



## OWL 2 RL in RIF (Second Edition)

W3C Working Group Note 5 February 2013

### This version:

<http://www.w3.org/TR/2013/NOTE-rif-owl-rl-20130205/>

### Latest version:

<http://www.w3.org/TR/rif-owl-rl/>

### Previous version:

<http://www.w3.org/TR/2012/NOTE-rif-owl-rl-20121211/>

### Editors:

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## Abstract

This document shows how OWL 2 RL can be implemented using RIF. It provides an analysis of how to represent OWL 2 RL inference rules within RIF Core. The OWL 2 RL inference rules can be implemented both via a fixed RIF Core rule set (Appendix 7) and via a mapping algorithm which converts an OWL 2 RL ontology to a customized RIF Core rule set (Appendix 8).

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2. [RIF Use Cases and Requirements \(Second Edition\)](#)
3. [RIF Core Dialect \(Second Edition\)](#)
4. [RIF Basic Logic Dialect \(Second Edition\)](#)
5. [RIF Production Rule Dialect \(Second Edition\)](#)
6. [RIF Framework for Logic Dialects \(Second Edition\)](#)
7. [RIF Datatypes and Built-Ins 1.0 \(Second Edition\)](#)
8. [RIF RDF and OWL Compatibility \(Second Edition\)](#)
9. [OWL 2 RL in RIF \(Second Edition\)](#) (this document)
10. [RIF Combination with XML data \(Second Edition\)](#)
11. [RIF In RDF \(Second Edition\)](#)
12. [RIF Test Cases \(Second Edition\)](#)
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if	then
T(s <sub>1</sub> , p <sub>1</sub> , o <sub>1</sub> )	T(sr <sub>1</sub> , pr <sub>1</sub> , or <sub>1</sub> )
...	...
T(s <sub>n</sub> , p <sub>n</sub> , o <sub>n</sub> )	T(sr <sub>m</sub> , pr <sub>m</sub> , or <sub>m</sub> )

where each argument to the *T* predicate may be a variable, an IRI or literal value.

Such rules can be expressed in the RIF Core presentation syntax as:

```
Group (
  Forall ?v11 ... ?v1o (
    sr1[pr1->or1] :- And( s1[p1->o1] ... sn[pn->on] ) )
  ...
  Forall ?vm1 ... ?vmo (
    srm[prm->orm] :- And( s1[p1->o1] ... sn[pn->on] ) )
)
```

where ?v<sub>11</sub> ... ?v<sub>io</sub> are the variables which occur in the *i*th rule.

#### 4.2 Inconsistency rules

A number of the OWL 2 RL rules detect inconsistencies in the original RDF graph. They express this by deriving a distinguished propositional symbol `false`.

For example:

if	then
T(?p <sub>1</sub> , owl:propertyDisjointWith, ?p <sub>2</sub> ) T(?x, ?p <sub>1</sub> , ?y) T(?x, ?p <sub>2</sub> , ?y)	false

We translate such rules using a distinguished nullary predicate `rif:error()`. If this predicate is derived then the original RDF graph is inconsistent under OWL 2 RL semantics.

Note: in practice implementers may wish to replace `rif:error()` with a unary predicate which can be used to convey diagnostic information on the nature and source of the inconsistency that has been detected.

Thus the above rule would be expressed in RIF Core as:

```
Forall ?p1 ?p2 ?x ?y (
  rif:error() :-
    And( ?p1[owl:propertyDisjointWith->?p2] ?x[?p1->?y] ?x[?p2->?y] )
)
```

#### 4.3 List rules

A number of the OWL 2 RL rules involve processing OWL expressions which include RDF lists. Such rules are expressed in OWL 2 RL as templates which, for each possible list length, would correspond to a set of Triple Pattern rules.

There are two ways we can approach this in RIF. We can rewrite such rules as recursive rules that traverse the RDF list links or we can introduce the notion of a preprocessor which takes an OWL 2 RL ontology in RDF syntax and translates it to a corresponding RIF rule set in which the templates rules have been instantiated for the lists that actually occur in the source ontology. This is possible because none of the rules is able to deduce new list entries for such lists within the syntactic constraints of OWL 2 RL.

The approach of using a fixed recursive rule set is appropriate to enable a single RIF OWL 2 RL ruleset to be published. The translation approach yields rules which are likely to perform better in practice.

We discuss the direct forms of the List Rules here and then describe in [Appendix: OWL 2 RL to RIF translation](#) the translation algorithm for the pre-processor approach.

There are several different patterns of List Rules in the OWL 2 RL ruleset, we discuss each group of rules in turn organized by the pattern involved.

##### 4.3.1 Inconsistent pairs rules

These rules check whether any pair of entries from a list match a certain criterion and if they do an error is signaled (derivation of the `false` propositional symbol).

eq-diff2	T(?x, rdf:type, owl:AllDifferent) T(?x, owl:members, ?y) LIST[?y, ?z <sub>1</sub> , ..., ?z <sub>n</sub> ] T(?z <sub>i</sub> , owl:sameAs, ?z <sub>j</sub> )	false	for each 1 ≤ i < j ≤ n
prp-adp	T(?x, rdf:type, owl:AllDisjointProperties) T(?x, owl:members, ?y) LIST[?y, ?p <sub>1</sub> , ..., ?p <sub>n</sub> ] T(?u, ?p <sub>i</sub> , ?v) T(?u, ?p <sub>j</sub> , ?v)	false	for each 1 ≤ i < j ≤ n
cax-adc	T(?x, rdf:type, owl:AllDisjointClasses) T(?x, owl:members, ?y) LIST[?y, ?c <sub>1</sub> , ..., ?c <sub>n</sub> ] T(?z, rdf:type, ?c <sub>i</sub> ) T(?z, rdf:type, ?c <sub>j</sub> )	false	for each 1 ≤ i < j ≤ n

These rules can be directly translated with the assistance of a utility predicate to select any element from an RDF list.

```
(* <#eq-diff2> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?z1 ?z2 ?iz1 ?iz2 (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?x[rdf:type -> owl:AllDifferent]
    ?x[owl:members -> ?y]
    External(pred:list-contains(?y ?z1)) ?iz1 = External(func:index-of(?y ?z1))
    External(pred:list-contains(?y ?z2)) ?iz2 = External(func:index-of(?y ?z2))
    External( pred:numeric-not-equal ( ?iz1 ?iz2 ) )
    ?z1[owl:sameAs->?z2] ) )
(* <#eq-diff3> *)
```

```

Forall ?x ?y ?z1 ?z2 ?iz1 ?iz2 (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?x[rdf:type -> owl:AllDifferent]
    ?x[owl:distinctMembers -> ?y]
    External(pred:list-contains(?y ?z1))    ?iz1 = External(func:index-of(?y ?z1))
    External(pred:list-contains(?y ?z2))    ?iz2 = External(func:index-of(?y ?z2))
    External( pred:numeric-not-equal ( ?iz1 ?iz2 ) )
    ?z1[owl:sameAs->?z2] ) )

(* <#prp-adp> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?o ?v ?l ?ix ?iy ?r (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?r[rdf:type -> owl:AllDisjointProperties]
    ?r[owl:members -> ?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?x))    ?ix = External(func:index-of(?l ?x))
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?y))    ?iy = External(func:index-of(?l ?y))
    External( pred:numeric-not-equal ( ?ix ?iy ) )
    ?o[?x->?v ?y->?v] ) )

(* <#cax-adc> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?o ?l ?ix ?iy ?r (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?r[rdf:type -> owl:AllDisjointClasses]
    ?r[owl:members -> ?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?x))    ?ix = External(func:index-of(?l ?x))
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?y))    ?iy = External(func:index-of(?l ?y))
    External( pred:numeric-not-equal ( ?ix ?iy ) )
    ?o[rdf:type->?x rdf:type->?y] ) )
)
    
```

Note: it might be tempting to refactor the above rules by defining a `_pairFromList` predicate which can select a disjoint pair of elements from a list. However, such a predicate would be unsafe.

### 4.3.2 Property chain rule

This rule expands the list into a chain of properties that need to be checked in the rule body.

prp-spo2	$T(?p, owl:propertyChainAxiom, ?x)$ $LIST[?x, ?p_1, \dots, ?p_n]$ $T(?u_1, ?p_1, ?u_2)$ $T(?u_2, ?p_2, ?u_3)$ $\dots$ $T(?u_n, ?p_n, ?u_{n+1})$	$T(?u_1, ?p, ?u_{n+1})$
----------	--	-------------------------

Which can be translated by the RIF Core rule set:

```

(* <#prp-spo2> *)
Forall ?p ?last ?pc ?start (
  ?start[?p->?last] :- And (
    ?p[owl:propertyChainAxiom->?pc]
    _checkChain(?start ?pc ?last) ) )

Forall ?start ?pc ?last ?p ?tl (
  _checkChain(?start ?pc ?last) :- And (
    ?pc[rdf:first->?p rdf:rest->?tl]
    ?start[?p->?next]
    _checkChain(?next ?tl ?last) ) )

Forall ?start ?pc ?last ?p (
  _checkChain(?start ?pc ?last) :- And (
    ?pc[rdf:first->?p rdf:rest->rdf:nil]
    ?start[?p->?last] ) )
    
```

When writing logic rules for predicates such as `_checkChain` it would be more common to have the first recursive rule and then a final "terminating" fact:

```

Forall ?start (
  _checkChain(?start rdf:nil ?start) )
    
```

However, this universal fact is not safe and thus not within RIF Core. We can work around this by the trick of unfolding the final fact into the recursive rule to yield the pair of rules shown above. In this way the rule set is still executable by a forward chaining strategy. Note that such a strategy will generate a large number of irrelevant `_checkChain` assertions since it will apply to any RDF List in the source ontology irrespective of whether that list is part of a `owl:propertyChainAxiom`.

An approach which would give better effective performance for a forward chaining strategy would be to recurse down the property chain "marking" list cells that will need to be checked. Such as:

```

Forall ?p ?pc (
  _needCheckChain(?pc) :- And (
    ?p[owl:propertyChainAxiom->?pc] ) )

Forall ?x ?y (
  _needCheckChain(?y) :- And (
    _needCheckChain(?x)
    ?x[rdf:rest->?y] ) )

Forall ?start ?pc ?last ?p ?tl (
  _checkChain(?start ?pc ?last) :- And (
    _needCheckChain(?pc)
    ?pc[rdf:first->?p rdf:rest->?tl]
    ?start[?p->?next]
    _checkChain(?next ?tl ?last) ) )

Forall ?start ?pc ?last ?p (
  _checkChain(?start ?pc ?last) :- And (
    _needCheckChain(?pc)
    ?pc[rdf:first->?p rdf:rest->rdf:nil]
    ?start[?p->?last] ) )
    
```

However, since such optimizations further obscure the rules we will omit them from the rule set described here.

An alternative strategy, if performant OWL 2 RL reasoning is required, would be for a forward chaining engine to provide custom builtins for the list scanning needed here. Detailed description of such an approach is beyond the scope of this note.

We anticipate that practical rule-based OWL 2 RL implementations in RIF will either introduce such optimizations or employ an ontology translation approach, such as that described in appendix B.

### 4.3.3 HasKey rule

This rule checks that two individuals are the same by virtue of having the same value for each of a list of key properties.

prp-key	T(?c, owl:hasKey, ?u) LIST[?u, ?p1, ..., ?pn] T(?x, rdf:type, ?c) T(?x, ?p1, ?z1) ... T(?x, ?pn, ?zn) T(?y, rdf:type, ?c) T(?y, ?p1, ?z1) ... T(?y, ?pn, ?zn)	T(?x, owl:sameAs, ?y)
---------	--	-----------------------

This can be translated by the RIF rule set:

```
(* <#prp-key> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?c ?u (
  ?x[owl:sameAs->?y] :- And (
    ?c[owl:hasKey->?u] ?x[rdf:type->?c] ?y[rdf:type->?c]
    _sameKey(?u ?x ?y) ) )

Forall ?u ?x ?y (
  _sameKey(?u ?x ?y) :- And (
    ?u[rdf:first->?key rdf:rest->?tl]
    ?x[?key->?v] ?y[?key->?v]
    _sameKey(?tl ?x ?y) ) )

Forall ?u ?x ?y (
  _sameKey(?u ?x ?y) :- And (
    ?u[rdf:first->?key rdf:rest->rdf:nil]
    ?x[?key->?v] ?y[?key->?v] ) )
```

Similar considerations about safety and performance apply here as in the previous section.

### 4.3.4 Forward intersectionOf rule

This pattern involves a test for all members of a list.

cls-int1	T(?c, owl:intersectionOf, ?x) LIST[?x, ?c1, ..., ?cn] T(?y, rdf:type, ?c1) T(?y, rdf:type, ?c2) ... T(?y, rdf:type, ?cn)	T(?y, rdf:type, ?c)
----------	---	---------------------

This can be translated by the RIF rule set:

```
(* <#cls-int1> *)
Forall ?y ?c ?l (
  ?y[rdf:type->?c] :- And (
    ?c[owl:intersectionOf->?l]
    _allTypes(?l ?y) ) )

Forall ?l ?y ?ty ?tl (
  _allTypes(?l ?y) :- And (
    ?l[rdf:first->?ty rdf:rest->?tl]
    ?y[rdf:type->?ty]
    _allTypes(?tl ?y) ) )

Forall ?l ?y ?ty (
  _allTypes(?l ?y) :- And (
    ?l[rdf:first->?ty rdf:rest->rdf:nil]
    ?y[rdf:type->?ty] ) )
```

Similar considerations on safety and performance apply here as in the previous two sections.

### 4.3.5 Simple member rules

This pattern involves a test for each member of a list.

cls-uni	T(?c, owl:unionOf, ?x) LIST[?x, ?c1, ..., ?cn] T(?y, rdf:type, ?c1)	T(?y, rdf:type, ?c)	for each 1 ≤ i ≤ n
cls-oo	T(?c, owl:oneOf, ?x) LIST[?x, ?y1, ..., ?yn]	T(?yi, rdf:type, ?c)	for each 1 ≤ i ≤ n
cls-int2	T(?c, owl:intersectionOf, ?x) LIST[?x, ?c1, ..., ?cn] T(?y, rdf:type, ?c)	T(?y, rdf:type, ?c1) T(?y, rdf:type, ?c2) ... T(?y, rdf:type, ?cn)	
scm-int	T(?c, owl:intersectionOf, ?x) LIST[?x, ?c1, ..., ?cn]	T(?c, rdfs:subClassOf, ?c1) T(?c, rdfs:subClassOf, ?c2)	

		... T(?c, rdfs:subClassOf, ?cn)
scm-uni	T(?c, owl:unionOf, ?x) LIST[?x, ?c1, ..., ?cn]	T(?c1, rdfs:subClassOf, ?c) T(?c2, rdfs:subClassOf, ?c) ... T(?cn, rdfs:subClassOf, ?c)

These can be translated by the RIF rule set:

```
(* <#cls-uni> *)
Forall ?y ?c ?l ?ci (
  ?y[rdf:type->?c] :- And (
    ?c[owl:unionOf->?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?ci))
    ?y[rdf:type->?ci] ))

(* <#cls-oo> *)
Forall ?yi ?c ?l (
  ?yi[rdf:type->?c] :- And (
    ?c[owl:oneOf->?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?yi)) ))

(* <#cls-int2> *)
Forall ?y ?c ?ci ?l (
  ?y[rdf:type->?ci] :- And (
    ?c[owl:intersectionOf->?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?ci))
    ?y[rdf:type->?c] ))

(* <#scm-int> *)
Forall ?c ?ci ?l (
  ?c[rdfs:subClassOf->?ci] :- And (
    ?c[owl:intersectionOf->?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?ci)) ))

(* <#scm-uni> *)
Forall ?c ?ci ?l (
  ?ci[rdfs:subClassOf->?c] :- And (
    ?c[owl:unionOf->?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?ci)) ))
```

where the `_member` predicate was defined earlier.

#### 4.4 Datatype rules

OWL 2 RL specifies five groups of rules to capture the semantics of supported datatypes. These are:

if	then		
dt-type1	true	T(df, rdf:type, rdfs:Datatype)	for each datatype dt supported in OWL 2 RL
dt-type2	true	T(lt, rdf:type, dt)	for each literal lt and each datatype dt supported in OWL 2 RL such that the data value of lt is contained in the value space of dt
dt-eq	true	T(lt1, owl:sameAs, lt2)	for all literals lt1 and lt2 with the same data value
dt-diff	true	T(lt1, owl:differentFrom, lt2)	for all literals lt1 and lt2 with different data values
dt-not-type	T(lt, rdf:type, dt)	false	for each literal lt and each datatype dt supported in OWL 2 RL such that the data value of lt is not contained in the value space of dt

##### 4.4.1 Datatypes supported

The RIF and OWL 2 RL working groups have now aligned the set of datatypes so that all the datatypes required by OWL 2 RL are supported by RIF.

##### 4.4.2 Datatype rules and safety

A naive translation of the datatype rules would require unsafe RIF rules. For example, one might be tempted to translate `dt-eq` as:

```
Forall ?l1 ?l2 ( ?l1[owl:sameAs->l2] :- ?l1 = ?l2 )
```

To ensure safety we must ground the variables in the relevant vocabulary. Referring to [Theorem-1](#) we can see that the entailment checks supported in  $O_2$  are limited and do not include direct checks for inequality, type or non-type of literals. Thus we only need to ground the datatype rules in the literal vocabulary of  $O_1$ . While  $O_2$  can include axioms of the form `DataPropertyAssertion( DP a v )` since RIF and OWL 2 have the same notion of identity over those datatypes which both support then such direct equality entailments are automatically satisfied.

Thus a sufficient rendering of `dt-eq` would be:

```
Forall ?l1 ?l2 ?s1 ?s2 ?p1 ?p2
( ?l1[owl:sameAs->l2] :- And(
  ?s1[?p1->?l1] ?s2[?p2->?l2] ?l1 = ?l2 ))
```

However, we can go further than this. Since the entailment checks are limited to only indirect consequences of these rules then we can fold the datatype rules directly into the rules which include `owl:sameAs` in their premise. This avoids the generation of a quadratic number of `owl:sameAs` and `owl:differentFrom` assertions for all literals.

##### 4.4.3 Rules for supported datatypes

The RIF representation of the data type rules for supported datatypes is reasonably straightforward.

###### Type membership

```
(* <#dt-type2> *)
Group (
  Forall ?lt (
```

```

rif:error() :- And (
  ?lt[rdf:type->rdf:PlainLiteral] External(pred:is-literal-not-PlainLiteral( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->rdf:XMLLiteral] External(pred:is-literal-not-XMLLiteral( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:decimal] External(pred:is-literal-not-decimal( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:integer] External(pred:is-literal-not-integer( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:nonNegativeInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-nonNegativeInteger( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:nonPositiveInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-nonPositiveInteger( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:positiveInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-positiveInteger( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:negativeInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-negativeInteger( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:long] External(pred:is-literal-not-long( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:int] External(pred:is-literal-not-int( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:short] External(pred:is-literal-not-short( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:byte] External(pred:is-literal-not-byte( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedLong] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedLong( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedInt] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedInt( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedShort] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedShort( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedByte] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedByte( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:float] External(pred:is-literal-not-float( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:double] External(pred:is-literal-not-double( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:string] External(pred:is-literal-not-string( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:normalizedString] External(pred:is-literal-not-normalizedString( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:token] External(pred:is-literal-not-token( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:language] External(pred:is-literal-not-language( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:Name] External(pred:is-literal-not-Name( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NCName] External(pred:is-literal-not-NCName( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NMTOKEN] External(pred:is-literal-not-NMTOKEN( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:boolean] External(pred:is-literal-not-boolean( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:hexBinary] External(pred:is-literal-not-hexBinary( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:base64Binary] External(pred:is-literal-not-base64Binary( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:anyURI] External(pred:is-literal-not-anyURI( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTime] External(pred:is-literal-not-dateTime( ?lt )) )
  )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTimeStamp] External(pred:is-literal-not-dateTimeStamp ( ?lt )) )
  )
)

```

Note that these rules assert that each literal is of type `rdfs:Literal`, as well as being of the direct type indicated by the type guard. This is because the value space of `rdfs:Literal` includes the union of all of the separate literal value spaces. RIF does not provide direct support for `rdfs:Literal` and so there is no simple `pred:is-literal` guard available to enable a more transparent ruleset design.

#### Type checking

```

(* <#dt-not-type> *)
Group (
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->rdf:PlainLiteral] External(pred:is-literal-not-PlainLiteral( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->rdf:XMLLiteral] External(pred:is-literal-not-XMLLiteral( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:decimal] External(pred:is-literal-not-decimal( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:integer] External(pred:is-literal-not-integer( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:nonNegativeInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-nonNegativeInteger( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:nonPositiveInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-nonPositiveInteger( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:positiveInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-positiveInteger( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:negativeInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-negativeInteger( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:long] External(pred:is-literal-not-long( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:int] External(pred:is-literal-not-int( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:short] External(pred:is-literal-not-short( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:byte] External(pred:is-literal-not-byte( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedLong] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedLong( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedInt] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedInt( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedShort] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedShort( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedByte] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedByte( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:float] External(pred:is-literal-not-float( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:double] External(pred:is-literal-not-double( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:string] External(pred:is-literal-not-string( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:normalizedString] External(pred:is-literal-not-normalizedString( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:token] External(pred:is-literal-not-token( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:language] External(pred:is-literal-not-language( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:Name] External(pred:is-literal-not-Name( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NCName] External(pred:is-literal-not-NCName( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NMTOKEN] External(pred:is-literal-not-NMTOKEN( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:boolean] External(pred:is-literal-not-boolean( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:hexBinary] External(pred:is-literal-not-hexBinary( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:base64Binary] External(pred:is-literal-not-base64Binary( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:anyURI] External(pred:is-literal-not-anyURI( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTime] External(pred:is-literal-not-dateTime( ?lt )) )
  )
  Forall ?lt ?dt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTimeStamp ] External(pred:is-literal-not-dateTimeStamp ( ?lt )) )
  )
)

```

**Equality and inequality** As noted above we can fold the literal equality and inequality checks into the rules which refer to them, in this case the only affected rule is eq-diff1:



```
(* <#eq-diff1> *)
Forall ?x ?y (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?x[owl:sameAs->?y]
    ?x[owl:differentFrom->?y] ) )
```

So after folding the grounded literal rules for dt-eq and dt-diff in we arrive at:

```
(* <#eq-diff1-literal1> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?s1 ?s2 ?p1 ?p2 (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?s1[?p1->?x] ?s2[?p2->?y]
    ?x[owl:sameAs->?y]
    External(pred:literal-not-identical(?x ?y)) ) )

(* <#eq-diff1-literal2> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?s1 ?s2 ?p1 ?p2 (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?s1[?p1->?x] ?s2[?p2->?y]
    ?x = ?y
    ?x[owl:differentFrom->?y] ) )
```

**Fixed vocabulary rules** These are trivial asserted facts of the form:

```
(* <#dt-type1-PlainLiteral> *) rdf:PlainLiteral [rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype] etc
```

## 5 References

### [OWL2-Profiles]

[OWL 2 Web Ontology Language: Profiles \(Second Edition\)](#) Boris Motik, Bernardo Cuenca Grau, Ian Horrocks, Zhe Wu, Achille Fokoue, Carsten Lutz, eds. W3C Recommendation, 11 December 2012, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2012/REC-owl2-profiles-20121211/>. Latest version available at <http://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-profiles/>.

### [OWL2-RDF-Mapping]

[OWL 2 Web Ontology Language: Mapping to RDF Graphs \(Second Edition\)](#) Peter F. Patel-Schneider, Boris Motik, eds. W3C Recommendation, 11 December 2012, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2012/REC-owl2-mapping-to-rdf-20121211/>. Latest version available at <http://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-mapping-to-rdf/>.

### [OWL2-RDF-Semantics]

[OWL 2 Web Ontology Language: RDF-Based Semantics \(Second Edition\)](#) Michael Schneider, editor. W3C Recommendation, 11 December 2012, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2012/REC-owl2-rdf-based-semantics-20121211/>. Latest version available at <http://www.w3.org/TR/owl2-rdf-based-semantics/>.

### [RIF RDF and OWL Compatibility]

[RIF RDF and OWL Compatibility \(Second Edition\)](#) Jos de Bruijn, Chris Welty, eds. W3C Recommendation, 5 February 2013, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2013/REC-rif-rdf-owl-20130205/>. Latest version available at <http://www.w3.org/TR/rif-rdf-owl/>.

## 6 Acknowledgements

This document is the product of the Rules Interchange Format (RIF) Working Group (see below) whose members deserve recognition for their time and commitment. The editor extends special thanks to Jos de Bruijn and Axel Polleres for their thorough reviews and helpful comments; the working group chairs, Chris Welty and Christian de Sainte-Marie, for their invaluable technical help and inspirational leadership; and W3C staff contact Sandro Hawke, a constant source of ideas, help, and feedback.

The regular attendees at meetings of the Rule Interchange Format (RIF) Working Group at the time of the publication were: Adrian Paschke (Freie Universitaet Berlin), Axel Polleres (DERI), Chris Welty (IBM), Christian de Sainte Marie (ILOG), Dave Reynolds (HP), Gary Hallmark (ORACLE), Harold Boley (NRC), Hassan Ait-Kaci (ILOG), Jos de Bruijn (FUB), Leora Morgenstern (IBM), Michael Kifer (Stony Brook), Mike Dean (BBN), Sandro Hawke (W3C/MIT), and Stella Mitchell (IBM).

## 7 Appendix: OWL 2 RL ruleset - presentation syntax

In this appendix we provide a RIF Core presentation syntax translation of the complete OWL 2 RL ruleset. We divide these rules into three documents - the simple triple rules (mechanically translated from the OWL 2 RL rule format), the List rules and the datatype rules.

**Editor's Note:** These rules are believed to be correct. However, since the original version was developed various manual edits have been made to conform to changes in RIF and OWL 2 RL. Mechanical verification will be required before final publication.

### Simple triple rules

```
Document (
  Prefix(rdf <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>)
  Prefix(rdfs <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>)
  Prefix(owl <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>)
  Prefix(xsd <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>)
  Prefix(rif <http://www.w3.org/2007/rif#>)
  Prefix(func <http://www.w3.org/2007/rif-builtin-function#>)
  Prefix(pred <http://www.w3.org/2007/rif-builtin-predicate#>)
  Prefix(dc <http://purl.org/dc/terms/>)
  Group (

    (* <#eq-ref> *)
    Forall ?p ?o ?s (
      ?s[owl:sameAs->?s] :- ?s[?p->?o])

    (* <#eq-ref1> *)
    Forall ?p ?o ?s (
      ?p[owl:sameAs->?p] :- ?s[?p->?o])

    (* <#eq-ref2> *)
    Forall ?p ?o ?s (
      ?o[owl:sameAs->?o] :- ?s[?p->?o])

    (* <#eq-sym> *)
    Forall ?x ?y (
      ?y[owl:sameAs->?x] :- ?x[owl:sameAs->?y])

    (* <#eq-trans> *)
    Forall ?x ?z ?y (
      ?x[owl:sameAs->?z] :- And(
        ?x[owl:sameAs->?y]
        ?y[owl:sameAs->?z] ) )
```

```

(* <#eq-rep-s> *)
Forall ?p ?o ?s ?s2 (
  ?s2[?p->?o] :- And(
    ?s[owl:sameAs->?s2]
    ?s[?p->?o] ))

(* <#eq-rep-p> *)
Forall ?p ?o ?s ?p2 (
  ?s[?p2->?o] :- And(
    ?p[owl:sameAs->?p2]
    ?s[?p->?o] ))

(* <#eq-rep-o> *)
Forall ?p ?o ?s ?o2 (
  ?s[?p->?o2] :- And(
    ?o[owl:sameAs->?o2]
    ?s[?p->?o] ))

(* <#eq-diff1> *)
Forall ?x ?y (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?x[owl:sameAs->?y]
    ?x[owl:differentFrom->?y] ))

(* <#prp-ap-label> *)
rdfs:label[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-comment> *)
rdfs:comment[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-seeAlso> *)
rdfs:seeAlso[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-isDefinedBy> *)
rdfs:isDefinedBy[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-deprecated> *)
owl:deprecated[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-priorVersion> *)
owl:priorVersion[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-backwardCompatibleWith> *)
owl:backwardCompatibleWith[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-incompatibleWith> *)
owl:incompatibleWith[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-dom> *)
Forall ?p ?c ?x ?y (
  ?x[rdf:type->?c] :- And(
    ?p[rdfs:domain->?c]
    ?x[?p->?y] ))

(* <#prp-rng> *)
Forall ?p ?c ?x ?y (
  ?y[rdf:type->?c] :- And(
    ?p[rdfs:range->?c]
    ?x[?p->?y] ))

(* <#prp-fp> *)
Forall ?p ?y2 ?x ?y1 (
  ?y1[owl:sameAs->?y2] :- And(
    ?p[rdf:type->owl:FunctionalProperty]
    ?x[?p->?y1]
    ?x[?p->?y2] ))

(* <#prp-ifp> *)
Forall ?p ?x1 ?x2 ?y (
  ?x1[owl:sameAs->?x2] :- And(
    ?p[rdf:type->owl:InverseFunctionalProperty]
    ?x1[?p->?y]
    ?x2[?p->?y] ))

(* <#prp-irp> *)
Forall ?p ?x (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?p[rdf:type->owl:IrreflexiveProperty]
    ?x[?p->?x] ))

(* <#prp-symp> *)
Forall ?p ?x ?y (
  ?y[?p->?x] :- And(
    ?p[rdf:type->owl:SymmetricProperty]
    ?x[?p->?y] ))

(* <#prp-asymp> *)
Forall ?p ?x ?y (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?p[rdf:type->owl:AsymmetricProperty]
    ?x[?p->?y]
    ?y[?p->?x] ))

(* <#prp-trp> *)
Forall ?p ?x ?z ?y (
  ?x[?p->?z] :- And(
    ?p[rdf:type->owl:TransitiveProperty]
    ?x[?p->?y]
    ?y[?p->?z] ))

```

```

(* <#prp-spo1> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?x[?p2->?y] :- And(
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2]
    ?x[?p1->?y] ))

(* <#prp-eqp1> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?x[?p2->?y] :- And(
    ?p1[owl:equivalentProperty->?p2]
    ?x[?p1->?y] ))

(* <#prp-eqp2> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?x[?p1->?y] :- And(
    ?p1[owl:equivalentProperty->?p2]
    ?x[?p2->?y] ))

(* <#prp-pdw> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?p2 ?p1 (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?p1[owl:propertyDisjointWith->?p2]
    ?x[?p1->?y]
    ?x[?p2->?y] ))

(* <#prp-inv1> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?y[?p2->?x] :- And(
    ?p1[owl:inverseOf->?p2]
    ?x[?p1->?y] ))

(* <#prp-inv2> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?y[?p1->?x] :- And(
    ?p1[owl:inverseOf->?p2]
    ?x[?p2->?y] ))

(* <#cls-thing> *)
owl:Thing[rdf:type->owl:Class]

(* <#cls-nothing1> *)
owl:Nothing[rdf:type->owl:Class]

(* <#cls-nothing2> *)
Forall ?x (
  rif:error() :- ?x[rdf:type->owl:Nothing])

(* <#cls-svf1> *)
Forall ?p ?v ?u ?x ?y (
  ?u[rdf:type->?x] :- And(
    ?x[owl:someValuesFrom->?y]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?u[?p->?v]
    ?v[rdf:type->?y] ))

(* <#cls-svf2> *)
Forall ?p ?v ?u ?x (
  ?u[rdf:type->?x] :- And(
    ?x[owl:someValuesFrom->owl:Thing]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?u[?p->?v] ))

(* <#cls-avf> *)
Forall ?p ?v ?u ?x ?y (
  ?v[rdf:type->?y] :- And(
    ?x[owl:allValuesFrom->?y]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?u[rdf:type->?x]
    ?u[?p->?v] ))

(* <#cls-hv1> *)
Forall ?p ?u ?x ?y (
  ?u[?p->?y] :- And(
    ?x[owl:hasValue->?y]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?u[rdf:type->?x] ))

(* <#cls-hv2> *)
Forall ?p ?u ?x ?y (
  ?u[rdf:type->?x] :- And(
    ?x[owl:hasValue->?y]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?u[?p->?y] ))

(* <#cls-maxc1> *)
Forall ?p ?u ?x ?y (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?x[owl:maxCardinality->0]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?u[rdf:type->?x]
    ?u[?p->?y] ))

(* <#cls-maxc2> *)
Forall ?p ?y2 ?u ?x ?y1 (
  ?y1[owl:sameAs->?y2] :- And(
    ?x[owl:maxCardinality->1]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?u[rdf:type->?x]
  )

```

```

        ?u[?p->?y1]
        ?u[?p->?y2] ))

(* <#cls-maxqc1> *)
Forall ?p ?c ?u ?x ?y (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?x[owl:maxQualifiedCardinality->0]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?x[owl:onClass->?c]
    ?u[rdftype->?x]
    ?u[?p->?y]
    ?y[rdftype->?c] ))

(* <#cls-maxqc2> *)
Forall ?p ?u ?x ?y (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?x[owl:maxQualifiedCardinality->0]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?x[owl:onClass->owl:Thing]
    ?u[rdftype->?x]
    ?u[?p->?y] ))

(* <#cls-maxqc3> *)
Forall ?p ?y2 ?c ?u ?x ?y1 (
  ?y1[owl:sameAs->?y2] :- And(
    ?x[owl:maxQualifiedCardinality->1]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?x[owl:onClass->?c]
    ?u[rdftype->?x]
    ?u[?p->?y1]
    ?y1[rdftype->?c]
    ?u[?p->?y2]
    ?y2[rdftype->?c] ))

(* <#cls-maxqc4> *)
Forall ?p ?y2 ?u ?x ?y1 (
  ?y1[owl:sameAs->?y2] :- And(
    ?x[owl:maxQualifiedCardinality->1]
    ?x[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?x[owl:onClass->owl:Thing]
    ?u[rdftype->?x]
    ?u[?p->?y1]
    ?u[?p->?y2] ))

(* <#cax-sco> *)
Forall ?x ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?x[rdftype->?c2] :- And(
    ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2]
    ?x[rdftype->?c1] ))

(* <#cax-ecq1> *)
Forall ?x ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?x[rdftype->?c2] :- And(
    ?c1[owl:equivalentClass->?c2]
    ?x[rdftype->?c1] ))

(* <#cax-ecq2> *)
Forall ?x ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?x[rdftype->?c1] :- And(
    ?c1[owl:equivalentClass->?c2]
    ?x[rdftype->?c2] ))

(* <#cax-dw> *)
Forall ?x ?c1 ?c2 (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?c1[owl:disjointWith->?c2]
    ?x[rdftype->?c1]
    ?x[rdftype->?c2] ))

(* <#scm-cls> *)
Forall ?c (
  ?c[rdfs:subClassOf->?c] :- ?c[rdftype->owl:Class])

(* <#scm-cls1> *)
Forall ?c (
  ?c[owl:equivalentClass->?c] :- ?c[rdftype->owl:Class])

(* <#scm-cls2> *)
Forall ?c (
  ?c[rdfs:subClassOf->owl:Thing] :- ?c[rdftype->owl:Class])

(* <#scm-cls3> *)
Forall ?c (
  owl:Nothing[rdfs:subClassOf->?c] :- ?c[rdftype->owl:Class])

(* <#scm-sco> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 ?c3 (
  ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c3] :- And(
    ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2]
    ?c2[rdfs:subClassOf->?c3] ))

(* <#scm-ecq1> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2] :- ?c1[owl:equivalentClass->?c2])

(* <#scm-ecq11> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?c2[rdfs:subClassOf->?c1] :- ?c1[owl:equivalentClass->?c2])

```

```

(* <#scm-ecq2> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?c1[owl:equivalentClass->?c2] :- And(
    ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2]
    ?c2[rdfs:subClassOf->?c1] ) )

(* <#scm-op> *)
Forall ?p (
  ?p[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p] :- ?p[rdf:type->owl:ObjectProperty])

(* <#scm-op1> *)
Forall ?p (
  ?p[owl:equivalentProperty->?p] :- ?p[rdf:type->owl:ObjectProperty])

(* <#scm-dp> *)
Forall ?p (
  ?p[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p] :- ?p[rdf:type->owl:DatatypeProperty])

(* <#scm-dp1> *)
Forall ?p (
  ?p[owl:equivalentProperty->?p] :- ?p[rdf:type->owl:DatatypeProperty])

(* <#scm-spo> *)
Forall ?p3 ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p3] :- And(
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2]
    ?p2[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p3] ) )

(* <#scm-ep1> *)
Forall ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2] :- ?p1[owl:equivalentProperty->?p2])

(* <#scm-ep11> *)
Forall ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p2[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p1] :- ?p1[owl:equivalentProperty->?p2])

(* <#scm-ep2> *)
Forall ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p1[owl:equivalentProperty->?p2] :- And(
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2]
    ?p2[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p1] ) )

(* <#scm-dom1> *)
Forall ?p ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?p[rdfs:domain->?c2] :- And(
    ?p[rdfs:domain->?c1]
    ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2] ) )

(* <#scm-dom2> *)
Forall ?c ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p1[rdfs:domain->?c] :- And(
    ?p2[rdfs:domain->?c]
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2] ) )

(* <#scm-rng1> *)
Forall ?p ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?p[rdfs:range->?c2] :- And(
    ?p[rdfs:range->?c1]
    ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2] ) )

(* <#scm-rng2> *)
Forall ?c ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p1[rdfs:range->?c] :- And(
    ?p2[rdfs:range->?c]
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2] ) )

(* <#scm-hv> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 ?i ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2] :- And(
    ?c1[owl:hasValue->?i]
    ?c1[owl:onProperty->?p1]
    ?c2[owl:hasValue->?i]
    ?c2[owl:onProperty->?p2]
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2] ) )

(* <#scm-svf1> *)
Forall ?p ?y2 ?c1 ?c2 ?y1 (
  ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2] :- And(
    ?c1[owl:someValuesFrom->?y1]
    ?c1[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?c2[owl:someValuesFrom->?y2]
    ?c2[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?y1[rdfs:subClassOf->?y2] ) )

(* <#scm-svf2> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 ?y ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2] :- And(
    ?c1[owl:someValuesFrom->?y]
    ?c1[owl:onProperty->?p1]
    ?c2[owl:someValuesFrom->?y]
    ?c2[owl:onProperty->?p2]
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2] ) )

(* <#scm-avf1> *)
Forall ?p ?y2 ?c1 ?c2 ?y1 (
  ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2] :- And(
    ?c1[owl:allValuesFrom->?y1]
    ?c1[owl:onProperty->?p]
    ?c2[owl:allValuesFrom->?y2]
  ) )

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?c2[owl:onProperty->?p]
?y1[rdfs:subClassOf->?y2] ))

(* <#scm-avf2> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 ?y ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?c2[rdfs:subClassOf->?c1] :- And(
    ?c1[owl:allValuesFrom->?y]
    ?c1[owl:onProperty->?p1]
    ?c2[owl:allValuesFrom->?y]
    ?c2[owl:onProperty->?p2]
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2] ))

(* <#prp-npa1> *)
Forall ?x ?i1 ?p ?i2 (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?x[owl:sourceIndividual->?i1]
    ?x[owl:assertionProperty->?p]
    ?x[owl:targetIndividual->?i2]
    ?i1[?p->?i2] ))

(* <#prp-npa2> *)
Forall ?x ?i ?p ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?x[owl:sourceIndividual->?i]
    ?x[owl:assertionProperty->?p]
    ?x[owl:targetValue->?lt]
    ?i[?p->?lt] ))

(* <#cax-dw> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 ?x (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?c1[owl:disjointWith->?c2]
    ?x[rdftype->?c1]
    ?x[rdftype->?c2] ))

(* <#cls-com> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 ?x (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?c1[owl:complementOf->?c2]
    ?x[rdftype->?c1]
    ?x[rdftype->?c2] ))

))

```

#### List rules

```

Document (
  Prefix(rdf <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>)
  Prefix(rdfs <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>)
  Prefix(owl <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>)
  Prefix(xsd <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>)
  Prefix(rif <http://www.w3.org/2007/rif#>)
  Prefix(func <http://www.w3.org/2007/rif-builtin-function#>)
  Prefix(pred <http://www.w3.org/2007/rif-builtin-predicate#>)
  Prefix(dc <http://purl.org/dc/terms/>)
  Group (

    (* <#eq-diff2> *)
    Forall ?x ?y ?z1 ?z2 ?iz1 ?iz2 (
      rif:error() :- And (
        ?x[rdftype -> owl:AllDifferent]
        ?x[owl:members -> ?y]
        External(pred:list-contains(?y ?z1)) ?iz1 = External(func:index-of(?y ?z1))
        External(pred:list-contains(?y ?z2)) ?iz2 = External(func:index-of(?y ?z2))
        External( pred:numeric-not-equal ( ?iz1 ?iz2 ) )
        ?z1[owl:sameAs->?z2] ) )

    (* <#eq-diff3> *)
    Forall ?x ?y ?z1 ?z2 ?iz1 ?iz2 (
      rif:error() :- And (
        ?x[rdftype -> owl:AllDifferent]
        ?x[owl:distinctMembers -> ?y]
        External(pred:list-contains(?y ?z1)) ?iz1 = External(func:index-of(?y ?z1))
        External(pred:list-contains(?y ?z2)) ?iz2 = External(func:index-of(?y ?z2))
        External( pred:numeric-not-equal ( ?iz1 ?iz2 ) )
        ?z1[owl:sameAs->?z2] ) )

    (* <#prp-adp> *)
    Forall ?x ?y ?o ?v ?l ?ix ?iy ?r (
      rif:error() :- And (
        ?r[rdftype -> owl:AllDisjointProperties]
        ?r[owl:members -> ?l]
        External(pred:list-contains(?l ?x)) ?ix = External(func:index-of(?l ?x))
        External(pred:list-contains(?l ?y)) ?iy = External(func:index-of(?l ?y))
        External( pred:numeric-not-equal ( ?ix ?iy ) )
        ?o[?x->?v ?y->?v] ) )

    (* <#cax-adc> *)
    Forall ?x ?y ?o ?l ?ix ?iy ?r (
      rif:error() :- And (
        ?r[rdftype -> owl:AllDisjointClasses]
        ?r[owl:members -> ?l]
        External(pred:list-contains(?l ?x)) ?ix = External(func:index-of(?l ?x))
        External(pred:list-contains(?l ?y)) ?iy = External(func:index-of(?l ?y))
        External( pred:numeric-not-equal ( ?ix ?iy ) )
        ?o[rdftype->?x rdftype->?y] ) )

    (* <#prp-spo2> *)
    Forall ?p ?last ?pc ?start (

```

```

?start[?p->?last] :- And (
  ?p[owl:propertyChainAxiom->?pc]
  _checkChain(?start ?pc ?last) )

Forall ?start ?pc ?last ?p ?tl (
  _checkChain(?start ?pc ?last) :- And (
    ?pc[rdf:first->?p rdf:rest->?tl]
    ?start[?p->?next]
    _checkChain(?next ?tl ?last) ) )

Forall ?start ?pc ?last ?p (
  _checkChain(?start ?pc ?last) :- And (
    ?pc[rdf:first->?p rdf:rest->rdf:nil]
    ?start[?p->?last] ) )

Forall ?x ?y ?c ?u ?c (
  ?x[owl:sameAs->?y] :- And (
    ?c[owl:hasKey->?u] ?x[rdf:type->?c] ?y[rdf:type->?c]
    _sameKey(?u ?x ?y) ) )

Forall ?u ?x ?y (
  _sameKey(?u ?x ?y) :- And (
    ?u[rdf:first->?key rdf:rest->?tl]
    ?x[?key->?v] ?y[?key->?v]
    _sameKey(?tl ?x ?y) ) )

Forall ?u ?x ?y (
  _sameKey(?u ?x ?y) :- And (
    ?u[rdf:first->?key rdf:rest->rdf:nil]
    ?x[?key->?v] ?y[?key->?v] ) )

(* <#cls-int1> *)
Forall ?y ?c ?l (
  ?y[rdf:type->?c] :- And (
    ?c[owl:intersectionOf->?l]
    _allTypes(?l ?y) ) )

Forall ?l ?y ?ty ?tl (
  _allTypes(?l ?y) :- And (
    ?l[rdf:first->?ty rdf:rest->?tl]
    ?y[rdf:type->?ty]
    _allTypes(?tl ?y) ) )

Forall ?l ?y ?ty (
  _allTypes(?l ?y) :- And (
    ?l[rdf:first->?ty rdf:rest->rdf:nil]
    ?y[rdf:type->?ty] ) )

(* <#prp-key> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?c ?u (
  ?x[owl:sameAs->?y] :- And (
    ?c[owl:hasKey->?u] ?x[rdf:type->?c] ?y[rdf:type->?c]
    _sameKey(?u ?x ?y) ) )

Forall ?u ?x ?y (
  _sameKey(?u ?x ?y) :- And (
    ?u[rdf:first->?key rdf:rest->?tl]
    ?x[?key->?v] ?y[?key->?v]
    _sameKey(?tl ?x ?y) ) )

Forall ?u ?x ?y (
  _sameKey(?u ?x ?y) :- And (
    ?u[rdf:first->?key rdf:rest->rdf:nil]
    ?x[?key->?v] ?y[?key->?v] ) )

(* <#cls-uni> *)
Forall ?y ?c ?l ?ci (
  ?y[rdf:type->?c] :- And (
    ?c[owl:unionOf->?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?ci))
    ?y[rdf:type->?ci] ) )

(* <#cls-oo> *)
Forall ?yi ?c ?l (
  ?yi[rdf:type->?c] :- And (
    ?c[owl:oneOf->?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?yi)) ) )

(* <#cls-int2> *)
Forall ?y ?c ?ci ?l (
  ?y[rdf:type->?ci] :- And (
    ?c[owl:intersectionOf->?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?ci))
    ?y[rdf:type->?c] ) )

(* <#scm-int> *)
Forall ?c ?ci ?l (
  ?c[rdfs:subClassOf->?ci] :- And (
    ?c[owl:intersectionOf->?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?ci)) ) )

(* <#scm-uni> *)
Forall ?c ?ci ?l (
  ?ci[rdfs:subClassOf->?c] :- And (
    ?c[owl:unionOf->?l]
    External(pred:list-contains(?l ?ci)) ) )

```

**Datatype rules**

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Document (
  Prefix(rdf <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>)
  Prefix(rdfs <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>)
  Prefix(owl <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>)
  Prefix(xsd <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>)
  Prefix(rif <http://www.w3.org/2007/rif#>)
  Prefix(func <http://www.w3.org/2007/rif-builtin-function#>)
  Prefix(pred <http://www.w3.org/2007/rif-builtin-predicate#>)
  Prefix(dc <http://purl.org/dc/terms/>)
  Group (
    (* <#dt-type2> *)
    Group (
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->rdf:PlainLiteral rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-PlainLiteral( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->rdf:XMLLiteral rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-XMLLiteral( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:decimal rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-decimal( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:integer rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-integer( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:nonNegativeInteger rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-nonNegativeInteger( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:nonPositiveInteger rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-nonPositiveInteger( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:positiveInteger rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-positiveInteger( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:negativeInteger rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-negativeInteger( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:long rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-long( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:int rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-int( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:short rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-short( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:byte rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-byte( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedLong rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-unsignedLong( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedInt rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-unsignedInt( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedShort rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-unsignedShort( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedByte rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-unsignedByte( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:float rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-float( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:double rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-double( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:string rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-string( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:normalizedString rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-normalizedString( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:token rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-token( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:language rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-language( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:Name rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-Name( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NCName rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-NCName( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NMTOKEN rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-NMTOKEN( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:boolean rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-boolean( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:hexBinary rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-hexBinary( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:base64Binary rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-base64Binary( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:anyURI rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-anyURI( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTime rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-dateTime( ?lt ) ) )
      Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTimeStamp rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
        :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-dateTimeStamp ( ?lt ) ) )
    )
  )
  (* <#dt-not-type> *)
  Group (
    Forall ?lt (
      rif:error() :- And (
        ?lt[rdf:type->rdf:PlainLiteral] External(pred:is-literal-not-PlainLiteral( ?lt ) ) )
    Forall ?lt (
      rif:error() :- And (
        ?lt[rdf:type->rdf:XMLLiteral] External(pred:is-literal-not-XMLLiteral( ?lt ) ) )
    Forall ?lt (
      rif:error() :- And (
        ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:decimal] External(pred:is-literal-not-decimal( ?lt ) ) )
    Forall ?lt (
      rif:error() :- And (
        ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:integer] External(pred:is-literal-not-integer( ?lt ) ) )
    Forall ?lt (
      rif:error() :- And (
        ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:nonNegativeInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-nonNegativeInteger( ?lt ) ) )
    Forall ?lt (
      rif:error() :- And (
        ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:nonPositiveInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-nonPositiveInteger( ?lt ) ) )
    Forall ?lt (

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rif:error() :- And (
  ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:positiveInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-positiveInteger( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:negativeInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-negativeInteger( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:long] External(pred:is-literal-not-long( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:int] External(pred:is-literal-not-int( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:short] External(pred:is-literal-not-short( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:byte] External(pred:is-literal-not-byte( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedLong] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedLong( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedInt] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedInt( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedShort] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedShort( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedByte] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedByte( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:float] External(pred:is-literal-not-float( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:double] External(pred:is-literal-not-double( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:string] External(pred:is-literal-not-string( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:normalizedString] External(pred:is-literal-not-normalizedString( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:token] External(pred:is-literal-not-token( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:language] External(pred:is-literal-not-language( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:Name] External(pred:is-literal-not-Name( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NCName] External(pred:is-literal-not-NCName( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NMTOKEN] External(pred:is-literal-not-NMTOKEN( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:boolean] External(pred:is-literal-not-boolean( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:hexBinary] External(pred:is-literal-not-hexBinary( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:base64Binary] External(pred:is-literal-not-base64Binary( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:anyURI] External(pred:is-literal-not-anyURI( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTime] External(pred:is-literal-not-dateTime( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTimeStamp ] External(pred:is-literal-not-dateTimeStamp ( ?lt )) )
)

(* <#eq-diff1-literal1> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?s1 ?s2 ?p1 ?p2 (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?s1[?p1->?x] ?s2[?p2->?y]
    ?x[owl:sameAs->?y]
    External(pred:literal-not-identical(?x ?y)) )

(* <#eq-diff1-literal2> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?s1 ?s2 ?p1 ?p2 (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?s1[?p1->?x] ?s2[?p2->?y]
    ?x = ?y
    ?x[owl:differentFrom->?y] )

(* <#dt-type1-PlainLiteral> *) rdf:PlainLiteral[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-decimal> *) xsd:decimal[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-integer> *) xsd:integer[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-double> *) xsd:double[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-string> *) xsd:string[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-dateTime> *) xsd:dateTime[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-XMLLiteral> *) rdf:XMLLiteral[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-Literal> *) rdfs:Literal[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]

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(* <#dt-type1-nonNegativeInteger> *) xsd:nonNegativeInteger[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-nonPositiveInteger> *) xsd:nonPositiveInteger[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-positiveInteger> *) xsd:positiveInteger[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-negativeInteger> *) xsd:negativeInteger[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-long> *) xsd:long[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-int> *) xsd:int[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-short> *) xsd:short[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-byte> *) xsd:byte[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-unsignedLong> *) xsd:unsignedLong[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-unsignedInt> *) xsd:unsignedInt[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-unsignedShort> *) xsd:unsignedShort[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-unsignedByte> *) xsd:unsignedByte[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-normalizedString> *) xsd:normalizedString[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-token> *) xsd:token[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-language> *) xsd:language[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-Name> *) xsd:Name[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-NCName> *) xsd:NCName[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-NMTOKEN> *) xsd:NMTOKEN[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]

(* <#dt-type1-float> *) xsd:float[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-boolean> *) xsd:boolean[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-hexBinary> *) xsd:hexBinary[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-base64Binary> *) xsd:base64Binary[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-anyURI> *) xsd:anyURI[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-dateTimeStamp> *) xsd:dateTimeStamp [rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]

))

```

## 8 Appendix: OWL 2 RL to RIF translation

The static set of rules in the first appendix provides a complete translation of the OWL 2 RL rules into RIF. While that rule set is within the RIF Core dialect it is fairly inefficient, for example in its handling of lists rules.

In practice we would expect many OWL 2 RL implementations to instantiate the ruleset for a particular ontology. The instantiation process only depends upon OWL TBox axioms and the instantiated ruleset can be applied to other ontologies which only differ by virtue of the ABox assertions.

We here define an algorithm for instantiating a RIF Core rule set for a given OWL 2 RL ontology.

**Input:** An ontology  $O$  conforming to the OWL 2 RL profile and the corresponding translation of  $O$  into an RDF Graph  $RDF(O)$  as specified in the OWL 2 Mapping to RDF Graphs [OWL 2 RDF Mapping].

**Output:** A RIF Core rule set  $R(RDF(O))$  such that the RIF-RDF combination of  $R(RDF(O))$  and  $RDF(O)$  has the same entailments as the combination  $R$  and  $RDF(O)$  where  $R$  is the static OWL 2 RL rule set defined above.

**Algorithm:**  $R(RDF(O)) = \text{FixedRules} \cup \text{templateRules}(RDF(O))$

Where the set of FixedRules and the two algorithms templateRules are defined below.

**Editor's Note:** These rules are believed to be correct. However, since the original version was developed various manual edits have been made to conform to changes in RIF and OWL 2 RL. Mechanical verification will be required before final publication.

### 8.1 FixedRules

The *FixedRule* ruleset comprises the following rules:

```

(* <#eq-ref> *)
Forall ?p ?o ?s (
  ?s[owl:sameAs->?s] :- ?s[?p->?o])

(* <#eq-ref1> *)
Forall ?p ?o ?s (
  ?p[owl:sameAs->?p] :- ?s[?p->?o])

(* <#eq-ref2> *)
Forall ?p ?o ?s (
  ?o[owl:sameAs->?o] :- ?s[?p->?o])

(* <#eq-sym> *)
Forall ?x ?y (
  ?y[owl:sameAs->?x] :- ?x[owl:sameAs->?y])

(* <#eq-trans> *)
Forall ?x ?z ?y (
  ?x[owl:sameAs->?z] :- And(
    ?x[owl:sameAs->?y]
    ?y[owl:sameAs->?z] ))

(* <#eq-rep-s> *)
Forall ?p ?o ?s ?s2 (
  ?s2[?p->?o] :- And(
    ?s[owl:sameAs->?s2]
    ?s[?p->?o] ))

(* <#eq-rep-p> *)
Forall ?p ?o ?s ?p2 (
  ?s[?p2->?o] :- And(
    ?p[owl:sameAs->?p2]
    ?s[?p->?o] ))

(* <#eq-rep-o> *)
Forall ?p ?o ?s ?o2 (
  ?s[?p->?o2] :- And(
    ?o[owl:sameAs->?o2]
    ?s[?p->?o] ))

```

```

(* <#eq-diff1> *)
Forall ?x ?y (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?x[owl:sameAs->?y]
    ?x[owl:differentFrom->?y] ))

(* <#prp-ap-label> *)
rdfs:label[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-comment> *)
rdfs:comment[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-seeAlso> *)
rdfs:seeAlso[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-isDefinedBy> *)
rdfs:isDefinedBy[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-deprecated> *)
owl:deprecated[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-priorVersion> *)
owl:priorVersion[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-backwardCompatibleWith> *)
owl:backwardCompatibleWith[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-ap-incompatibleWith> *)
owl:incompatibleWith[rdf:type->owl:AnnotationProperty]

(* <#prp-dom> *)
Forall ?p ?c ?x ?y (
  ?x[rdf:type->?c] :- And(
    ?p[rdfs:domain->?c]
    ?x[?p->?y] ))

(* <#prp-rng> *)
Forall ?p ?c ?x ?y (
  ?y[rdf:type->?c] :- And(
    ?p[rdfs:range->?c]
    ?x[?p->?y] ))

(* <#cls-thing> *)
owl:Thing[rdf:type->owl:Class]

(* <#cls-nothing1> *)
owl:Nothing[rdf:type->owl:Class]

(* <#cls-nothing2> *)
Forall ?x (
  rif:error() :- ?x[rdf:type->owl:Nothing])

(* <#cax-sco> *)
Forall ?x ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?x[rdf:type->?c2] :- And(
    ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2]
    ?x[rdf:type->?c1] ))

(* <#cax-ec1> *)
Forall ?x ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?x[rdf:type->?c2] :- And(
    ?c1[owl:equivalentClass->?c2]
    ?x[rdf:type->?c1] ))

(* <#cax-ec2> *)
Forall ?x ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?x[rdf:type->?c1] :- And(
    ?c1[owl:equivalentClass->?c2]
    ?x[rdf:type->?c2] ))

(* <#cax-dw> *)
Forall ?x ?c1 ?c2 (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?c1[owl:disjointWith->?c2]
    ?x[rdf:type->?c1]
    ?x[rdf:type->?c2] ))

(* <#scm-cls> *)
Forall ?c (
  ?c[rdfs:subClassOf->?c] :- ?c[rdf:type->owl:Class])

(* <#scm-cls1> *)
Forall ?c (
  ?c[owl:equivalentClass->?c] :- ?c[rdf:type->owl:Class])

(* <#scm-cls2> *)
Forall ?c (
  ?c[rdfs:subClassOf->owl:Thing] :- ?c[rdf:type->owl:Class])

(* <#scm-cls3> *)
Forall ?c (
  owl:Nothing[rdfs:subClassOf->?c] :- ?c[rdf:type->owl:Class])

(* <#scm-sco> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 ?c3 (
  ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c3] :- And(
    ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2]
    ?c2[rdfs:subClassOf->?c3] ))

```

```

(* <#scm-eqcl> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2] :- ?c1[owl:equivalentClass->?c2])

(* <#scm-eqcl1> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?c2[rdfs:subClassOf->?c1] :- ?c1[owl:equivalentClass->?c2])

(* <#scm-eqc2> *)
Forall ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?c1[owl:equivalentClass->?c2] :- And(
    ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2]
    ?c2[rdfs:subClassOf->?c1] ))

(* <#scm-op> *)
Forall ?p (
  ?p[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p] :- ?p[rdftype->owl:ObjectProperty])

(* <#scm-op1> *)
Forall ?p (
  ?p[owl:equivalentProperty->?p] :- ?p[rdftype->owl:ObjectProperty])

(* <#scm-dp> *)
Forall ?p (
  ?p[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p] :- ?p[rdftype->owl:DatatypeProperty])

(* <#scm-dp1> *)
Forall ?p (
  ?p[owl:equivalentProperty->?p] :- ?p[rdftype->owl:DatatypeProperty])

(* <#scm-spo> *)
Forall ?p3 ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p3] :- And(
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2]
    ?p2[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p3] ))

(* <#scm-eqp1> *)
Forall ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2] :- ?p1[owl:equivalentProperty->?p2])

(* <#scm-eqp11> *)
Forall ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p2[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p1] :- ?p1[owl:equivalentProperty->?p2])

(* <#scm-eqp2> *)
Forall ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p1[owl:equivalentProperty->?p2] :- And(
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2]
    ?p2[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p1] ))

(* <#scm-dom1> *)
Forall ?p ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?p[rdfs:domain->?c2] :- And(
    ?p[rdfs:domain->?c1]
    ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2] ))

(* <#scm-dom2> *)
Forall ?c ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p1[rdfs:domain->?c] :- And(
    ?p2[rdfs:domain->?c]
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2] ))

(* <#scm-rng1> *)
Forall ?p ?c1 ?c2 (
  ?p[rdfs:range->?c2] :- And(
    ?p[rdfs:range->?c1]
    ?c1[rdfs:subClassOf->?c2] ))

(* <#scm-rng2> *)
Forall ?c ?p2 ?p1 (
  ?p1[rdfs:range->?c] :- And(
    ?p2[rdfs:range->?c]
    ?p1[rdfs:subPropertyOf->?p2] ))

(* <#dt-type2> *)
Group (
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->rdf:PlainLiteral rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-PlainLiteral( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->rdf:XMLLiteral rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-XMLLiteral( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->xsd:decimal rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-decimal( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->xsd:integer rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-integer( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->xsd:nonNegativeInteger rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-nonNegativeInteger( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->xsd:nonPositiveInteger rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-nonPositiveInteger( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->xsd:positiveInteger rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-positiveInteger( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->xsd:negativeInteger rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-negativeInteger( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->xsd:long rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-long( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->xsd:int rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-int( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->xsd:short rdftype->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-short( ?lt ) ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdftype->xsd:byte rdftype->rdfs:Literal]

```

```

    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-byte( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedLong rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-unsignedLong( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedInt rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-unsignedInt( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedShort rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-unsignedShort( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedByte rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-unsignedByte( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:float rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-float( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:double rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-double( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:string rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-string( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:normalizedString rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-normalizedString( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:token rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-token( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:language rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-language( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:Name rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-Name( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NCName rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-NCName( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NMTOKEN rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-NMTOKEN( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:boolean rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-boolean( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:hexBinary rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-hexBinary( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:base64Binary rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-base64Binary( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:anyURI rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-anyURI( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTime rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-dateTime( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?s ?p ?lt ( ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTimeStamp rdf:type->rdfs:Literal]
    :- And( ?s[?p->?lt] External( pred:is-literal-dateTimeStamp ( ?lt ) ) )
)

(* <dt-not-type> *)
Group (
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->rdf:PlainLiteral] External(pred:is-literal-not-PlainLiteral( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->rdf:XMLLiteral] External(pred:is-literal-not-XMLLiteral( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:decimal] External(pred:is-literal-not-decimal( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:integer] External(pred:is-literal-not-integer( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:nonNegativeInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-nonNegativeInteger( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:nonPositiveInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-nonPositiveInteger( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:positiveInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-positiveInteger( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:negativeInteger] External(pred:is-literal-not-negativeInteger( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:long] External(pred:is-literal-not-long( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:int] External(pred:is-literal-not-int( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:short] External(pred:is-literal-not-short( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:byte] External(pred:is-literal-not-byte( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedLong] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedLong( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedInt] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedInt( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedShort] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedShort( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:unsignedByte] External(pred:is-literal-not-unsignedByte( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:float] External(pred:is-literal-not-float( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (
    rif:error() :- And (
      ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:double] External(pred:is-literal-not-double( ?lt ) ) )
  Forall ?lt (

```

```

rif:error() :- And (
  ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:string] External(pred:is-literal-not-string( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:normalizedString] External(pred:is-literal-not-normalizedString( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:token] External(pred:is-literal-not-token( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:language] External(pred:is-literal-not-language( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:Name] External(pred:is-literal-not-Name( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NCName] External(pred:is-literal-not-NCName( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:NMTOKEN] External(pred:is-literal-not-NMTOKEN( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:boolean] External(pred:is-literal-not-boolean( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:hexBinary] External(pred:is-literal-not-hexBinary( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:base64Binary] External(pred:is-literal-not-base64Binary( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:anyURI] External(pred:is-literal-not-anyURI( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTime] External(pred:is-literal-not-dateTime( ?lt )) )
Forall ?lt (
  rif:error() :- And (
    ?lt[rdf:type->xsd:dateTimeStamp] External(pred:is-literal-not-dateTimeStamp ( ?lt )) )
)

(* <#eq-diff1-literal1> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?s1 ?s2 ?p1 ?p2 (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?s1[?p1->?x] ?s2[?p2->?y]
    ?x[owl:sameAs->?y]
    External(pred:literal-not-identical(?x ?y)) ) )

(* <#eq-diff1-literal2> *)
Forall ?x ?y ?s1 ?s2 ?p1 ?p2 (
  rif:error() :- And(
    ?s1[?p1->?x] ?s2[?p2->?y]
    ?x = ?y
    ?x[owl:differentFrom->?y] ) )

(* <#dt-type1-PlainLiteral> *) rdf:PlainLiteral[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-decimal> *) xsd:decimal[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-integer> *) xsd:integer[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-double> *) xsd:double[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-string> *) xsd:string[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-dateTime> *) xsd:dateTime[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-XMLLiteral> *) rdf:XMLLiteral[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-Literal> *) rdfs:Literal[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]

(* <#dt-type1-nonNegativeInteger> *) xsd:nonNegativeInteger[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-nonPositiveInteger> *) xsd:nonPositiveInteger[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-positiveInteger> *) xsd:positiveInteger[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-negativeInteger> *) xsd:negativeInteger[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-long> *) xsd:long[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-int> *) xsd:int[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-short> *) xsd:short[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-byte> *) xsd:byte[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-unsignedLong> *) xsd:unsignedLong[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-unsignedInt> *) xsd:unsignedInt[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-unsignedShort> *) xsd:unsignedShort[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-unsignedByte> *) xsd:unsignedByte[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-normalizedString> *) xsd:normalizedString[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-token> *) xsd:token[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-language> *) xsd:language[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-Name> *) xsd:Name[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-NCName> *) xsd:NCName[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-NMTOKEN> *) xsd:NMTOKEN[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]

(* <#dt-type1-float> *) xsd:float[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-boolean> *) xsd:boolean[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-hexBinary> *) xsd:hexBinary[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-base64Binary> *) xsd:base64Binary[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-anyURI> *) xsd:anyURI[rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]
(* <#dt-type1-dateTimeStamp> *) xsd:dateTimeStamp [rdf:type -> rdfs:Datatype]

```

## 8.2 templateRules algorithm

We specify the algorithm for instantiating the template rules by means of a translation table.

The first column gives a set of RDF triple patterns (s p o) where any of the elements can be a variable (indicated with a '?' prefix).

The second column gives a template to be instantiated. For each match of the triple patterns in *RDF(O)* we generate a binding map which maps each variable in the triple pattern to a corresponding RDF Node in *RDF(O)*. The template should be processed with this binding map, replacing the corresponding variables by their mapped values.

For example the pair:

Pattern	Template
(?p rdf:type owl:SymmetricProperty)	Forall ?x ?y ( ?y[?p->?x] :- And( ?x[?p->?y] ))

Applied to an ontology containing the following RDF triples:

```
eg:p rdf:type owl:SymmetricProperty .
eg:q rdf:type owl:SymmetricProperty .
```

Would emit the follow RIF rules:

```
Forall ?x ?y (  
  ?y[eg:p->?x] :- And(  
    ?x[eg:p->?y] ))
```

```
Forall ?x ?y (  
  ?y[eg:q->?x] :- And(  
    ?x[eg:q->?y] ))
```

In order to specify the list related rules we need to define some addition notation for templates.

Notation	Interpretation
{ \$ rule text \$ }	Emit the <i>rule text</i> substituting any occurrence of variables from the binding map. The outer { \$ \$ } can be omitted in cases where there is no ambiguity.
for(?elt in ?list) { <i>template</i> }	?list is a variable in the pattern which is bound to an RDF List. The <i>for</i> operator iterates over each element of the ?list in turn replacing the binding map for the ?elt variable with the next list entry and processes the enclosed <i>template</i> in the context of that new binding map.
for(?elt in ?list, != ?other) { <i>template</i> }	?list is a variable in the pattern which is bound to an RDF List. The <i>for</i> operator iterates over each element of the ?list in turn, skipping any element identical to ?other, replacing the binding map for the ?elt variable with the next list entry and processes the enclosed <i>template</i> in the context of that new binding map.
\$length(?list)\$	Used within a template this will be replaced by the length the RDFList bound to ?list.
\$i\$	Used within a <i>for(?elt in ?list){ template }</i> this will be replaced by the index of the current ?elt.
\$i+1\$	Used within a <i>for(?elt in ?list){ template }</i> this will be replaced by the index of the current ?elt, plus 1.

The templateRule algorithm is defined using this notation by the following set of pattern/template pairs.

Pattern	Template
(?p rdf:type owl:FunctionalProperty)	(* <#prp-fp> *) Forall ?y2 ?x ?y1 ( ?y1[owl:sameAs->?y2] :- And( ?x[?p->?y1] ?x[?p->?y2] ))
(?p rdf:type owl:InverseFunctionalProperty)	(* <#prp-ifp> *) Forall ?x1 ?x2 ?y ( ?x1[owl:sameAs->?x2] :- And( ?x1[?p->?y] ?x2[?p->?y] ))
(?p rdf:type owl:IrreflexiveProperty)	(* <#prp-irp> *) Forall ?x ( rif:error() :- And( ?x[?p->?x] ))
(?p rdf:type owl:SymmetricProperty)	(* <#prp-symp> *) Forall ?x ?y ( ?y[?p->?x] :- And( ?x[?p->?y] ))
(?p rdf:type owl:AsymmetricProperty)	(* <#prp-asymp> *) Forall ?x ?y ( rif:error() :- And( ?x[?p->?y] ?y[?p->?x] ))

<p>(?p rdf:type owl:TransitiveProperty)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#prp-trp&gt; *) Forall ?x ?z ?y (   ?x[?p-&gt;?z] :- And(     ?x[?p-&gt;?y]     ?y[?p-&gt;?z] ))</pre>
<p>(?p1 rdfs:subPropertyOf ?p2)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#prp-spol&gt; *) Forall ?x ?y (   ?x[?p2-&gt;?y] :- And(     ?x[?p1-&gt;?y] ))</pre>
<p>(?p1 owl:equivalentProperty ?p2)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#prp-eqp1&gt; *) Forall ?x ?y (   ?x[?p2-&gt;?y] :- And(     ?x[?p1-&gt;?y] ))  (* &lt;#prp-eqp2&gt; *) Forall ?x ?y (   ?x[?p1-&gt;?y] :- And(     ?x[?p2-&gt;?y] ))</pre>
<p>(?p1 owl:propertyDisjointWith ?p2)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#prp-pdw&gt; *) Forall ?x ?y (   rif:error() :- And(     ?x[?p1-&gt;?y]     ?x[?p2-&gt;?y] ))</pre>
<p>(?p1 owl:inverseOf ?p2)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#prp-inv1&gt; *) Forall ?x ?y (   ?y[?p2-&gt;?x] :- And(     ?x[?p1-&gt;?y] ))  (* &lt;#prp-inv2&gt; *) Forall ?x ?y (   ?y[?p1-&gt;?x] :- And(     ?x[?p2-&gt;?y] ))</pre>
<p>(?x owl:someValuesFrom ?y) (?x owl:onProperty ?p)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cls-svf1&gt; *) Forall ?v ?u (   ?u[rdf:type-&gt;?x] :- And(     ?u[?p-&gt;?v]     ?v[rdf:type-&gt;?y] ))</pre>
<p>(?x owl:someValuesFrom owl:Thing) (?x owl:onProperty ?p)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cls-svf2&gt; *) Forall ?v ?u (   ?u[rdf:type-&gt;?x] :- And(     ?u[?p-&gt;?v] ))</pre>
<p>(?x owl:allValuesFrom ?y) (?x owl:onProperty ?p)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cls-avf&gt; *) Forall ?v ?u (   ?v[rdf:type-&gt;?y] :- And(     ?u[rdf:type-&gt;?x]     ?u[?p-&gt;?v] ))</pre>
<p>(?x owl:hasValue ?y) (?x owl:onProperty ?p)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cls-hv1&gt; *) Forall ?u (   ?u[?p-&gt;?y] :- And(     ?u[rdf:type-&gt;?x] ))  (* &lt;#cls-hv2&gt; *) Forall ?u (   ?u[rdf:type-&gt;?x] :- And(     ?u[?p-&gt;?y] ))</pre>
<p>(?x owl:maxCardinality 0) (?x owl:onProperty ?p)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cls-maxc1&gt; *) Forall ?u ?y (   rif:error() :- And(     ?u[?p-&gt;?y]     ?u[rdf:type-&gt;?x] ))</pre>
<p>(?x owl:maxCardinality 1) (?x owl:onProperty ?p)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cls-maxc2&gt; *) Forall ?y2 ?u ?y1 (   ?y1[owl:sameAs-&gt;?y2] :- And(     ?u[?p-&gt;?y1]     ?u[?p-&gt;?y2]     ?u[rdf:type-&gt;?x] ))</pre>
<p>(?x owl:maxQualifiedCardinality 0) (?x owl:onProperty ?p) (?x owl:onClass ?c)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cls-maxqc1&gt; *) Forall ?u ?y (   rif:error() :- And(</pre>



	<pre> ?u[ rdf:type-&gt;?x ] ?u[ ?p-&gt;?y ] ?y[ rdf:type-&gt;?c ] ) )         </pre>
<pre> (?x owl:maxQualifiedCardinality 0) (?x owl:onProperty ?p) (?x owl:onClass owl:Thing)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#cls-maxqc2&gt; *) Forall ?y ?u (   rif:error() :- And(     ?u[ rdf:type-&gt;?x ]     ?u[ ?p-&gt;?y ] ) )         </pre>
<pre> (?x owl:maxQualifiedCardinality 1) (?x owl:onProperty ?p) (?x owl:onClass ?c)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#cls-maxqc3&gt; *) Forall ?y2 ?u ?y1 (   ?y1[ owl:sameAs-&gt;?y2 ] :- And(     ?u[ rdf:type-&gt;?x ]     ?u[ ?p-&gt;?y1 ]     ?y1[ rdf:type-&gt;?c ]     ?u[ ?p-&gt;?y2 ]     ?y2[ rdf:type-&gt;?c ] ) )         </pre>
<pre> (?x owl:maxQualifiedCardinality 1) (?x owl:onProperty ?p) (?x owl:onClass owl:Thing)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#cls-maxqc4&gt; *) Forall ?y2 ?u ?y1 (   ?y1[ owl:sameAs-&gt;?y2 ] :- And(     ?u[ rdf:type-&gt;?x ]     ?u[ ?p-&gt;?y1 ]     ?u[ ?p-&gt;?y2 ] ) )         </pre>
<pre> (?c1 owl:hasValue ?i) (?c1 owl:onProperty ?p1) (?c2 owl:hasValue ?i) (?c2 owl:onProperty ?p2)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#scm-hv&gt; *) ?c1[ rdfs:subClassOf-&gt;?c2 ] :- And(   ?p1[ rdfs:subPropertyOf-&gt;?p2 ] )         </pre>
<pre> (?c1 owl:someValuesFrom ?y1) (?c1 owl:onProperty ?p) (?c2 owl:someValuesFrom ?y2) (?c2 owl:onProperty ?p)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#scm-svf1&gt; *) ?c1[ rdfs:subClassOf-&gt;?c2 ] :- And(   ?y1[ rdfs:subClassOf-&gt;?y2 ] )         </pre>
<pre> (?c1 owl:someValuesFrom ?y) (?c1 owl:onProperty ?p1) (?c2 owl:someValuesFrom ?y) (?c2 owl:onProperty ?p2)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#scm-svf2&gt; *) ?c1[ rdfs:subClassOf-&gt;?c2 ] :- And(   ?p1[ rdfs:subPropertyOf-&gt;?p2 ] )         </pre>
<pre> (?c1 owl:allValuesFrom ?y1) (?c1 owl:onProperty ?p) (?c2 owl:allValuesFrom ?y2) (?c2 owl:onProperty ?p)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#scm-avf1&gt; *) ?c1[ rdfs:subClassOf-&gt;?c2 ] :- And(   ?y1[ rdfs:subClassOf-&gt;?y2 ] )         </pre>
<pre> (?c1 owl:allValuesFrom ?y) (?c1 owl:onProperty ?p1) (?c2 owl:allValuesFrom ?y) (?c2 owl:onProperty ?p2)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#scm-avf2&gt; *) ?c2[ rdfs:subClassOf-&gt;?c1 ] :- And(   ?p1[ rdfs:subPropertyOf-&gt;?p2 ] )         </pre>
<pre> (?a rdf:type owl:AllDifferent) (?a owl:members ?l)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#eq-diff2&gt; *) for(?x in ?l) {   for(?y in ?l, != x) {     { \$       rif:error() :- And (         ?x[ owl:sameAs-&gt;?y ] )       }     }   } }         </pre>
<pre> (?a rdf:type owl:AllDifferent) (?a owl:distinctMembers ?l)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#eq-diff3&gt; *) for(?x in ?l) {   for(?y in ?l, != ?x) {     { \$       rif:error() :- And (         ?x[ owl:sameAs-&gt;?y ] )       }     }   } }         </pre>
<pre> (?l rdf:type owl:AllDisjointProperties)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#prp-adp&gt; *) for(?x in ?l) {   for(?y in ?l, != ?x) {     { \$       Forall ?o ?v (         rif:error() :- And (           ?o[ ?x-&gt;?v ?y-&gt;?v ] )         )       }     }   } }         </pre>

<p>(?l rdf:type owl:AllDisjointClasses)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cax-adc&gt; *) for(?x in ?l) {   for(?y in ?l, != ?x) {     {\$       Forall ?something (         rif:error() :- And (           ?something[rdf:type-&gt;?x rdf:type-&gt;?y] )         )       }     }   } }</pre>
<p>(?p owl:propertyChainAxiom ?pc)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#prp-spo2&gt; *) {\$   Forall   {\$     for(?next in ?pc) {       {\$ ?u\$i\$ }     }   }   {\$     ?u\$length(?pc)\$     (       ?u\$0\$[?p-&gt;?u\$length(?pc)\$] :- And (     )   }   for(?next in ?pc) {     {\$       ?u\$i\$[?next-&gt;?u\$i+1\$]     }   } } {\$ ) }\$</pre>
<p>(?c owl:hasKey ?u)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#prp-key&gt; *) {\$   Forall ?x ?y ?v (     ?x[owl:sameAs-&gt;?y] :- And (       ?x[rdf:type-&gt;?c] ?y[rdf:type-&gt;?c]     )   )   for(?key in ?u) {     {\$       ?x[?key-&gt;?v] ?y[?key-&gt;?v]     }   } } {\$ ) }\$</pre>
<p>(?c owl:intersectionOf ?l)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cls-int2&gt; *) {\$   Forall ?y (     ?y[rdf:type-&gt;?c] :- And (   )   for(?ty in ?l) {     {\$       ?y[rdf:type-&gt;?ty]     }   } } {\$ ) }\$</pre>
<p>(?c owl:unionOf ?l)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cls-uni&gt; *) for(?ci in ?l) {   {\$     Forall ?y (       ?y[rdf:type-&gt;?c] :- And (         ?y[rdf:type-&gt;?ci] )       )     }   } }</pre>
<p>(?c owl:oneOf ?l)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#cls-oo&gt; *) for(?yi in ?l) {   {\$     ?yi[rdf:type-&gt;?c]   } }</pre>
<p>(?c owl:intersectionOf ?l)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#scm-int&gt; *) for(?ci in ?l) {   {\$     Forall ?y (       ?y[rdf:type-&gt;?ci] :- And (         ?y[rdf:type-&gt;?c] )       )     }   }   ?c[rdfs:subClassOf-&gt;?ci] } }</pre>
<p>(?c owl:unionOf ?l)</p>	<pre>(* &lt;#scm-uni&gt; *) for(?ci in ?l) {   {\$     ?ci[rdfs:subClassOf-&gt;?c]   } }</pre>

	<pre> \$} }         </pre>
<pre> (?x owl:sourceIndividual ?i1) (?x owl:assertionProperty ?p) (?x owl:targetIndividual ?i2)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#prp-npa1&gt; *) rif:error() :- And(   ?i1[?p-&gt;?i2] )         </pre>
<pre> (?x owl:sourceIndividual ?i1) (?x owl:assertionProperty ?p) (?x owl:targetValue ?i2)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#prp-npa2&gt; *) rif:error() :- And(   ?i1[?p-&gt;?i2] )         </pre>
<pre> (?c1 owl:disjointWith ?c2)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#cax-dw&gt; *) Forall ?x (   rif:error() :- And(     ?x[rdftype-&gt;?c1]     ?x[rdftype-&gt;?c2] ))         </pre>
<pre> (?c1 owl:complementOf ?c2)         </pre>	<pre> (* &lt;#cls-com&gt; *) Forall ?x (   rif:error() :- And(     ?x[rdftype-&gt;?c1]     ?x[rdftype-&gt;?c2] ))         </pre>

## 9 Appendix: OWL 2 RL ruleset - XML syntax

We provide the fixed ruleset in XML syntax below, split into three groups.

### Simple triple rules

```

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  <!ENTITY xs "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">
  <!ENTITY rdf "http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">
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```

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```

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      </Implies>
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<sentence>
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    <declare>
      <Var>p2</Var>
    </declare>
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    </declare>
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                </object>
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                  <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#range</Const>
                  <Var>c</Var>
                </slot>
              </Frame>
            </formula>
            <formula>
              <Frame>
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                </object>

```

```

        </object>
        <slot ordered="yes">
          <Const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#subPropertyOf</Const>
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        </slot>
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      <Var>c</Var>
    </slot>
  </Frame>
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</Implies>
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    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>c2</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>i</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
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    </declare>
    <declare>
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    </declare>
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    <Implies>
      <if>
        <And>
          <formula>
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              <object>
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              </object>
              <slot ordered="yes">
                <Const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#hasValue</Const>
                <Var>i</Var>
              </slot>
            </Frame>
          </formula>
          <formula>
            <Frame>
              <object>
                <Var>c1</Var>
              </object>
              <slot ordered="yes">
                <Const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#onProperty</Const>
                <Var>p1</Var>
              </slot>
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                <Var>i</Var>
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        <Var>p2</Var>
      </slot>
    </Frame>
  </formula>

```

```

        </Frame>
      </formula>
    </And>
  </if>
  <then>
    <Frame>
      <object>
        <Var>c1</Var>
      </object>
      <slot ordered="yes">
        <Const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#subClassOf</Const>
        <Var>c2</Var>
      </slot>
    </Frame>
  </then>
</Implies>
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</sentence>
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    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>y2</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>c1</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
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    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>y1</Var>
    </declare>
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            <formula>
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                </object>
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                  <Var>y1</Var>
                </slot>
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            <formula>
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                </object>
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                </slot>
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            <formula>
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                </slot>
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            <formula>
              <Frame>
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                </slot>
              </Frame>
            </formula>
          </And>
        </if>
      </Implies>
    </formula>
  </Forall>
</sentence>
</then>

```

```

    <Frame>
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        <Var>c1</Var>
      </object>
      <slot ordered="yes">
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        <Var>c2</Var>
      </slot>
    </Frame>
  </then>
</Implies>
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<sentence>
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    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>c2</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>y</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>p2</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>p1</Var>
    </declare>
    <formula>
      <Implies>
        <if>
          <And>
            <formula>
              <Frame>
                <object>
                  <Var>c1</Var>
                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
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                  <Var>y</Var>
                </slot>
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            </formula>
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                </object>
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              <Frame>
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                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
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                </slot>
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            <formula>
              <Frame>
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                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
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                  <Var>p2</Var>
                </slot>
              </Frame>
            </formula>
            <formula>
              <Frame>
                <object>
                  <Var>p1</Var>
                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
                  <Const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#subPropertyOf</Const>
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            </formula>
          </And>
        </if>
        <then>
          <Frame>
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              <Var>c1</Var>
            </object>
            <slot ordered="yes">

```



```

        <Const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#subClassOf</Const>
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      <Var>c1</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
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    </declare>
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            <formula>
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                <object>
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              <Frame>
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                </object>
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                </object>
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            </formula>
            <formula>
              <Frame>
                <object>
                  <Var>y1</Var>
                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
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                  <Var>y2</Var>
                </slot>
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            </formula>
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        </if>
      </then>
      <Frame>
        <object>
          <Var>c1</Var>
        </object>
        <slot ordered="yes">
          <Const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#subClassOf</Const>
          <Var>c2</Var>
        </slot>
      </Frame>
    </then>
  </forall>

```

```

    </Implies>
  </formula>
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</sentence>
<sentence>
  <forall>
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      <Var>c1</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>c2</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>y</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
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    </declare>
    <declare>
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    </declare>
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            <formula>
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                </object>
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                </slot>
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            <formula>
              <Frame>
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                </object>
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                  <Var>p1</Var>
                </slot>
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                </object>
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                  <Var>y</Var>
                </slot>
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            <formula>
              <Frame>
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                  <Var>p2</Var>
                </slot>
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            <formula>
              <Frame>
                <object>
                  <Var>p1</Var>
                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
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                  <Var>p2</Var>
                </slot>
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        <then>
          <Frame>
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            </object>
            <slot ordered="yes">
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              <Var>c1</Var>
            </slot>
          </Frame>
        </then>
      </Implies>
    </formula>
  </forall>
</sentence>
</sentence>

```

```

<forall>
  <declare>
    <var>x</var>
  </declare>
  <declare>
    <var>i1</var>
  </declare>
  <declare>
    <var>p</var>
  </declare>
  <declare>
    <var>i2</var>
  </declare>
  <formula>
    <implies>
      <if>
        <and>
          <formula>
            <frame>
              <object>
                <var>x</var>
              </object>
              <slot ordered="yes">
                <const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#sourceIndividual</const>
                <var>i1</var>
              </slot>
            </frame>
          </formula>
          <formula>
            <frame>
              <object>
                <var>x</var>
              </object>
              <slot ordered="yes">
                <const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#assertionProperty</const>
                <var>p</var>
              </slot>
            </frame>
          </formula>
          <formula>
            <frame>
              <object>
                <var>x</var>
              </object>
              <slot ordered="yes">
                <const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#targetIndividual</const>
                <var>i2</var>
              </slot>
            </frame>
          </formula>
          <formula>
            <frame>
              <object>
                <var>i1</var>
              </object>
              <slot ordered="yes">
                <var>p</var>
                <var>i2</var>
              </slot>
            </frame>
          </formula>
        </and>
      </if>
      <then>
        <atom>
          <op>
            <const type="&rif;iri">http://www.w3.org/2007/rif#error</const>
          </op>
        </atom>
      </then>
    </implies>
  </formula>
</forall>
</sentence>
<sentence>
  <forall>
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    </declare>
    <declare>
      <var>i</var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <var>p</var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <var>lt</var>
    </declare>
    <formula>
      <implies>
        <if>
          <and>
            <formula>
              <frame>
                <object>
                  <var>x</var>
                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">

```

```

        <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#sourceIndividual</Const>
        <Var>i</Var>
      </slot>
    </Frame>
  </formula>
</formula>
<Frame>
  <object>
    <Var>x</Var>
  </object>
  <slot ordered="yes">
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    <Var>p</Var>
  </slot>
</Frame>
</formula>
</formula>
<Frame>
  <object>
    <Var>x</Var>
  </object>
  <slot ordered="yes">
    <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#targetValue</Const>
    <Var>lt</Var>
  </slot>
</Frame>
</formula>
</formula>
<Frame>
  <object>
    <Var>i</Var>
  </object>
  <slot ordered="yes">
    <Var>p</Var>
    <Var>lt</Var>
  </slot>
</Frame>
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</if>
<then>
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    <op>
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    </op>
  </Atom>
</then>
</Implies>
</formula>
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</sentence>
<sentence>
  <forall>
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      <Var>c1</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>c2</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>x</Var>
    </declare>
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      <implyes>
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          <And>
            <formula>
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                <object>
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                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
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                  <Var>c2</Var>
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            <formula>
              <Frame>
                <object>
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                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
                  <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type</Const>
                  <Var>c1</Var>
                </slot>
              </Frame>
            </formula>
          </And>
          <formula>
            <Frame>
              <object>
                <Var>x</Var>
              </object>
              <slot ordered="yes">
                <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type</Const>
                <Var>c2</Var>
              </slot>
            </Frame>
          </formula>
        </if>
      </implyes>
    </formula>
  </forall>
</sentence>

```

```

        </formula>
      </And>
    </if>
  </then>
  <Atom>
    <op>
      <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2007/rif#error</Const>
    </op>
  </Atom>
</then>
</Implies>
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<sentence>
  <Forall>
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    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>c2</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>x</Var>
    </declare>
    <formula>
      <Implies>
        <if>
          <And>
            <formula>
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                <object>
                  <Var>c1</Var>
                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
                  <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#complementOf</Const>
                  <Var>c2</Var>
                </slot>
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            </formula>
            <formula>
              <Frame>
                <object>
                  <Var>x</Var>
                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
                  <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type</Const>
                  <Var>c1</Var>
                </slot>
              </Frame>
            </formula>
          </And>
        </if>
      </then>
    <Atom>
      <op>
        <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2007/rif#error</Const>
      </op>
    </Atom>
  </then>
</Implies>
</formula>
</Forall>
</sentence>
</Group>
</payload>
</Document>

```

**Datatype rules**

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE Document [
  <!ENTITY rif "http://www.w3.org/2007/rif#">
  <!ENTITY xs "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">
  <!ENTITY rdf "http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">
]>

<Document xmlns="&rf;iri;">
  <payload>
    <Group>
      <sentence>
        <Group>
          <sentence>
            <Forall>
              <declare>
                <Var>s</Var>
              </declare>

```

```

<declare>
  <Var>p</Var>
</declare>
<declare>
  <Var>lt</Var>
</declare>
<formula>
  <Implies>
    <if>
      <And>
        <formula>
          <Frame>
            <object>
              <Var>s</Var>
            </object>
            <slot ordered="yes">
              <Var>p</Var>
              <Var>lt</Var>
            </slot>
          </Frame>
        </formula>
        <formula>
          <External>
            <content>
              <Atom>
                <op>
                  <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2007/rif-builtin-predicate#is-literal-PlainLiteral</Const>
                </op>
                <args ordered="yes">
                  <Var>lt</Var>
                </args>
              </Atom>
            </content>
          </External>
        </formula>
      </And>
    </if>
    <then>
      <Frame>
        <object>
          <Var>lt</Var>
        </object>
        <slot ordered="yes">
          <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type</Const>
          <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#PlainLiteral</Const>
        </slot>
        <slot ordered="yes">
          <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type</Const>
          <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#Literal</Const>
        </slot>
      </Frame>
    </then>
  </Implies>
</formula>
</forall>
</sentence>
<sentence>
  <forall>
    <declare>
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    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>p</Var>
    </declare>
    <declare>
      <Var>lt</Var>
    </declare>
    <formula>
      <Implies>
        <if>
          <And>
            <formula>
              <Frame>
                <object>
                  <Var>s</Var>
                </object>
                <slot ordered="yes">
                  <Var>p</Var>
                  <Var>lt</Var>
                </slot>
              </Frame>
            </formula>
            <formula>
              <External>
                <content>
                  <Atom>
                    <op>
                      <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2007/rif-builtin-predicate#is-literal-XMLLiteral</Const>
                    </op>
                    <args ordered="yes">
                      <Var>lt</Var>
                    </args>
                  </Atom>
                </content>
              </External>
            </formula>
          </And>
        </if>
      </Implies>
    </formula>
  </forall>
</sentence>

```

```

<then>
  <Frame>
    <object>
      <Var>lt</Var>
    </object>
    <slot ordered="yes">
      <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type</Const>
      <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#XMLLiteral</Const>
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        <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#base64Binary</Const>
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        </op>
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        </op>
        </Atom>
        </then>
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        <formula>
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        <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#anyURI</Const>
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        <Var>lt</Var>
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</if>
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</sentence>

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      <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#Datatype</Const>
    </slot>
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    <object>
      <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#base64Binary</Const>
    </object>
    <slot ordered="yes">
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      <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#Datatype</Const>
    </slot>
  </Frame>
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    <object>
      <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#anyURI</Const>
    </object>
    <slot ordered="yes">
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      <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#Datatype</Const>
    </slot>
  </Frame>
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      <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#Datatype</Const>
    </slot>
  </Frame>
</sentence>
</Group>
</payload>
</Document>

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#### List rules

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE Document [
  <!ENTITY rif "http://www.w3.org/2007/rif#">
  <!ENTITY xs "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">
  <!ENTITY rdf "http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">
]>
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          </declare>
          <declare>
            <Var>y</Var>
          </declare>
          <declare>
            <Var>z1</Var>
          </declare>
          <declare>
            <Var>z2</Var>
          </declare>
          <declare>
            <Var>iz1</Var>
          </declare>
          <declare>
            <Var>iz2</Var>
          </declare>
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                      </object>
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                        <Const type="&rf;iri">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#AllDifferent</Const>
                      </slot>
                    </Frame>
                  </formula>
                </And>
              </if>
            </Implies>
          </formula>
        </forall>
      </sentence>
    </Group>
  </payload>
</Document>

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</object>
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        </op>
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    </left>
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            </args>
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    <content>
      <Atom>
        <op>
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        </op>
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          <Var>z2</Var>
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    <right>
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            </op>
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              <Var>z2</Var>
            </args>
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    </right>
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```

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      <Var>y</Var>
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    <declare>
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    </declare>
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## 10 Appendix: Change Log (Informative)

Changes from first Note publication <http://www.w3.org/TR/2010/NOTE-rif-owl-rl-20100622/>

- Corrected reference to `pred:literal-not-identical`
- Corrected template rules in appendix 8: `prp-adp`, `cax-adc`, `prp-spo2`, `prp-key`, `scm-int`, `cls-maxqc2`, `eq-diff2` and `eq-diff3`. Many thanks to Hendrick Marx for identifying the problems.

Changes from the first [Working Draft of 1st October 2009](#).

- Fixed errors in rules `eq-diff2`, `prp-adp`, `cax-adc`; added missing rule `eq-diff3`. Other small syntactic fixes to `prp-key`.
- Updated and corrected list of datatypes.
- Updated to use RIF List operators for handling of RDF lists.
- Fixed syntax errors in rule names (missing angle brackets in relative URIs)
- Fixed use of `forall` with empty variable list