in Common -->
<!ENTITY % html-metaAttributes.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%html-metaAttributes.module;[
<!ENTITY % html-metaAttributes.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES XHTML MetaAttributes 1.1//EN"
    "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-metaAttributes-2.mod" >
%html-metaAttributes.mod;]]>

<!ENTITY % html-events.module "INCLUDE" >

<!ENTITY % Common.extra.attrib
    "href          %URI.datatype;          #IMPLIED
    %Metainformation.attrib;"
>
<!-- adding the lang attribute into the I18N collection -->

<!ENTITY % lang.attrib
    "xml:lang      %LanguageCode.datatype; #IMPLIED
    lang          %LanguageCode.datatype; #IMPLIED"
>

<!-- Inline Style Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % html-inlstyle.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%html-inlstyle.module;[
<!ENTITY % html-inlstyle.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Inline Style 1.0//EN"
    "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-inlstyle-1.mod" >
%html-inlstyle.mod;]]>

<!-- declare Document Model module instantiated in framework
-->
<!ENTITY % html-model.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES XHTML+RDFa Document Model 1.1//EN"
    "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-model-2.mod" >

<!-- Modular Framework Module (required) ..... -->
<!ENTITY % html-framework.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%html-framework.module;[
<!ENTITY % html-framework.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES XHTML Modular Framework 1.0//EN"
    "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-framework-1.mod" >
%html-framework.mod;]]>

<!-- Post-Framework Redeclaration placeholder ..... -->
<!-- this serves as a location to insert markup declarations
into the DTD following the framework declarations.
-->
<!ENTITY % html-postfw-redecl.module "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % html-postfw-redecl.mod "" >
<![%html-postfw-redecl.module;[
%html-postfw-redecl.mod;
<!-- end of html-postfw-redecl.module -->]]>

```

```

<!-- Text Module (Required) ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-text.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-text.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-text.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Text 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-text-1.mod" >
%xhtml-text.mod;]]>

<!-- Hypertext Module (required) ..... -->
<!ENTITY % a.attlist "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % xhtml-hypertext.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-hypertext.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-hypertext.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Hypertext 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-hypertext-1.mod" >
%xhtml-hypertext.mod;]]>
<!ATTLIST %a.qname;
    %Common.attrib;
    charset      %Charset.datatype;      #IMPLIED
    type          %ContentType.datatype;   #IMPLIED
    hreflang     %LanguageCode.datatype;   #IMPLIED
    accesskey    %Character.datatype;      #IMPLIED
    tabindex     %Number.datatype;        #IMPLIED
>

<!-- Lists Module (required) ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-list.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-list.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-list.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Lists 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-list-1.mod" >
%xhtml-list.mod;]]>

<!-- ..... -->

<!-- Edit Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-edit.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-edit.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-edit.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Editing Elements 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-edit-1.mod" >
%xhtml-edit.mod;]]>

<!-- BIDI Override Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-bdo.module "%XHTML.bidi;" >
<![%xhtml-bdo.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-bdo.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML BIDI Override Element 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-bdo-1.mod" >
%xhtml-bdo.mod;]]>

<!-- Ruby Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % Ruby.common.attlists "INCLUDE" >
<!ENTITY % Ruby.common.attrib "%Common.attrib;" >
<!ENTITY % xhtml-ruby.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-ruby.module;[

```



```

<!ENTITY % xhtml-ruby.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Ruby 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/TR/ruby/xhtml-ruby-1.mod" >
%xhtml-ruby.mod;]]>

<!-- Presentation Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-pres.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-pres.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-pres.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Presentation 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-pres-1.mod" >
%xhtml-pres.mod;]]>

<!ENTITY % link.attlist "IGNORE" >
<!-- Link Element Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-link.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-link.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-link.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Link Element 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-link-1.mod" >
%xhtml-link.mod;]]>

<!ATTLIST %link.qname;
    %Common.attrib;
    charset      %Charset.datatype;      #IMPLIED
    hreflang     %LanguageCode.datatype;  #IMPLIED
    type         %ContentType.datatype;   #IMPLIED
    media        %MediaDesc.datatype;     #IMPLIED
>

<!-- Document Metainformation Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % meta.attlist "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % xhtml-meta.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-meta.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-meta.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Metainformation 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-meta-1.mod" >
%xhtml-meta.mod;]]>
<!ATTLIST %meta.qname;
    %Common.attrib;
    http-equiv   NMTOKEN                  #IMPLIED
    name         NMTOKEN                  #IMPLIED
    scheme       CDATA                    #IMPLIED
>

<!-- Base Element Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-base.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-base.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-base.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Base Element 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-base-1.mod" >
%xhtml-base.mod;]]>

<!-- Scripting Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % script.attlist "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % xhtml-script.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-script.module;[

```

```

<!ENTITY % xhtml-script.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Scripting 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-script-1.mod" >
%xhtml-script.mod;]]>

<!ATTLIST %script.qname;
    %XHTML.xmlns.attrib;
    %id.attrib;
    %Metainformation.attrib;
    href          %URI.datatype;          #IMPLIED
    xml:space     ( preserve )           #FIXED 'preserve'
    charset       %Charset.datatype;      #IMPLIED
    type          %ContentType.datatype;   #REQUIRED
    src           %URI.datatype;          #IMPLIED
    defer        ( defer )               #IMPLIED
>

<!-- Style Sheets Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % style.attlist "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % xhtml-style.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-style.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-style.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Style Sheets 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-style-1.mod" >
%xhtml-style.mod;]]>
<!ATTLIST %style.qname;
    %XHTML.xmlns.attrib;
    %id.attrib;
    %title.attrib;
    %I18n.attrib;
    %Metainformation.attrib;
    href          %URI.datatype;          #IMPLIED
    xml:space     ( preserve )           #FIXED 'preserve'
    type          %ContentType.datatype;   #REQUIRED
    media         %MediaDesc.datatype;     #IMPLIED
>

<!-- Image Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-image.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-image.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-image.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Images 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-image-1.mod" >
%xhtml-image.mod;]]>

<!-- Client-side Image Map Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % area.attlist "IGNORE" >

<!ENTITY % xhtml-csismap.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-csismap.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-csismap.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Client-side Image Maps 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-csismap-1.mod" >
%xhtml-csismap.mod;]]>

<!ATTLIST %area.qname;
    %Common.attrib;

```

```

    shape          %Shape.datatype;          'rect'
    coords         %Coords.datatype;         #IMPLIED
    nohref         ( nohref )               #IMPLIED
    alt            %Text.datatype;          #REQUIRED
    tabindex       %Number.datatype;        #IMPLIED
    accesskey      %Character.datatype;     #IMPLIED
>

<!-- Server-side Image Map Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-ssismap.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-ssismap.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-ssismap.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Server-side Image Maps 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-ssismap-1.mod" >
%xhtml-ssismap.mod;]]>

<!-- Param Element Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % param.attlist "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % xhtml-param.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-param.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-param.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Param Element 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-param-1.mod" >
%xhtml-param.mod;]]>

<!ATTLIST %param.qname;
    %XHTML.xmlns.attrib;
    %id.attrib;
    %Metainformation.attrib;
    href          %URI.datatype;          #IMPLIED
    name          CDATA                   #REQUIRED
    value         CDATA                   #IMPLIED
    valuetype     ( data | ref | object ) 'data'
    type          %ContentType.datatype;  #IMPLIED
>

<!-- Embedded Object Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-object.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-object.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-object.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Embedded Object 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-object-1.mod" >
%xhtml-object.mod;]]>

<!-- Tables Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-table.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-table.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-table.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Tables 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-table-1.mod" >
%xhtml-table.mod;]]>

<!-- Forms Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-form.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-form.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-form.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Forms 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/Markup/DTD/xhtml-form-1.mod" >

```

```

%xhtml-form.mod;]]>

<!-- Target Attribute Module ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-target.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-target.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-target.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Target 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-target-1.mod" >
%xhtml-target.mod;]]>

<!-- Legacy Markup ..... -->
<!ENTITY % xhtml-legacy.module "IGNORE" >
<![%xhtml-legacy.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-legacy.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Legacy Markup 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-legacy-1.mod" >
%xhtml-legacy.mod;]]>

<!-- Document Structure Module (required) ..... -->
<!ENTITY % html.attlist "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % head.attlist "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % title.attlist "IGNORE" >
<!ENTITY % xhtml-struct.module "INCLUDE" >
<![%xhtml-struct.module;[
<!ENTITY % xhtml-struct.mod
    PUBLIC "-//W3C//ELEMENTS XHTML Document Structure 1.0//EN"
        "http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-struct-1.mod" >
%xhtml-struct.mod;]]>
<!ENTITY % XHTML.version.attrib
    "version          %FPI.datatype;          #FIXED '%XHTML.version;'"
>
<!ATTLIST %html.qname;
    %Common.attrib;
    %XSI.schemaLocation.attrib;
    %XHTML.version.attrib;
>
<!ATTLIST %head.qname;
    %Common.attrib;
>
<!ATTLIST %title.qname;
    %Common.attrib;
>

<!-- end of XHTML-RDFa DTD ..... -->
<!-- ..... -->

```

## B.4 SGML Open Catalog Entry for XHTML+RDFa

This section contains the SGML Open Catalog-format definition [*SGML-CATALOG [p.62]*] of the public identifiers for XHTML+RDFa 1.1.

You can download this version of this file from `DTD/xhtml-rdfa.cat`. The latest version is available at <http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa.cat>.

```

-- ..... --
-- File catalog ..... --

-- XHTML+RDFa Catalog Data File

Revision: $Revision: 1.92 $

See "Entity Management", SGML Open Technical Resolution 9401 for detailed
information on supplying and using catalog data. This document is available
from OASIS at URL:

    <http://www.oasis-open.org/html/tr9401.html>
--

-- ..... --
-- SGML declaration associated with XHTML ..... --

OVERRIDE YES

SGMLDECL "xml1.dcl"

-- :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: --

-- XHTML+RDFa modules ..... --

PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML+RDFa 1.1//EN"          "xhtml-rdfa-2.dtd"

PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES XHTML+RDFa Document Model 1.1//EN"      "xhtml-rdfa-model-2.mod"

PUBLIC "-//W3C//ENTITIES XHTML MetaAttributes 1.1//EN"          "xhtml-metaAttributes-2.mod"

-- End of catalog data ..... --
-- ..... --

```



## C. Deployment Advice

*This section is non-normative.*

Documents written using the markup language defined in this specification can be validated using the DTD defined in Appendix B [p.37] . If a document author wants to facilitate such validation, they may include the following declaration at the top of their document:

### Example 2

```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML+RDFa 1.1//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/MarkUp/DTD/xhtml-rdfa-2.dtd">
```

The XML Namespace document associated with the XHTML Family of markup languages uses the mechanism for transforming XHTML+RDFa documents into RDF as defined by [GRDDL [p.61]]. Authors who want to be certain their documents are transformable by all [GRDDL [p.61]] processors may also include a `profile` attribute on the `head` element that includes a reference to the RDFa Initial Context IRI

```
http://www.w3.org/2011/rdfa-context/xhtml-rdfa-1.1.
```





## D. Change History

*This section is non-normative.*

2010-02-25: First version of the split-out XHTML specialization.



## E. Acknowledgments

*This section is non-normative.*

At the time of publication, the members of the RDFa Working Group were:

- Stéphane Corlosquet, MIND Center for Interdisciplinary Informatics
- Ivan Herman, W3C
- Gregg Kellogg (Invited Expert)
- Niklas Lindström (Invited Expert)
- Shane McCarron, Applied Testing and Technology, Inc. (Invited Expert)
- Steven Pemberton, Centre for Mathematics and Computer Science (CWI)
- Manu Sporny, Digital Bazaar (Chair, Invited Expert)



## F. References

### F.1 Normative references

#### [HTML5]

Ian Hickson; Robin Berjon; Steve Faulkner; Travis Leithead; Erika Doyle Navara; Edward O'Connor; Silvia Pfeiffer. *HTML5*. 28 October 2014. W3C Recommendation. URL: <http://www.w3.org/TR/html5/>

#### [RDF-CORE]

Shane McCarron et al. *RDFa Core 1.1 - Third Edition: Syntax and processing rules for embedding RDF through attributes*. 17 March 2015. W3C Recommendation. URL: <http://www.w3.org/TR/rdfa-core/>

#### [RFC2119]

S. Bradner. *Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels*. March 1997. Best Current Practice. URL: <https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc2119>

#### [RFC3236]

M. Baker; P. Stark. *The 'application/xhtml+xml' Media Type*. January 2002. Informational. URL: <https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc3236>

#### [RUBY]

Marcin Sawicki; Michel Suignard; Masayasu Ishikawa; Martin DÅ¼rst; Tex Texin et al. *Ruby Annotation*. 31 May 2001. W3C Recommendation. URL: <http://www.w3.org/TR/ruby/>

#### [XHTML-MODULARIZATION11-2e]

Shane McCarron et al. *XHTMLå¸ Modularization 1.1 - Second Edition*. 29 July 2010. W3C Recommendation. URL: <http://www.w3.org/TR/2010/REC-xhtml-modularization-20100729>

#### [XHTML11-2e]

Shane McCarron; Masayasu Ishikawa. *XHTMLå¸ 1.1 - Module-based XHTML - Second Edition*. 23 November 2010. W3C Recommendation. URL: <http://www.w3.org/TR/2010/REC-xhtml11-20101123>

#### [XML-NAMES11]

Tim Bray; Dave Hollander; Andrew Layman; Richard Tobin et al. *Namespaces in XML 1.1 (Second Edition)*. 16 August 2006. W3C Recommendation. URL: <http://www.w3.org/TR/xml-names11/>

#### [XMLSCHEMA11-2]

David Peterson; Sandy Gao; Ashok Malhotra; Michael Sperberg-McQueen; Henry Thompson; Paul V. Biron et al. *W3C XML Schema Definition Language (XSD) 1.1 Part 2: Datatypes*. 5 April 2012. W3C Recommendation. URL: <http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema11-2/>

### F.2 Informative references

#### [GRDDL]

Dan Connolly. *Gleaning Resource Descriptions from Dialects of Languages (GRDDL)*. 11 September 2007. W3C Recommendation. URL: <http://www.w3.org/TR/grddl/>

#### [RDF-SYNTAX]

Ben Adida; Mark Birbeck; Shane McCarron; Steven Pemberton et al. *RDFa in XHTML: Syntax and Processing*. 14 October 2008. W3C Recommendation. URL:

<http://www.w3.org/TR/2008/REC-rdfa-syntax-20081014>

[SGML-CATALOG]

Paul Grosso. *Entity Management: OASIS Technical Resolution 9401:1997 (Amendment 2 to TR 9401)* 10 september 1007. Entity Management Subcommittee, SGML Open. URL:

<https://www.oasis-open.org/html/a401.htm>

[XHTML-MEDIA-TYPES]

Shane McCarron. *XHTML Media Types - Second Edition*. 16 January 2009. W3C Note.

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